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IONOSPHERIC DATA

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
BOULDER, COLORADO

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in Document No. 626-E referred to above, plus an additional symbol, R: "Scaling of characteristic is influenced or prevented by absorption in the neighborhood of the critical frequency," (May 1955).

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, L, M, N, Q, R, S, or T are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F2 (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted usually as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic; the symbol D, only when it replaces a frequency characteristic.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G (and B when applied to the daytime E region only) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when f_oF_2 is less than or equal to f_oF_1 , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the fEs column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of f_oE . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of $h'F_1$, f_oF_1 , $h'E$, and f_oE are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of $h'F_1$ and f_oF_1 is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.
- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number										
	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
December		11	15	33	53	86	108	114	126	85	38
November		10	16	38	52	87	112	115	124	83	36
October		10	17	43	52	90	114	116	119	81	23
September		8	18	46	54	91	115	117	121	79	22
August		8	18	49	57	96	111	123	122	77	20
July		8	20	51	60	101	108	125	116	73	
June		9	21	52	63	103	108	129	112	67	
May	16	10	22	52	68	102	108	130	109	67	
April	13	10	24	52	74	101	109	133	107	62	
March	14	11	27	52	78	103	111	133	105	51	
February	14	12	29	51	82	103	113	133	90	46	
January	12	14	30	53	85	105	112	130	88	42	

WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 78 and figures 1 to 156 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:
Watheroo, Western Australia

Meteorological Service of the Belgian Congo and Ruanda-Urundi:
Elisabethville, Belgian Congo
Leopoldville, Belgian Congo

British Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, Radio Research Board:
Falkland Is.
Ibadan, Nigeria (University College of Ibadan)
Inverness, Scotland
Port Lockroy
Singapore, British Malaya
Slough, England

Defence Research Board, Canada:
Baker Lake, Canada
Churchill, Canada
Ottawa, Canada
Resolute Bay, Canada
Winnipeg, Canada

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiwan University,
 Taipeh, Formosa, China:
 Formosa, China

French Ministry of National Defense (Section for Scientific Research):
 Fribourg, Germany

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Uber Northeim, Hannover, Germany:
 Lindau/Harz, Germany

The Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute:
 De Bilt, Holland

Icelandic Post and Telegraph Administration:
 Reykjavik, Iceland

All India Radio (Government of India), New Delhi, India:
 Bombay, India
 Delhi, India
 Madras, India
 Tiruchy (Tiruchirapalli), India

Norwegian Defence Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:
 Oslo, Norway
 Tromso, Norway

Manila Observatory:
 Baguio, P. I.

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:
 Capetown, Union of South Africa
 Johannesburg, Union of South Africa
 Nairobi, Kenya (East African Meteorological Department)

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:
 Upsala, Sweden

Royal Board of Swedish Telegraphs, Radio Department, Stockholm, Sweden:
 Lulea, Sweden

Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:
 Schwarzenburg, Switzerland

United States Army Signal Corps:
 Adak, Alaska
 Ft. Monmouth, New Jersey
 Okinawa I.
 White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):

Fairbanks, Alaska (Geophysical Institute of the University of Alaska)
 Guam I.
 Huancayo, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)
 Maui, Hawaii
 Narsarssuak, Greenland
 Panama Canal Zone
 Point Barrow, Alaska
 Puerto Rico, W. I.
 Talara, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)
 Washington, D. C.

HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 79 through 90 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Table 91 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during May 1955, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Tables 92 and 93 list respectively the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Washington, D. C., for May 1955 and in the Netherlands for April 1955.

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Tables 94a and 94b give for April 1955 the radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic area, the relevant CRPL advance and short-term forecasts, a summary geomagnetic activity index and sundry comparisons, specifically as follows:

- (a) radio propagation quality figures, Q_a , separately for each 6-hour interval of the Greenwich day, viz., 00-06, 06-12, 12-18, 18-24 hours UT (Universal Time or GCT).
- (b) whole-day radio quality indices (beginning October 1952). Each index is a weighted average of the four quarter-day Q_a -figures, before rounding off, with half weight given to quality grades 5 and 6. This procedure tends to give whole-day indices suitable for comparison with whole-day advance forecasts which designate whenever possible the days when significant disturbance or unusually quiet conditions will occur.
- (c) short-term forecasts, issued by CRPL every six hours (nominally one hour before 00^h, 06^h, 12^h, 18^h UT) and applicable to the period 1 to 13 (especially 1 to 7) hours ahead. Note that new scoring rules have been adopted beginning with October 1952 data.
- (d) advance forecasts, issued semiweekly (CRPL-J reports) and applicable 1 to 3 or 4 days ahead, 4 or 5 to 7 days ahead, and 8 to 25 days ahead. These forecasts are scored against the whole-day quality indices.
- (e) half-day averages of the geomagnetic K indices measured by the Cheltenham Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.
- (f) illustration of the comparison of short-term forecasts with Q_a -figures and also with estimates of radio quality based on CRPL observations only.
- (g) illustration of the outcome of advance forecasts (1 to 3 or 4 days ahead) and, for comparison, the outcome of a type of "blind" forecast. For the latter the frequency for each quality grade, as determined from the distribution of quality grades in the four most recent months of the current season, is partitioned among the grades observed in the current month in proportion to the frequencies observed in the current month.

These radio propagation quality figures, Q_a , are prepared from radio traffic data reported to CRPL by American Telephone and Telegraph Company, Mackay Radio and Telegraph Company, RCA Communications, Inc., Marconi Company, British Admiralty Signal and Radar Establishment, and the following agencies of the U. S. Government:--Coast Guard, Navy, Army Signal Corps, and U. S. Information Agency. The method of calculation, summarized below, is similar to that described in a 1946 report, IRPL-R31, now out of print. Only reports of radio transmission on North Atlantic paths closely approximating New York-London are included in the estimation of quality.

The original reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each 6-hour interval are averaged on the quality scale of the original reports. These 6-hour indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale by a conversion table prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution determined from analysis of the reports originally made on the 1 to 9 quality-figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q -figure scale. The 6-hourly quality figures are (subjectively) weighted means of the reports received for that period. These 6-hourly quality figures replace, beginning January 1953, the half-daily quality figures which formerly appeared in this table. (These forecasts and quality indices are prepared by the North Atlantic Radio Warning Service, the CRPL forecasting center at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.)

These quality figures are, in effect, a consensus of reported radio propagation conditions. The reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be limited to ionospheric storminess. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported, frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality because of multipath, interference, etc. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q -figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

Note: A tabulation of forecasts for the North Pacific area and comparisons with observed radio propagation conditions will appear in a later issue.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 95 through 97 give the observations of the solar corona during May 1955, obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 98 through 100 list the coronal observations obtained at

Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during May 1955, derived by Harvard College Observatory as a part of its performance of a research contract with the Upper Air Research Observatory, Geophysical Research Directorate, Air Force Cambridge Research Center. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Beginning with January 1, 1955, the Climax, Colorado, coronal measurements are reported in absolute units rather than on the arbitrary relative scale that has been used in the past. Absolute intensities are given in millionths of the intensity in one angstrom of the spectrum of the center of the solar disk at the wavelength of the coronal line. Two conversion tables from arbitrary relative to absolute units were published in CRPL-F127, March 1955. One table gave the green-line conversions to absolute units applicable for all readings made since 1943. The other table gave the red-line conversions applicable for the years 1952 to the present. For earlier years a table is available from the High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado, showing changes in red-green sensitivity. Absolute yellow-line ($\lambda 5694$) intensities may be obtained approximately by multiplying the values in the $\lambda 5303$ table by 0.75. Absolute far red ($\lambda 6702$) may be obtained approximately by multiplying the values in the $\lambda 6374$ table by 0.9.

The Sacramento Peak measurements will continue to be on an arbitrary relative scale.

Table 95 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 96 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 97, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in May 1955.

Table 98 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 99, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 100, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in May 1955.

The following symbols are used in tables 95 through 100; a, observation of low weight for whole limb (if in date column) or for portion of limb indicated; -, corona not visible; and X, no observation for whole limb (if in date column) or for portion of limb indicated.

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 101 lists the daily provisional Zürich relative sunspot number, R_z , for May 1955, as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Table 102 contains the daily American relative sunspot number, R_A' , for April 1955, as compiled by the Solar Division, American Association of Variable Star Observers.

OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 103 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U. S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel and High Altitude at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris) and the data are taken from the Paris-URS Igram broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, communicated by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado, are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 104 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary international character-figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp; (3) daily "equivalent amplitude" Ap; (4) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity. The details of the currently used method follow. For each day of a month, its geomagnetic activity is assigned by weighting equally the following three criteria: (1) the sum of the eight Kp's; (2) the greatest Kp; and (3) the sum of the squares of the eight Kp's.

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g., 5- is $4 \frac{2}{3}$, 5o is $5 \frac{0}{3}$, and 5+ is $5 \frac{1}{3}$. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics.

Ap indicates magnetic activity on a linear scale rather than the quasi-logarithmic scale of the K-indices. The column headed Ap gives the daily average for the eight values ap per day, where ap is defined as one-half the average gamma range of the most disturbed of the three force components, in the three-hour interval at standard stations. Ap is computed from the 8 indices Kp per day, see IATME Bulletin No. 12h (for 1953), p. VIII f. Values of Ap (like Kp and Cp) have been published for the Polar Year 1932/33 and currently since January 1937.

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W)								May 1955	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	280	3.3					<1.7	3.0	
01	280	3.0					<1.7	3.1	
02	280	2.8					<1.6	3.1	
03	280	2.5					<1.6	3.1	
04	(280)	2.2					<1.6	3.1	
05	250	2.8					<1.6	3.3	
06	250	4.0	220	3.2	110	(1.9)	3.4	3.4	
07	320	4.5	210	3.7	100	2.4	3.9	3.25	
08	300	4.9	200	4.0	100	2.7	4.4	3.3	
09	310	5.0	200	4.2	100	2.9	4.6	3.2	
10	360	5.2	200	4.3	100	3.1	4.6	3.1	
11	360	5.2	200	4.3	100	3.2	4.7	3.1	
12	380	5.3	200	4.3	100	(3.2)	4.4	3.0	
13	350	5.5	200	4.3	100	3.3	3.9	3.0	
14	340	5.6	200	4.3	100	3.2	3.6	3.0	
15	330	5.6	210	4.2	100	3.0	4.5	3.1	
16	320	5.7	210	4.1	100	2.9	3.2	3.1	
17	300	5.7	220	3.8	100	2.5	3.7	3.1	
18	270	6.0	230	3.2	110	2.1	3.5	3.2	
19	240	6.6	---	---	---	---	3.3	3.2	
20	230	6.2	---	---	---	---	2.6	3.3	
21	220	5.1	---	---	---	---	<1.6	3.3	
22	240	4.4	---	---	---	---	<1.6	3.2	
23	250	3.8	---	---	---	---	<1.7	3.1	

Time: 75.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 3

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)								April 1955	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	(320)	(2.6)					5.2	(3.0)	
01	(320)	(2.2)					5.4	(3.0)	
02	(350)	(2.3)					6.0	(2.9)	
03	(320)	(2.7)					5.0	(2.95)	
04	(320)	(2.6)					5.8	(3.0)	
05	(250)	(3.0)	260	---	---	---	4.1	(3.0)	
06	480	3.4	240	3.2	110	(1.9)	4.0	(2.6)	
07	530	3.6	220	3.4	110	2.2	3.3	(2.6)	
08	(620)	3.6	210	3.6	110	2.4	2.7	(2.3)	
09	(650)	3.9	220	3.6	100	2.6	2.6	(2.2)	
10	520	4.0	210	3.8	100	2.6	3.6	2.6	
11	480	4.2	200	3.8	100	2.7	2.8	2.7	
12	440	4.3	210	3.8	100	2.8	4.5	2.8	
13	420	4.4	210	3.9	100	2.8	3.8	2.85	
14	<400	4.4	210	3.9	100	2.6	2.9	2.9	
15	370	4.3	210	3.8	100	2.5	3.5	3.1	
16	370	4.3	220	(3.7)	110	2.4	2.6	3.1	
17	<350	4.2	220	---	110	2.1	2.3	3.2	
18	290	4.1	230	---	120	(1.7)	1.9	3.2	
19	250	(3.7)	230	---	140	(1.2)	2.2	(3.2)	
20	260	(3.2)	---	---	---	---	3.4	(3.1)	
21	270	(3.2)	---	---	---	---	2.6	(3.1)	
22	270	(3.1)	---	---	---	---	4.1	(3.1)	
23	280	(2.7)	---	---	---	---	4.6	(3.0)	

Time: 150.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 5

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.1°E)								April 1955	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	---	2.5						2.95	
01	(300)	2.0						2.9	
02	290	2.0					1.2	2.85	
03	300	1.8					1.4	2.85	
04	290	2.0					2.5	2.95	
05	260	2.7	---	---	120	1.4	1.2	3.15	
06	255	3.4	235	---	115	1.7		3.2	
07	(280)	3.7	225	3.6	110	2.1	1.6	3.2	
08	350	4.1	215	3.6	110	2.4	2.4	3.1	
09	390	4.2	210	3.8	105	2.6	2.5	3.0	
10	370	4.6	210	4.0	105	2.7	2.9	3.0	
11	350	4.7	210	4.0	105	2.8	2.9	3.1	
12	350	4.8	200	4.0	105	2.8		3.1	
13	340	4.8	210	4.0	105	2.8	2.5	3.2	
14	330	4.8	205	4.0	105	2.8		3.1	
15	350	4.8	215	4.0	105	2.7		3.05	
16	310	4.8	220	3.8	110	2.5		3.15	
17	295	4.9	230	3.6	110	2.3	1.4	3.2	
18	(265)	4.8	240	---	115	1.9	2.1	3.2	
19	250	4.8	250	---	120	1.6	1.8	3.2	
20	250	4.5	---	---	---	---	(2.8)	3.2	
21	250	3.9	---	---	---	---		3.2	
22	250	3.0	---	---	---	---		3.1	
23	---	2.9	---	---	---	---		3.0	

Time: 15.0°E.
Sweep: 0.7 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 2

Tromsø, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E)								April 1955	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	---	---					4.6	---	
01	---	---						---	
02	---	---						---	
03	---	---						---	
04	---	---						---	
05	---	---						---	
06	---	---						---	
07	(435)	3.9	240	3.5	110	2.2	2.9	(2.95)	
08	(390)	4.2	215	3.6	110	2.4	3.0	3.05	
09	390	4.2	220	3.8	105	2.5	2.6	3.0	
10	380	4.4	215	3.8	105	2.6		3.0	
11	350	4.5	210	3.8	105	2.6		3.1	
12	350	4.4	210	3.8	110	2.7		3.1	
13	350	4.4	210	3.8	110	2.7		3.1	
14	350	4.3	210	3.8	110	2.6		3.1	
15	(315)	4.3	220	3.7	110	2.4	2.0	3.15	
16	(300)	4.4	235	3.5	110	2.3	2.6	3.1	
17	(285)	4.2	240	---	110	2.1	2.8	3.15	
18	(265)	4.0	245	---	110	2.0	3.6	3.2	
19	(255)	4.0	---	---	---	---	3.7	3.1	
20	(250)	3.7	---	---	---	---	4.2	3.05	
21	---	(4.0)	---	---	---	---	4.2	(3.05)	
22	---	(3.7)	---	---	---	---	4.0	(3.0)	
23	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.1		

Time: 15.0°E.
Sweep: 0.7 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 4

Narsarsuaq, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W)								April 1955	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2	
00	---	(2.3)					3.9	---	
01	---	(2.4)					3.4	---	
02	---	---					4.3	---	
03	---	---					4.0	---	
04	---	---					4.7	---	
05	(270)	(3.0)					4.1	(3.35)	
06	320	<3.4	220	3.3	---	---	3.6	3.3	
07	6	3.6	250	3.5	120	2.1		2.7	
08	410	3.9	230	3.6	120	2.3		2.9	
09	410	4.2	210	3.8	110	2.4		2.9	
10	400	4.2	220	3.0	110	(2.4)		3.0	
11	400	4.4	220	3.9	110	---		2.9	
12	380	4.5	210	3.9	110	---		3.0	
13	380	4.5	220	3.9	110	---		3.0	
14	370	4.6	220	3.9	110	(2.4)		3.0	
15	360	4.6	220	3.8	110	2.4		3.0	
16	360	4.4	230	3.7	110	2.2		3.05	
17	330	4.4	240	3.5	120	2.1		3.1	
18	300	4.2	230	3.2	120	1.9	3.7	3.2	
19	300	3.0	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.2	
20	200	(3.4)	---	---	---	---	4.9	(3.2)	
21	290	(3.1)	---	---	---	---	5.0	3.2	
22	(270)	2.9	---	---	---	---	4.2	3.2	
23	(300)	2.4	---	---	---	---	4.4	(3.1)	

Time: 45.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 6

Uppsala, Sweden (59.8°N, 17.6°E)							April 1955	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	(2.4)					2.0	2.9
01	330	(2.3)						2.9
02	330	(2.0)					2.2	2.9
03	330	(1.9)					2.5	2.9
04	290	2.3				E	2.1	3.0
05	250	3.0				E	2.3	3.2
06	260	3.5	225	(3.1)	115	1.8	2.7	3.2
07	390	3.9	220	3.5	115	2.2	3.0	3.1
08	380	4.3	215	3.7	110	2.4	3.2	2.9
09	360	4.5	210	3.9	110	2.6	3.4	3.1
10	340	4.8	210	4.0	105	2.8	3.4	3.2
11	340	5.0	200	4.0	105	2.8	3.4	3.15
12	330	5.0	200	4.1	105	2.8	3.1	3.1
13	350	5.0	205	4.0	105	2.8	3.0	3.1
14	335	4.9	210	4.0	105	2.8	3.1	3.15
15	320	4.9	220	3.9	105	2.6	3.1	3.1
16	300	4.9	225	3.7	110	2.4	3.1	3.2
17	280	4.8	235	3.4	115	2.2	2.8	3.2
18	260	4.8	240	(2.9)	120	1.8	2.8	3.2
19	240	4.6				E	1.9	3.2
20	240	4.5				E		3.1
21	240	4.2						3.1
22	270	2.9					2.0	3.0
23	300	(2.5)						3.0

Table 7

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N, 176.6°W)								April 1955
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.4						3.0
01	270	3.2						3.0
02	280	3.0						2.9
03	280	3.0						2.9
04	280	3.0					2.0	3.0
05	270	3.4	260	---	140	1.5		3.05
06	270	4.0	230	3.3	120	1.9		3.15
07	360	4.1	220	3.6	110	2.3	2.6	3.0
08	360	4.5	220	3.9	110	2.6	3.2	3.0
09	380	4.6	220	4.0	110	2.8	3.6	3.0
10	350	4.8	210	4.1	110	2.9	5.0	3.1
11	340	5.1	200	4.2	110	3.0	3.8	3.1
12	320	5.5	200	4.2	110	3.0	4.4	3.1
13	300	5.4	210	4.2	110	2.9	5.0	3.2
14	310	5.6	210	4.1	110	2.8	3.7	3.25
15	290	5.4	220	3.9	110	2.7	3.6	3.3
16	270	5.3	220	3.7	110	2.5	3.3	3.3
17	250	5.2	230	---	110	2.1	2.6	3.35
18	240	5.0	---	---	120	1.7	2.4	3.4
19	240	5.0					2.4	3.2
20	240	4.8					2.1	3.1
21	240	4.6					2.2	3.2
22	240	4.1						3.2
23	250	3.6						3.1

Time: 180.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 27 seconds.

Table 8

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W)								April 1955
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.5						2.9
01	290	3.5						2.9
02	270	3.4						3.0
03	250	3.4						3.1
04	260	3.2						3.1
05	270	3.1						3.0
06	240	3.9	240	---	---	---		3.3
07	280	4.6	230	3.5	110	2.2	2.8	3.3
08	300	5.2	210	4.0	100	2.6	3.3	3.25
09	320	5.4	200	4.2	100	2.9	3.4	3.2
10	350	5.4	200	4.3	100	3.1	3.6	3.0
11	370	5.6	200	4.4	100	3.2	4.0	2.9
12	360	5.8	200	4.4	110	3.3	3.8	3.0
13	340	6.3	200	4.3	100	3.2	3.3	2.95
14	330	6.6	210	4.3	100	3.2	3.4	3.0
15	300	6.5	220	4.2	100	3.0	3.5	3.1
16	300	6.2	220	4.0	110	2.7	3.2	3.1
17	270	6.3	230	3.6	110	2.3	3.0	3.25
18	250	6.0	240	---	---	---	2.7	3.4
19	220	5.6						3.4
20	220	4.5						3.2
21	240	3.5						3.0
22	270	3.6						3.0
23	<280	3.3						2.9

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 9

Okinawa I., (26.3°N, 127.8°E)								April 1955
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.1					2.4	2.9
01	280	(4.2)					2.4	(3.05)
02	250	4.2					2.2	3.3
03	220	3.5					2.3	(3.5)
04	270	2.5					2.3	3.0
05	290	2.6					2.0	3.0
06	250	4.8			140	2.0	2.6	3.5
07	250	5.8	240	---	120	2.4	3.6	3.6
08	270	6.0	240	4.1	120	2.8	3.9	3.5
09	290	6.5	230	4.4	110	3.1	4.0	3.3
10	330	7.2	220	4.6	120	3.3	4.3	3.0
11	340	8.2	220	4.6	120	(3.3)	4.4	2.9
12	340	9.4	220	4.6	120	3.4	4.2	2.95
13	320	10.6	230	4.6	120	3.3	4.0	3.0
14	300	11.0	230	4.5	110	3.3	3.8	3.1
15	300	10.6	230	4.4	110	3.1	3.8	3.1
16	290	10.5	240	4.1	110	2.8	3.6	(3.1)
17	280	11.0	260	---	120	2.4	3.7	(3.3)
18	250	(10.8)	---	---			3.2	(3.4)
19	230	(8.3)					2.4	(3.3)
20	230	5.7					2.4	3.3
21	270	4.2					2.3	2.9
22	320	(4.1)					2.4	2.8
23	320	(4.1)					2.2	2.8

Time: 127.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 10

Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.5°E)								April 1955
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	5.8					2.9	3.0
01	240	5.4					2.4	3.15
02	220	4.9					2.6	3.3
03	240	3.9					2.4	3.1
04	250	3.0					2.1	3.1
05	260	2.7					2.0	3.1
06	230	4.6					2.4	3.3
07	220	6.1	---	---	100	2.2	3.4	3.8
08	240	6.7	220	4.1	100	2.9	3.7	3.5
09	260	6.7	220	4.3	100	3.1	3.8	3.3
10	300	7.7	210	4.6	100	3.3	3.6	3.1
11	320	9.2	210	4.6	100	3.4	3.8	3.1
12	300	10.0	200	4.6	100	3.4	3.9	3.0
13	280	11.5	220	4.6	100	3.2	4.1	3.2
14	280	12.2	220	4.6	100	3.3	3.9	3.3
15	260	12.6	220	4.4	100	3.1	3.2	3.3
16	260	12.3	220	4.2	---	---	3.3	3.2
17	240	11.8	230	4.0	110	---	3.5	3.5
18	220	11.1					3.3	3.6
19	200	9.8					2.8	3.6
20	200	7.0					2.6	3.4
21	220	6.0					2.3	3.2
22	280	5.0					2.2	2.9
23	280	5.4					2.8	3.0

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.1 Mc to 19.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 11

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)								April 1955
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.5					2.85	
01	280	4.0					3.0	
02	260	3.5					3.1	
03	290	3.0					2.85	
04	320	2.6					2.7	
05	320	2.5					2.8	
06	300	3.2					2.9	
07	280	5.6	270	---	130	2.1	2.4	3.2
08	310	6.6	260	(4.0)	120	2.6	4.7	3.1
09	320	7.0	240	4.4	120	3.0	4.9	2.9
10	360	7.2	230	4.6	120	3.2	5.6	2.7
11	420	8.3	220	4.7	120	3.3	5.3	2.5
12	410	9.7	220	4.6	120	3.4	4.8	2.6
13	370	11.0	220	4.6	120	3.4	5.0	2.7
14	340	11.4	240	4.5	120	3.3	5.0	2.8
15	340	11.0	260	4.5	120	3.2	5.0	2.8
16	320	11.2	260	4.3	120	2.9	4.0	2.9
17	300	10.8	270	4.0	(130)	2.5	4.2	3.0
18	280	10.2	280	---	130	1.8	4.2	3.1
19	260	9.0					3.4	3.1
20	250	6.4					2.8	3.0
21	290	4.8					2.2	2.7
22	320	4.6					2.0	2.65
23	340	4.5					2.0	2.6

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 12

Puerto Rico, W. I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W)								April 1955
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	4.4						3.05
01	270	4.4						3.1
02	250	4.2						3.15
03	240	3.9						3.2
04	240	3.4						3.2
05	260	3.1						3.15
06	250	3.2						3.3
07	240	4.9	230	---	120	2.0	2.4	3.6
08	260	5.2	220	3.9	110	2.5		3.5
09	300	5.4	210	4.2	110	2.9	3.2	3.2
10	330	5.9	210	4.4	110	3.1	3.4	3.1
11	340	6.6	220	4.5	110	3.3		3.0
12	310	7.5	230	4.5	110	3.4		3.0
13	300	8.6	220	4.5	110	3.4		3.1
14	300	8.8	240	4.4	110	3.3	4.5	3.2
15	280	8.4	230	4.4	110	3.2		3.2
16	290	8.1	230	4.2	110	2.9	4.4	3.2
17	280	8.2	240	3.9	110	2.5	4.0	3.25
18	250	8.1	240	---	110	1.8		3.3
19	230	7.2					2.8	3.4
20	230	5.9					2.2	3.1
21	260	4.9					2.4	3.0
22	280	4.6						2.9
23	280	4.4						2.9

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 13

Guam I. (13.6°N, 144.9°E)

April 1955

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	5.4						2.9
01	280	5.3						3.1
02	250	5.2						3.2
03	250	4.5						3.3
04	240	3.8						3.4
05	240	3.6					2.0	3.5
06	220	3.6					2.0	3.4
07	230	5.8	---	---	110	1.9	3.0	3.6
08	250	6.6	220	---	110	2.5	3.2	3.45
09	280	7.6	210	---	110	2.9	3.8	3.05
10	320	8.3	200	4.4	100	3.1	3.5	2.75
11	340	8.4	200	4.5	100	3.3		2.5
12	360	8.8	200	4.5	(110)	3.4	3.5	2.45
13	350	9.0	200	4.5	(100)	(3.4)	3.9	2.5
14	340	9.4	200	4.5	100	3.3	3.4	2.6
15	320	9.9	210	4.4	110	3.1	3.8	2.8
16	310	10.3	220	4.2	110	2.8	3.4	2.9
17	280	11.1	220	---	110	2.4	3.4	3.0
18	260	12.0	240	---	120	1.7	3.0	3.2
19	230	10.4					2.6	3.2
20	240	8.5						3.1
21	260	7.4					2.0	3.0
22	260	6.9					2.2	3.0
23	270	6.2						3.0

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 14

Panama Canal Zone (9.4°N, 79.9°W)

April 1955

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	4.6					1.9	3.0
01	250	4.5					2.2	3.2
02	240	4.2					2.0	3.3
03	240	3.6					2.8	3.3
04	240	3.2					1.9	3.2
05	230	3.0					2.2	3.5
06	250	3.1					3.2	3.3
07	240	4.8	210	---	120	2.0	3.7	3.5
08	300	5.4	210	(4.2)	110	2.6	3.6	3.2
09	370	6.1	210	4.5	110	3.0	4.0	2.9
10	360	7.8	220	4.5	110	3.2	4.4	2.85
11	360	8.7	220	4.5	110	3.4	4.5	2.9
12	350	9.8	210	4.5	110	3.5	4.7	2.9
13	340	10.6	220	4.5	110	3.5	4.5	2.9
14	320	11.4	220	4.4	110	3.4	4.6	3.0
15	300	11.8	230	4.4	110	3.2	4.4	3.1
16	280	12.4	220	4.2	110	(2.9)	4.4	3.3
17	250	11.6	230	(3.9)	110	2.4	4.0	3.4
18	230	9.8	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.5
19	220	7.6					3.7	3.3
20	240	6.1					2.6	3.05
21	260	5.8					2.7	3.0
22	250	5.6					2.3	3.1
23	250	4.8						3.1

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 15

Resolute Bay, Canada (74.7°N, 94.9°W)

March 1955

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	2.8					3.3	3.2
01	250	2.4						3.1
02	250	2.8						3.2
03	260	2.6					1.8	3.1
04	260	2.5					3.0	3.2
05	250	2.6	---	---	---	---	3.3	3.2
06	260	2.7	---	---	110	1.2	3.0	3.25
07	260	3.0	250	---	110	1.4		3.2
08	260	3.2	240	3.0	110	1.7		3.2
09	300	3.4	240	3.0	110	1.8		3.2
10	350	3.6	240	3.0	110	2.0		3.0
11	370	3.5	230	3.0	110	2.0		2.9
12	360	3.9	230	3.0	110	2.1		2.7
13	400	3.5	230	3.1	110	2.1		3.1
14	360	3.8	230	3.1	110	2.0		3.0
15	380	3.4	230	3.0	110	2.0		3.0
16	280	3.5	230	3.0	110	1.8		3.1
17	270	3.5	230	2.8	110	1.6		3.2
18	260	3.4	---	---	110	1.4		3.2
19	250	3.3	---	---	120	1.2		3.2
20	240	3.3			120	1.1		3.1
21	250	2.9			---	---	2.3	3.1
22	250	2.9					3.0	3.1
23	250	2.6						3.2

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 16

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.8°W)

March 1955

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(270)	(2.9)					6.3	(3.2)
01	(320)	(2.8)					7.0	(3.0)
02	(280)	(2.7)					5.4	(3.1)
03	---	(2.8)					4.8	---
04	---	---					4.3	---
05	---	---					3.8	---
06	---	---					4.0	---
07	---	(3.0)					4.1	(3.0)
08	(320)	(3.3)	---	---	---	---	4.3	(2.85)
09	(340)	3.5	250	---	---	---	4.3	3.0
10	(400)	(3.8)	240	3.3	---	---	3.8	3.0
11	360	(3.9)	230	3.4	110	2.1	2.6	3.0
12	(340)	(4.0)	220	3.4	110	(2.3)	2.7	3.1
13	300	(4.0)	210	(3.4)	110	2.3		3.0
14	300	4.2	230	3.4	110	(2.2)		3.1
15	330	4.1	250	(3.2)	120	2.0		3.05
16	300	(4.3)	260	(3.1)	120	(1.7)		(3.1)
17	270	(4.0)	250	---	---	---	2.2	(3.1)
18	260	(4.0)	---	---	---	---	2.8	(3.1)
19	250	(3.0)	---	---	---	---	2.8	(3.1)
20	260	(2.7)					3.8	3.05
21	(270)	(2.5)					4.2	(3.0)
22	---	(2.7)					6.4	---
23	---	(2.7)					7.6	---

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 17

Tromsø, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E)

March 1955

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---					4.2	---
01	---	---						
02	---	---						
03	---	---						
04	---	---						
05	---	---						
06	---	---						
07	---	3.4	240	---	---	1.8	3.0	(3.1)
08	(255)	3.8	230	---	110	2.0	2.6	(3.35)
09	---	4.2	220	---	110	2.1	2.8	(3.3)
10	---	4.3	220	---	110	2.2	2.6	(3.15)
11	(295)	4.4	215	3.6	120	2.4	2.7	3.35
12	290	4.4	220	3.6	120	2.4		3.3
13	280	4.4	215	3.6	120	2.4		3.35
14	(260)	4.3	225	---	115	2.2		3.3
15	(255)	4.2	230	---	120	2.0	3.0	3.35
16	250	4.0	235	---	115	1.9	3.0	3.3
17	245	3.8	235	---	120	1.7	3.0	3.3
18	245	3.4			115	1.3	3.4	3.1
19	(240)	(3.2)					3.6	(3.1)
20	---	(2.8)					3.6	(3.05)
21	---	(2.6)					4.4	(3.05)
22	---	(2.6)					3.8	(3.0)
23	---	---					3.8	---

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.7 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 18

Luleå, Sweden (65.6°N, 22.1°E)

March 1955

Time	h°F2	foF2	h°F1	foF1	h°E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	340	1.8						
01								
02	(350)	(1.7)					1.8	
03								
04	340	(2.0)			---	---		
05								
06	260	2.7	---	---	---	1.7		
07								
08	250	3.7	220	3.5	120	2.1	2.3	
09								
10	270	4.3	200	3.5	110	2.4	2.4	
11								
12	280	4.6	200	3.6	110	2.4		
13								
14	260	4.6	200	3.5	125	2.3		
15								
16	240	4.3	---	---	140	1.9		
17								
18	250	3.8			---	---		
19								
20	270	2.5						
21								
22	280	(2.2)						
23								

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 19

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W) March 1955							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	(350)	(1.8)					4.9 (2.85)
01	(370)	(2.0)					5.2 (2.85)
02	<400	(2.3)					5.4
03	(330)	(2.0)					4.5 (2.9)
04	<360	(1.9)					4.9 (2.85)
05	340	(2.2)					5.4 (2.95)
06	270	(2.6)	---	---	---	---	4.3 (3.1)
07	270	3.2	240	---	---	---	2.2 3.3
08	250	3.7	230	---	110	2.0	2.1 3.3
09	350	3.9	210	3.4	110	2.2	2.2 (3.3)
10	320	4.0	210	3.5	110	2.4	3.0
11	(360)	4.2	210	3.6	110	2.4	2.5 (3.1)
12	290	4.8	210	3.6	110	2.5	2.6 3.3
13	340	4.5	210	3.6	110	2.5	3.1
14	280	4.6	220	3.6	110	(2.4)	3.3
15	<260	4.5	210	3.5	110	2.2	3.3
16	240	4.8	240	---	120	(2.0)	3.35
17	240	4.5	240	---	130	(1.6)	3.4
18	240	4.0					3.3
19	240	(3.5)					(3.2)
20	260	(2.8)					3.9 (3.0)
21	290	(2.1)					4.4 (3.1)
22	300	(2.0)					4.4 (3.1)
23	(310)	(2.2)					5.0 (3.2)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 20

Baker Lake, Canada (64.3°N, 96.0°W) March 1955							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	260	2.6			110	1.0	5.3 3.1
01	260	2.4			125	1.0	5.0 3.1
02	260	2.3			120	1.0	5.7 3.1
03	280	2.2			140	1.0	4.8 3.0
04	270	2.2			120	1.2	5.4 3.1
05	280	2.4			110	1.3	5.1 3.05
06	280	2.5			110	1.6	5.0 3.1
07	280	3.1	---	---	105	2.0	6.0 3.3
08	270	3.5	220	3.0	110	2.4	5.3 3.3
09	290	3.8	250	3.3	105	2.8	5.6 3.2
10	320	4.2	250	3.5	105	2.9	6.0 3.1
11	340	4.3	250	3.5	105	3.0	5.4 3.0
12	350	4.3	240	3.7	105	3.0	6.0 3.1
13	360	4.6	240	3.7	105	2.9	5.5 3.0
14	360	4.8	230	3.6	105	2.8	5.2 3.0
15	350	4.3	240	3.4	110	2.6	5.1 3.1
16	300	4.3	240	3.2	105	2.6	5.8 3.15
17	290	4.0	270	3.1	110	2.4	5.0 3.15
18	260	3.9	260	---	110	2.0	5.0 3.2
19	260	3.3	---	---	115	1.5	5.4 3.2
20	250	3.1			115	1.3	5.0 3.1
21	250	2.9			110	1.2	6.3 3.1
22	250	2.6			130	1.1	9.0 3.1
23	250	2.5			120	1.0	5.2 3.1

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 21

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W) March 1955							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	---	---					4.3
01	---	---					3.8
02	---	---					4.7
03	---	---					4.4
04	---	---					3.7
05	---	---					3.2
06	(230)	(2.7)					(2.8)
07	(250)	(3.0)					(3.25)
08	270	3.5	230	---	---	---	3.3
09	300	3.9	220	3.3	---	---	3.3
10	290	4.2	200	3.5	---	---	3.2
11	300	4.5	210	3.6	---	---	3.3
12	300	4.7	220	3.6	---	---	3.3
13	300	4.6	220	3.7	---	---	3.3
14	300	4.6	230	3.6	---	---	3.2
15	300	4.4	220	3.6	---	---	3.2
16	300	4.3	240	3.5	---	---	3.2
17	260	4.0	260	---	---	---	3.2
18	260	4.0					3.2
19	270	(3.5)					6.4 (3.1)
20	(260)	(3.2)					6.8
21	---	---					4.8
22	---	---					4.4
23	---	---					4.9

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 16.2 seconds.

Table 22

Churchill, Canada (58.8°N, 94.2°W) March 1955							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	280	2.9					7.4
01	(300)	(2.0)					7.0
02	280	2.6					6.0
03	(300)	(2.7)					5.3
04	---	---					5.0
05	---	---					5.0
06	---	(2.8)					5.0
07	310	3.3	---	---	---	(2.5)	5.0 (3.2)
08	280	3.7			110	2.4	5.0 3.2
09	380	4.0	240	3.7	110	2.7	5.4 3.0
10	400	4.2	230	3.7	110	2.7	5.2 3.0
11	440	4.2	230	3.8	120	2.8	5.0 3.0
12	410	4.4	220	3.8	110	2.8	4.6 3.0
13	390	4.5	230	3.8	110	2.9	4.6 3.0
14	380	4.6	240	3.8	120	2.8	4.8 3.0
15	360	4.6	240	3.6	120	2.7	4.6 3.0
16	330	4.8	250	3.5	120	2.5	4.5 3.2
17	300	4.2	250	3.1	120	2.3	4.5 3.2
18	280	4.0	---	---	120	(2.2)	4.3 3.2
19	280	3.6			---	2.5	4.4 (3.1)
20	310	3.5			---	---	4.5 (2.9)
21	290	3.0			---	---	5.0
22	280	3.0			---	---	6.3
23	280	2.8			---	---	7.3

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 23

Oe Bilt, Holland (52.1°N, 5.2°E) March 1955							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	280	2.8					2.9
01	280	2.6					2.8
02	280	2.7					2.7
03	280	2.5					2.9
04	<280	2.4					2.9
05	250	2.1					3.0
06	240	2.8	---	---	---	---	3.1
07	230	3.8	220	2.6	120	1.9	3.4
08	270	4.5	220	3.6	110	2.3	3.3
09	280	4.9	220	3.8	110	2.6	3.2 3.3
10	280	5.2	200	4.0	110	2.8	3.2 3.3
11	280	5.2	200	4.0	110	2.8	3.2 3.3
12	280	5.7	210	4.1	110	2.9	3.0 3.3
13	280	5.6	215	4.0	110	2.9	3.3
14	270	5.5	210	4.0	110	2.7	3.3
15	260	5.2	220	3.6	110	2.5	3.3
16	250	5.3	230	3.3	110	2.3	3.3
17	240	5.0	230	2.7	120	1.9	3.3
18	240	4.8					3.2
19	240	4.7					3.1
20	240	4.1					3.1
21	250	3.4					3.0
22	260	3.0					3.0
23	<280	2.8					2.9

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 11.2 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 24

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E) March 1955							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	290	2.8					2.0 3.1
01	265	2.6					2.0 3.05
02	265	2.6					2.0 3.0
03	265	2.6					2.0 3.0
04	260	2.6					2.0 3.1
05	250	2.2					2.0 3.1
06	250	2.2					2.0 3.25
07	230	3.5	220	---	---	E	2.0 3.5
08	250	4.2	220	---	120	2.0	2.1 3.5
09	260	4.6	205	3.6	105	2.3	3.0 3.4
10	275	5.0	205	3.8	105	2.6	3.4 3.4
11	280	5.4	200	3.9	105	2.8	3.5 3.4
12	285	5.4	200	4.0	105	2.8	3.5 3.4
13	275	5.6	200	4.0	105	2.8	3.5 3.4
14	265	5.6	210	3.8	105	2.7	3.4 3.4
15	260	5.4	215	3.8	105	2.6	3.2 3.5
16	250	5.3	215	---	110	2.3	3.0 3.4
17	240	5.1	225	---	120	2.0	2.0 3.4
18	230	4.9	---	---	---	E	2.0 3.4
19	235	5.0					2.0 3.2
20	240	4.5					2.0 3.2
21	240	3.8					2.0 3.2
22	255	3.2					3.15
23	275	2.9					2.0 3.1

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 25

Winnipeg, Canada (49.9°N, 97.4°W)								March 1955
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(330)	2.0						---
01	---	2.0					2.8	---
02	---	2.2					3.0	---
03	---	(2.0)					3.5	(2.9)
04	---	(2.0)					3.2	---
05	---	(2.1)					3.2	---
06	---	2.2						---
07	250	2.9			---	---		3.2
08	260	3.8	230	3.5	120	2.1		3.2
09	340	4.0	220	3.7	120	2.5		3.1
10	380	4.3	220	3.8	115	2.8		2.9
11	370	4.5	210	3.9	115	2.9		3.0
12	360	4.7	210	4.0	115	3.0		3.0
13	360	4.8	220	4.0	115	3.0		2.9
14	340	4.9	220	3.9	115	3.0		3.0
15	340	4.9	230	3.9	115	2.8		3.1
16	320	4.9	230	3.7	120	2.6		3.1
17	280	4.6	230	3.2	120	2.3		3.2
18	260	4.5	240	---	130	(2.0)		3.2
19	240	4.1			---	---		3.1
20	260	3.3						3.0
21	270	2.7						3.0
22	270	2.5						3.0
23	300	2.0						(3.0)

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 16 seconds.

Table 26

Schwarzenburg, Switzerland (46.8°N, 7.3°E)								March 1955
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	3.2						3.3
01	290	3.0						3.3
02	280	2.9						3.3
03	280	2.8						3.3
04	260	2.9						3.3
05	240	2.7						3.5
06	230	2.4						3.6
07	200	3.4						3.9
08	200	4.4	---	---	100	2.0		3.85
09	200	4.7	200	3.6	100	2.4		3.8
10	250	5.2	200	4.0	100	2.7		3.7
11	270	5.3	200	4.0	100	2.8		3.7
12	260	5.6	200	4.1	100	2.9		3.7
13	250	5.7	200	4.1	100	2.9		3.8
14	260	5.6	200	4.0	100	2.8		3.7
15	230	5.5	200	4.0	100	2.7		3.8
16	200	5.6	200	3.7	100	2.5		3.85
17	200	5.3	---	---	100	2.2		3.8
18	200	5.4			---	---		3.8
19	200	5.2						3.7
20	200	5.0						3.6
21	200	4.3						3.6
22	210	3.0						3.5
23	240	3.2						3.4

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 27

Ottawa, Canada (45.4°N, 75.9°W)								March 1955
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	2.0						3.0
01	(370)	1.9						---
02	(360)	1.8						---
03	(360)	2.0						(3.0)
04	(350)	(1.9)					2.0	(2.95)
05	(350)	2.0					2.2	(3.0)
06	290	2.1						---
07	240	3.3	230	---	120	2.0		3.4
08	280	4.0	220	3.5	110	2.3		3.3
09	360	4.2	210	3.7	110	2.7		3.0
10	350	4.6	200	4.0	110	2.9		3.1
11	370	4.8	200	4.0	110	3.0		3.0
12	370	4.7	210	4.0	110	3.2	3.2	3.0
13	360	4.9	210	4.0	110	3.1	3.1	3.0
14	340	5.0	220	3.9	110	3.0		3.1
15	340	5.0	230	3.8	110	2.8		3.05
16	300	4.9	230	3.7	120	2.5		3.15
17	280	4.9	240	3.3	120	2.0		3.2
18	250	4.8	---	---	---	1.7		3.2
19	240	4.4						3.2
20	250	3.5						3.1
21	270	2.8						3.1
22	300	2.5						3.0
23	300	2.1						3.0

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 10.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 28

Ft. Monmouth, New Jersey (40.0°N, 74.0°W)								March 1955
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	2.3						3.0
01	---	2.3						2.9
02	---	2.2						3.0
03	270	2.2						3.0
04	(260)	2.2						3.1
05	---	2.1						3.1
06	250	2.7	---	---				3.2
07	260	3.9	240	---	120	1.9		3.4
08	290	4.3	220	3.6	120	2.3	2.3	3.4
09	320	4.6	210	3.8	110	(2.6)		3.25
10	350	4.9	200	4.0	110	2.8		3.1
11	360	5.0	200	4.1	110	2.9		3.1
12	350	5.1	200	4.1	110	3.0		3.1
13	350	5.2	210	4.1	110	3.0		3.1
14	330	5.3	220	4.0	110	2.9		3.0
15	320	5.4	220	3.9	110	2.7		3.1
16	300	5.4	230	3.6	120	2.4		3.2
17	260	5.1	240	---	120	2.0		3.2
18	240	5.0	---	---				3.3
19	240	4.5						3.2
20	240	3.7						3.2
21	250	3.2						3.1
22	<260	2.7						3.0
23	(260)	2.5						3.05

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 29

Baguio, P. I. (16.4°N, 120.6°E)								March 1955
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	6.4						3.15
01	240	6.1						3.3
02	210	6.1						3.6
03	200	4.4						3.6
04	210	3.0					1.8	3.6
05	230	1.9					2.3	3.5
06	250	3.0					2.5	3.3
07	230	5.4	---	---	110	2.0	3.8	3.5
08	(270)	6.7	210	---	110	2.5	4.0	3.2
09	300	7.7	200	---	110	3.0	4.3	3.0
10	320	8.6	200	4.3	100	3.2	5.2	2.7
11	330	9.3	190	4.4	100	3.2	4.0	2.5
12	330	9.2	190	4.4	100	3.3	4.0	2.5
13	320	9.4	190	4.3	100	3.3	4.0	2.5
14	320	10.0	190	---	100	3.2	4.1	2.0
15	300	10.6	200	---	100	3.0	3.0	3.0
16	200	11.0	220	---	110	2.7	3.0	3.2
17	250	11.0	220	---	110	2.2	4.0	3.4
18	230	10.5					3.0	3.3
19	230	10.0					2.3	3.2
20	220	9.3					1.9	3.2
21	220	8.4						3.2
22	230	7.7						3.1
23	260	7.1						3.05

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 30

Leopoldville, Belgian Congo (4.3°S, 15.4°E)								March 1955
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	220	4.2						2.5
01	250	3.4						2.3
02	260	3.1						2.4
03	245	2.9						2.6
04	230	2.6					1.6	2.8
05	230	3.4					2.3	2.75
06	235	5.8	225	---	115	2.1	3.1	3.0
07	260	6.0	210	---	110	2.7	2.9	2.7
08	300	6.2	210	4.4	110	3.1		2.4
09	360	7.1	205	4.4	110	3.3		2.1
10	375	8.9	200	4.5	110	3.4		2.1
11	360	10.0	200	4.5	110	3.5		2.1
12	350	10.9	210	4.5	110	3.4		2.1
13	335	11.5	220	4.4	110	3.3		2.2
14	310	12.0	220	4.3	110	3.1		2.3
15	290	12.0	230	---	110	2.8	3.3	2.3
16	280	11.6	230	---	115	2.3	3.0	2.4
17	250	10.7	250	---			2.7	2.4
18	240	11.0					1.9	2.4
19	230	10.7						2.6
20	215	9.5						2.7
21	210	7.8						2.5
22	210	6.2						2.5
23	215	4.7						2.4

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 31

Talara, Peru (4.6°S, 81.3°W) March 1955							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	200	7.8					3.5
01	210	6.4					3.2
02	220	5.0					3.1
03	220	3.8					3.1
04	230	2.8					2.4
05	240	2.4					1.8
06	250	(2.2)			100	---	3.4 (3.3)
07	240	5.0			110	1.8	2.9
08	(270)	6.6	220	---	110	2.5	3.5
09	300	7.5	200	---	110	3.0	4.4
10	340	7.9	200	4.3	100	3.3	4.7
11	370	8.1	200	4.4	100	3.4	4.0
12	370	8.4	200	4.4	100	3.5	3.6
13	370	8.6	200	4.4	100	3.5	3.9
14	350	8.8	200	4.4	100	3.4	4.6
15	320	9.0	200	4.2	100	3.2	5.0
16	290	9.6	200	4.1	100	3.0	2.8
17	(270)	9.7	220	---	100	2.6	3.3
18	240	9.2			110	2.1	3.0
19	240	9.1					2.2
20	270	8.7					2.9
21	250	8.8					3.1
22	220	9.0					3.4
23	210	8.8					2.8

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 32

Elisabethville, Belgian Congo (11.6°S, 27.5°E) March 1955							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M2000)F2
00	230	3.0					2.6
01	(240)	2.7					1.5
02	(270)	2.4					1.7
03	260	2.3					1.8
04	250	2.8					1.8
05	240	5.4	230	---	120	1.9	2.8
06	250	6.2	220	---	110	2.6	3.4
07	280	6.3	220	4.3	110	3.0	3.8
08	300	6.9	220	4.4	110	3.2	2.4
09	300	7.5	220	4.6	105	3.4	2.4
10	330	7.6	220	4.6	105	3.5	2.2
11	320	8.0	240	4.6	105	3.5	2.2
12	320	8.5	250	4.5	105	3.3	2.2
13	305	9.0	240	4.4	110	3.1	3.2
14	290	9.1	230	4.2	110	2.9	4.0
15	265	8.8	230	---	115	2.5	3.5
16	245	8.2	240	---	120	1.8	2.9
17	230	7.7					2.5
18	230	7.0					2.2
19	225	6.0					1.8
20	240	4.5					1.6
21	240	3.6					1.6
22	255	3.4					2.5
23	240	3.6					2.4

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 33

Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W) March 1955							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	230	6.8					3.3
01	230	6.3					3.3
02	220	5.0					3.4
03	230	3.8					3.4
04	240	2.5					3.4
05	250	2.0					3.4
06	260	3.3					3.2
07	(260)	6.3	230	---	110	2.2	5.8
08	(280)	7.6	210	---	110	2.7	9.4
09	310	8.1	200	4.3	110	---	11.3
10	340	8.0	200	4.4	100	---	11.9
11	350	7.2	190	4.4	100	---	12.0
12	360	7.2	190	4.4	100	---	12.0
13	350	7.4	190	4.4	100	---	11.5
14	340	7.6	190	4.3	100	---	11.9
15	310	8.0	190	4.2	110	---	11.2
16	(290)	8.4	190	---	110	---	10.5
17	(260)	8.4	200	---	110	2.4	8.0
18	250	8.4			120	(1.8)	4.6
19	270	8.0					2.8
20	270	7.8					2.9
21	240	8.0					3.2
22	230	7.6					3.3
23	220	7.2					3.3

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 34

Matheroo, N. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E) March 1955							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	260	3.6					2.0
01	270	3.5					2.6
02	250	3.6					2.2
03	250	3.5					2.0
04	240	3.2					1.6
05	250	3.0					1.3
06	250	3.2					1.4
07	240	4.3					1.8
08	290	5.0	230	3.8			2.4
09	300	5.4	210	4.2			2.8
10	290	5.8	200	4.3			3.0
11	320	6.0	200	4.4			3.2
12	320	6.5	200	4.4			3.2
13	310	6.5	200	4.4			3.3
14	300	6.6	200	4.4			3.2
15	300	6.8	220	4.2			3.0
16	280	6.7	220	4.0			2.8
17	260	6.5	230	3.6			2.3
18	240	6.0					(1.8)
19	220	(5.0)					---
20	220	4.0					(3.4)
21	250	3.9					3.3
22	250	3.6					3.0
23	260	3.5					3.0

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 35

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.3°W) February 1955							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	---	(2.6)					5.6
01	---	(2.5)					7.0
02	---	(2.9)					6.5
03	---	(2.5)					6.0
04	---	---					4.7
05	---	---					4.2
06	---	---					4.2
07	---	---					4.2
08	---	---					4.4
09	(260)	(3.0)					4.4
10	(250)	3.6	---	---			3.5
11	270	3.8	---	---			2.6
12	270	4.0	---	---			3.3
13	250	4.3	220	---			3.4
14	250	4.7	230	---			3.4
15	240	4.9	---	---			3.3
16	250	(4.5)					(3.3)
17	250	(3.9)					(3.2)
18	250	(3.0)					(3.2)
19	(240)	(2.2)					(3.3)
20	---	(1.9)					4.1
21	---	---					4.3
22	---	---					4.6
23	---	---					5.8

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 36

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W) February 1955							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	---	---					3.8
01	---	---					5.2
02	---	---					5.0
03	---	---					5.0
04	---	---					4.2
05	---	---					3.6
06	(320)	(2.2)					3.2
07	(300)	(2.1)					2.8
08	270	2.6					3.2
09	250	3.5					3.3
10	250	4.1	---	---			3.35
11	260	4.3	---	---			3.4
12	260	4.5	230	---			3.3
13	260	4.6	210	---			3.4
14	270	4.6	240	---			3.3
15	250	4.4	---	---			3.3
16	260	4.0	---	---			3.3
17	250	(3.8)					1.9
18	260	(3.4)					4.2
19	(200)	---					3.9
20	---	(2.5)					5.0
21	---	---					4.0
22	---	---					4.1
23	---	---					3.9

Time: 15.0°.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 16.2 seconds.

Table 37

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E)

February 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	275	2.8					2.0	3.1
01	250	3.0					2.0	3.1
02	250	2.9					2.0	3.1
03	250	2.9					2.0	3.1
04	255	2.8					2.0	3.1
05	250	2.2					2.0	3.1
06	300	1.9					2.0	3.15
07	250	2.4					2.0	3.3
08	225	4.1	210		---	E	2.2	3.6
09	230	4.8	205		120	2.0	2.0	3.6
10	230	5.4	205		110	2.4	3.0	3.6
11	240	5.6	205		105	2.6	3.1	3.5
12	240	5.9	200		105	2.6	3.1	3.5
13	235	5.7	205		105	2.6		3.5
14	240	5.7	205		105	2.5	3.0	3.5
15	240	5.8	210		110	2.4	3.0	3.4
16	225	5.6	215		120	2.0	2.6	3.6
17	215	5.1	---		---	E	2.0	3.5
18	215	4.6					2.0	3.3
19	230	4.2					2.0	3.3
20	230	3.7					2.0	3.3
21	240	3.2					2.0	3.2
22	255	2.9					2.0	3.2
23	270	2.8					2.0	3.1

Time: 15.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 39

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S, 28.1°E)

February 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	3.7						3.0
01	250	3.7					1.8	3.0
02	240	3.6					1.8	3.15
03	240	3.3					2.1	3.1
04	240	3.1					1.8	3.1
05	250	2.9						3.0
06	240	3.8			120	1.6		3.3
07	270	4.8	230	3.6	110	2.2		3.2
08	330	5.6	230	4.1	110	2.7	3.0	3.1
09	330	6.1	220	4.3	110	3.1	4.0	3.0
10	320	6.8	210	4.4	110	3.2	4.0	3.0
11	310	7.2	200	4.5	110	3.4	4.1	3.05
12	300	7.6	200	4.6	110	3.4	3.8	3.05
13	300	7.0	190	4.6	110	3.4	3.7	3.1
14	320	6.6	190	4.5	100	3.4	3.7	3.05
15	310	6.6	200	4.4	110	3.2		3.0
16	300	6.6	210	4.2	110	3.0	3.6	3.1
17	280	6.2	220	3.9	110	2.6	3.5	3.1
18	260	6.2	230	3.3	120	2.1	2.8	3.2
19	230	6.4					2.3	3.2
20	230	5.8					2.0	3.2
21	230	4.9					1.8	3.1
22	240	4.2					1.7	3.1
23	250	3.8					1.7	3.0

Time: 30.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 41

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.6°W)

January 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---					5.6	---
01	---	---					5.8	---
02	---	---					6.5	---
03	---	(1.7)					5.0	(3.1)
04	---	---					4.7	---
05	---	---					4.6	---
06	---	(3.2)					4.5	---
07	---	---					4.7	---
08	---	(2.2)					4.6	---
09	---	(2.3)					4.5	(3.0)
10	(290)	(2.8)					4.0	(3.1)
11	250	(3.4)	---	---	---	---	3.5	(3.3)
12	250	3.8	---	---	---	---	3.3	3.3
13	240	(4.1)	---	---	---	---	2.8	(3.3)
14	230	(4.0)	---	---	---	---	2.4	3.3
15	240	(4.0)	---	---	---	---	3.5	3.2
16	250	(3.5)	---	---	---	---	3.2	(3.2)
17	240	(2.8)	---	---	---	---	(4.3)	(3.3)
18	(250)	(2.0)	---	---	---	---	3.5	3.2
19	---	(1.6)	---	---	---	---	3.7	(3.25)
20	---	(1.6)	---	---	---	---	3.7	(3.2)
21	(290)	(2.6)	---	---	---	---	3.8	(3.2)
22	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.4	---
23	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.8	---

Time: 150.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 38

Talara, Peru (4.6°S, 81.3°W)

February 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	230	6.8					3.9	3.35
01	230	6.7					2.4	3.4
02	210	5.7						3.6
03	210	3.5						3.55
04	220	3.3						3.5
05	230	3.0						3.4
06	240	(2.5)			110	---	2.0	(3.3)
07	240	5.0			110	1.7		3.4
08	(270)	6.8	230	---	100	2.5		3.3
09	300	7.6	210	4.1	100	2.9		3.1
10	320	8.3	200	4.3	100	3.2		2.95
11	350	8.4	200	4.4	100	3.4	3.7	2.6
12	300	8.5	190	4.5	100	3.5	3.5	2.4
13	370	8.4	190	4.5	100	3.5		2.5
14	350	8.7	190	4.4	100	3.5		2.6
15	330	9.3	200	4.3	100	3.3	4.1	2.8
16	300	9.6	200	---	100	3.1		2.9
17	270	9.5	200	---	100	2.6	5.2	3.0
18	230	9.2	230	---	100	---	4.5	3.0
19	230	8.9						3.2
20	230	8.0					2.8	3.2
21	230	7.3					2.8	3.2
22	230	7.3					3.4	3.3
23	220	7.3					3.7	3.4

Time: 75.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 40

Capetown, Union of S. Africa (34.2°S, 18.3°E)

February 1955

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.7					1.9	2.9
01	260	3.5					1.9	3.0
02	260	3.6					2.1	3.0
03	250	3.5					2.5	3.1
04	250	3.6					1.9	3.0
05	250	3.3						3.0
06	250	3.4						3.1
07	250	4.5	240	3.2	130	1.9		3.2
08	310	5.0	240	3.9	120	2.5		3.1
09	330	5.6	230	4.1	110	2.9		3.0
10	340	5.9	220	4.3	110	3.1	3.3	3.0
11	330	6.2	220	4.4	110	3.3	3.6	3.0
12	340	6.5	210	4.5	110	3.4	3.0	2.9
13	340	6.4	210	4.5	110	3.4	3.8	2.9
14	340	6.6	200	4.4	110	3.3	3.8	2.9
15	340	6.6	210	4.4	110	3.2	3.7	2.95
16	320	6.3	210	4.3	110	3.1	3.6	3.0
17	300	6.0	230	4.1	110	2.9	3.7	3.1
18	290	5.7	230	3.6	120	2.6	3.2	3.1
19	260	5.7	240	2.0	120	2.0	2.7	3.2
20	230	5.3					1.9	3.2
21	230	5.0					1.5	3.2
22	240	4.2						3.2
23	250	3.8						3.1

Time: 30.0°E.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 42

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.6°W)

December 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---					4.8	---
01	---	---					5.4	---
02	---	---					5.2	---
03	---	---					4.5	---
04	---	---					4.3	---
05	---	---					4.4	---
06	---	---					4.4	---
07	---	---					4.8	---
08	---	---					4.6	---
09	---	(2.0)					4.5	(3.1)
10	200	(2.2)					4.0	(3.1)
11	250	(3.0)					3.6	(3.3)
12	250	(3.4)					3.5	(3.2)
13	230	(3.0)					3.2	(3.2)
14	240	(3.5)					3.2	(3.2)
15	230	(3.1)					3.3	(3.3)
16	(250)	(2.4)					2.8	(3.2)
17	250	(2.0)					3.7	(3.3)
18	---	(1.5)					3.9	(3.3)
19	---	(1.4)					3.0	---
20	---	---					3.8	---
21	---	---					3.9	---
22	---	---					4.0	---
23	---	---					4.8	---

Time: 150.0°W.
Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 seconds.

Table 43*

Inverness, Scotland (57.4°N, 4.2°W)							
December 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	305	(1.9)					2.8
01	305	1.7					2.9
02	290	1.8					2.8
03	300	1.6					2.8
04	290	(1.5)					1.9
05	290	1.4					2.4
06	280	1.4					2.9
07	280	1.5					2.5
08	270	(2.0)					3.1
09	210	3.6			(150)	(1.6)	2.0
10	215	4.6			135	1.8	2.7
11	215	4.9			130	1.9	2.6
12	215	5.2	210	2.9	130	2.0	2.4
13	215	5.2	(210)	(2.6)	130	2.0	2.3
14	215	4.9			135	1.8	3.7
15	210	4.6			145	1.7	2.4
16	210	4.1					2.0
17	230	3.0					3.5
18	250	2.2					3.3
19	290	1.8					3.0
20	305	1.7					3.0
21	295	1.7					2.9
22	320	(1.6)					2.3
23	335	(1.6)					2.4

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 44*

Slough, England (51.5°N, 0.6°W)							
December 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	265	3.1					2.6
01	255	3.0					3.0
02	260	3.2					2.6
03	260	2.8					3.0
04	255	2.5					2.6
05	245	2.3					3.1
06	250	2.2					2.6
07	255	2.2					3.2
08	230	3.6			145	1.5	2.6
09	220	4.7			130	1.8	3.5
10	225	5.1	220	3.0	125	2.1	3.65
11	230	5.5	220	3.3	120	2.3	3.6
12	230	5.6	220	3.3	125	2.3	3.7
13	225	5.2	215	3.2	125	2.3	3.65
14	225	5.3	215	2.9	125	2.1	3.6
15	225	5.0			135	1.8	3.1
16	225	4.3					3.55
17	220	3.3					2.9
18	230	2.6					3.5
19	255	2.5					2.6
20	260	2.7					2.3
21	255	2.6					3.1
22	255	2.7					2.4
23	265	2.8					3.0

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.55 Mc to 16.5 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 45*

Singapore, British Malaya (1.3°N, 103.8°E)							
December 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	250	2.9					3.1
01	270	2.6					2.8
02	285	2.5					2.8
03	275	2.4					3.0
04	260	2.4					2.0
05	250	2.2					(3.3)
06	250	3.5					2.0
07	240	5.8	235		160	1.4	(3.3)
08	(285)	6.5	215		120	2.1	3.2
09	390	6.8	210	4.2	115	3.0	2.2
10	440	6.9	210	4.3	110	3.2	3.8
11	455	7.5	205	4.4	110	3.3	4.0
12	450	7.8	200	4.4	110	3.4	5.9
13	420	7.8	200	4.4	110	3.3	2.1
14	395	8.1	200	4.3	110	3.2	5.4
15	360	8.2	210	4.2	110	3.0	4.8
16	(340)	8.3	220		115	2.7	3.9
17	255	8.2	240		125	2.2	3.6
18	260	7.8			145	1.6	3.5
19	285	7.0					2.7
20	285	6.4					2.6
21	265	6.2					2.7
22	225	6.7					2.9
23	225	3.6					2.1

Time: 105.0°E.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 46

Nairobi, Kenya (1.3°S, 36.0°E)							
December 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	<220	4.4					3.15
01	240	3.4					2.95
02	260	3.2					3.0
03	<260	3.3					3.0
04	<250	2.9					3.2
05	<250	2.8					3.2
06	<240	2.8					3.2
07	240	4.8	230	---	120	2.0	3.3
08	300	>6.0	220	4.0	110	2.6	3.4
09	340	6.4	210	4.2	110	2.9	2.9
10	360	>7.5	200	4.4	100	3.2	2.8
11	360	8.4	200	4.5	100	3.4	3.9
12	300	0.7	200	4.5	100	3.4	2.8
13	390	9.0	---	---	110	---	3.8
14	300	0.8	200	---	100	3.3	2.7
15	370	0.6	200	4.3	100	3.2	3.8
16	350	0.7	210	4.2	110	3.0	2.8
17	350	0.6	220	3.9	110	2.6	3.7
18	320	0.6	250	3.5	---	---	2.6
19	280	>7.0					3.1
20	300	>5.8					2.6
21	300	>6.4					(2.9)
22	250	>6.4					3.2
23	210	>7.1					3.2

Time: 45.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 47*

Falkland Is. (51.7°S, 57.8°W)							
November 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	275	5.8					2.3
01	290	5.8					2.9
02	290	5.6					2.8
03	270	5.4					2.8
04	260	5.5					1.8
05	270	6.1	245				2.9
06	290	5.8	235		120	1.7	2.7
07	300	5.9	240	4.0	110	2.3	3.7
08	305	6.0	(235)	4.1	110	2.8	4.0
09	325	6.4	(215)	4.1	105	3.0	4.8
10	315	6.6	(215)	4.4	105	3.1	6.0
11	315	6.6	(220)	4.4	105	3.1	5.9
12	315	6.8	215	4.4	105	3.2	5.3
13	300	6.5	215	4.4	105	3.1	4.9
14	300	6.3	220	4.3	105	3.1	5.0
15	300	5.9	230	4.2	105	2.9	4.6
16	295	6.1	230	4.0	110	2.7	4.2
17	280	6.4	(235)	3.8	115	2.4	3.9
18	275	6.6	(245)	(3.5)	130	2.0	5.0
19	260	6.9					3.8
20	265	6.8					3.5
21	275	6.8					4.0
22	270	6.6					3.6
23	280	6.3					2.9

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 48*

Port Lockroy (64.8°S, 63.5°W)							
November 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	260	7.0					2.8
01	265	6.6					2.7
02	270	6.6					2.7
03	270	6.5	265		145	1.6	2.7
04	255	6.3	255		135	1.7	2.8
05	275	6.3	245		125	1.9	2.5
06	295	5.9	240	3.5	110	2.3	2.8
07	310	6.0	235	3.8	100	2.4	3.5
08	295	5.8	220	3.9	100	2.6	4.0
09	320	5.3	220	4.0	100	2.7	4.5
10	310	5.2	215	4.1	100	2.8	5.4
11	330	5.1	220	4.1	100	2.8	2.9
12	320	5.3	220	4.1	100	2.9	-3.0
13	315	5.1	215	4.1	100	2.9	3.0
14	330	5.0	230	4.1	100	2.8	5.5
15	310	5.1	230	3.9	100	2.8	4.9
16	310	5.2	230	3.9	105	2.6	3.1
17	295	5.2	245		105	2.5	4.1
18	300	5.6	240		115	2.3	3.0
19	285	6.1	245		115	1.9	3.7
20	265	6.6			130	1.7	2.9
21	265	7.0					2.6
22	260	7.3					2.8
23	255	7.2					2.1

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 49*

Ibadan, Nigeria (7.4°N, 4.0°E) September 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	5.4					1.8	3.0
01	255	5.0					2.2	3.1
02	240	4.0					1.9	3.3
03	250	2.8					2.0	3.4
04	240	2.3					2.1	3.4
05	245	1.5					2.0	3.4
06	245	4.9	---	---	122	1.8	4.9	3.4
07	---	6.4	230	---	110	2.5	4.9	3.3
08	305	7.3	210	4.1	110	3.0	6.6	3.0
09	340	7.7	203	4.3	102	3.3	9.0	2.6
10	375	7.0	200	4.4	101	3.4	10.2	2.4
11	380	6.7	188	4.4	101	3.5	10.2	2.5
12	370	7.0	196	4.4	101	3.5	10.0	2.6
13	355	7.5	197	4.4	104	3.5	9.3	2.6
14	335	7.6	200	4.2	104	3.3	9.2	2.6
15	315	8.1	200	4.1	108	3.0	6.6	2.6
16	---	8.1	211	---	110	2.6	4.7	2.6
17	---	8.6	245	---	120	1.9	4.9	2.7
18	255	8.7	---	---	(140)	(1.4)	3.7	2.8
19	275	8.2						2.8
20	265	7.7						3.1
21	250	7.2						3.3
22	240	6.6						3.3
23	250	5.8						3.2

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 51*

Ibadan, Nigeria (7.4°N, 4.0°E) July 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	(3.3)					1.2	---
01	280	---					1.3	---
02	280	---					1.2	---
03	310	---					1.3	---
04	280	---					1.3	---
05	(330)	---					2.0	---
06	245	4.3	---	---	(125)	(1.7)	3.9	3.4
07	285	5.7	235	---	110	2.5	5.0	3.3
08	330	6.4	215	3.9	110	3.0	5.2	3.1
09	355	6.8	205	4.1	110	3.3	5.5	2.8
10	400	6.7	200	4.2	(110)	3.4	8.8	2.5
11	420	6.2	195	4.3	(110)	3.4	9.0	2.5
12	425	6.2	200	4.3	(105)	3.4	9.0	2.5
13	405	6.1	200	4.2	110	3.4	6.8	2.5
14	385	6.4	200	4.1	110	3.4	6.7	2.6
15	360	6.6	200	4.0	110	3.0	6.6	2.7
16	320	6.9	215	3.6	110	2.8	5.1	2.8
17	290	7.2	235	---	110	2.1	5.2	2.9
18	250	7.2	---	---	(135)	(1.5)	4.6	3.0
19	250	6.8					4.6	3.2
20	255	6.0					2.2	3.3
21	260	4.6					2.0	3.3
22	275	3.8					1.8	3.3
23	285	(3.8)					2.0	---

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 53

Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E) June 1954

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	270	5.0						3.2
08	300	5.9						3.05
09	300	6.3						3.0
10	330	6.8						2.9
11	360	7.8						2.75
12	360	8.2						2.7
13	390	8.9						2.65
14	360	9.1						2.8
15	360	9.2						2.75
16	360	9.0						2.8
17	330	8.2						2.85
18	330	7.8						2.9
19	300	7.4						3.05
20	280	6.2						3.2
21	270	5.2						3.35
22	240	4.2						3.5
23								

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 50*

Ibadan, Nigeria (7.4°N, 4.0°E) August 1954

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	(3.2)					1.4	---
01	305	(2.2)					1.0	---
02	290	(1.8)					1.9	---
03	270	(2.3)					2.3	---
04	250	(1.7)					2.1	---
05	260	(1.6)					4.4	---
06	250	4.5	(250)		130	1.7	4.0	3.3
07	(265)	6.1	235		110	2.4	4.4	3.3
08	310	6.9	220	4.1	110	3.0	5.4	3.1
09	340	7.2	210	4.3	105	3.3	6.6	2.9
10	370	7.0	205	4.3	105	3.4	8.2	2.6
11	390	7.0	200	4.3	105	3.4	9.0	2.5
12	400	6.6	200	4.3	105	3.4	9.2	2.5
13	300	6.8	205	4.3	105	3.4	9.0	2.5
14	375	6.9	200	4.2	110	3.3	6.8	2.5
15	355	7.0	200	4.1	110	3.1	6.7	2.6
16	325	7.4	210	(3.9)	115	2.6	6.4	2.6
17	(290)	7.6	225		125	2.1	4.9	2.8
18	255	7.9	---		(135)	(1.3)	4.1	2.9
19	255	7.2					2.6	3.0
20	265	6.4					2.2	3.0
21	255	5.1					2.0	3.2
22	260	4.4					2.0	3.1
23	260	3.8					2.0	3.1

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 52

Oelhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E) June 1954

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	4.9						---
01	---	4.8						3.25
02	---	4.8						3.4
03	---	---						---
04	---	4.4						3.55
05	260	4.4						3.4
06	260	4.7						3.4
07	260	5.4						3.4
08	280	>6.2						3.3
09	280	5.9						3.3
10	280	6.2						3.15
11	320	6.6						2.95
12	320	>6.8						2.95
13	320	>6.9						3.05
14	320	7.2						3.05
15	300	7.4						3.05
16	280	>7.0						3.15
17	280	6.8						3.15
18	280	7.0						3.3
19	250	6.6						3.45
20	240	6.3						3.55
21	260	5.3						3.45
22	280	5.2						3.4
23	(280)	5.0						3.35

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 54

Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E) June 1954

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06	330	5.2						3.0
07	360	6.1						2.8
08	390	6.6						2.7
09	390	6.8						2.6
10	420	6.5						2.5
11	420	6.4						2.5
12	420	6.6						2.45
13	420	6.8						2.45
14	420	7.0						2.45
15	420	7.1						2.5
16	420	7.4						2.5
17	420	7.7						2.55
18	390	>7.5						2.65
19	390	>6.9						2.7
20	380	>5.9						2.75
21	330	5.1						2.95
22	---	---						
23								

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 55

Tiruchy, India (10.8°N, 78.8°E)							
June 1954							
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06	380	4.8					2.65
07	390	6.0					2.6
08	420	6.4					2.55
09	420	6.5					2.45
10	450	6.2					2.4
11	450	6.2					2.3
12	460	5.9					2.3
13	480	6.1					2.3
14	480	6.3					2.35
15	480	6.7					2.35
16	450	7.0					2.4
17	450	7.2					2.5
18	420	7.5					2.65
19	390	7.0					2.75
20	(420)	(6.9)					2.85
21	---	---					
22							
23							

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 56*

Ibadan, Nigeria (7.4°N, 4.0°E)							
June 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	(255)	(4.0)					---
01	---	---					1.3
02	---	---					1.2
03	---	---					1.2
04	---	---					---
05	---	---					1.3
06	250	4.3			(110)	(1.5)	2.6
07	290	5.6	(230)		(110)	(2.5)	4.5
08	320	6.3	220	4.0	110	3.0	4.7
09	340	6.6	210	4.0	(110)	(3.3)	5.1
10	380	6.8	200	4.2	110	3.3	8.0
11	405	6.6	200	4.2	(110)	(3.4)	8.5
12	400	6.4	200	4.2	110	3.4	8.7
13	405	6.1	(200)	(4.2)	(110)	(3.4)	8.8
14	365	6.8	200	4.1	110	3.2	6.7
15	(340)	(6.8)	(200)	(3.9)	(110)	(3.0)	5.7
16	310	7.1	(215)		(110)	(2.4)	4.8
17		7.0	(230)		(110)	(2.0)	4.4
18	250	7.1			---	---	2.2
19	(240)	(6.4)					2.2
20	250	(5.2)					1.2
21	250	(4.6)					3.3
22	260	(4.1)					---
23	(245)	(4.2)					---

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 57*

Ibadan, Nigeria (7.4°N, 4.0°E)							
May 1954							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	295	---					---
01	345	---					---
02	314	(1.8)					1.0
03	(295)	(1.1)					1.2
04	270	(1.3)					1.0
05	(345)	---					1.0
06	245	4.6	---	---	115	1.7	2.4
07	(275)	6.3	240	---	110	(2.5)	4.0
08	300	>6.8	225	4.1	110	2.8	4.8
09	330	7.5	220	4.3	110	3.3	6.6
10	345	7.8	215	4.3	105	3.3	7.6
11	345	8.2	205	4.4	110	3.4	8.3
12	345	8.0	200	4.4	105	3.4	8.2
13	340	8.5	200	4.3	110	3.4	6.0
14	335	8.6	195	4.3	110	3.2	5.5
15	310	9.0	205	(4.2)	110	3.0	6.0
16	300	8.6	220		110	2.7	4.6
17	(270)	8.8	(230)		110	1.9	5.2
18	255	8.5	---		105	(1.5)	2.1
19	250	7.5					1.3
20	255	6.2					3.2
21	255	(5.3)					3.2
22	270	(3.9)					3.2
23	290	(3.5)					---

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 0.67 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes.

*Average values except foF2 and fEs, which are median values.

Table 58

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E)							
May 1953							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	270	3.6					2.0
01	270	3.4					2.0
02	270	3.2					1.8
03	270	3.2					2.0
04	<270	3.1					2.1
05	320	3.8	255	2.8	131	1.7	2.5
06	325	4.2	240	3.4	115	2.2	3.1
07	350	4.7	230	3.7	109	2.4	3.6
08	340	5.2	225	4.0	105	2.8	3.8
09	340	5.1	215	4.1	105	2.9	4.0
10	365	5.2	215	4.2	103	3.1	4.2
11	350	5.3	215	4.3	103	3.2	3.8
12	352	5.2	225	4.3	103	3.2	3.8
13	350	5.4	220	4.3	104	3.2	3.9
14	368	5.1	230	4.2	105	3.1	3.6
15	355	5.1	225	4.1	105	3.0	3.5
16	342	5.4	230	4.0	109	2.8	3.5
17	315	5.5	240	3.8	110	2.5	3.5
18	290	5.8	250	3.4	112	2.1	3.3
19	265	6.2	255	---	---	1.6	2.7
20	240	6.2					2.1
21	240	5.6					2.0
22	245	4.7					2.0
23	262	4.0					1.9

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 59

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E)							
May 1953							
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	---	---					3.0
01	---	---					3.2
02	---	---					3.1
03							
04	280	3.9					3.2
05	280	4.4					3.3
06	260	5.4					3.4
07	260	6.2					3.4
08	280	6.4					3.3
09	280	6.6					3.2
10	280	7.0					3.2
11	300	7.8					3.0
12	320	8.7					3.0
13	320	9.1					3.0
14	300	> 9.2					3.0
15	300	> 9.5					3.0
16	300	8.8					3.2
17	300	> 8.4					3.2
18	(280)	> 7.6					3.3
19	---	> 6.5					3.5
20	---	---					3.2
21	(280)	> 5.2					3.2
22	(300)	(4.8)					3.2
23	(280)	> 4.0					3.2

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 60

Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E)							
May 1953							
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07	330	6.3					3.0
08	360	7.4					2.8
09	360	7.9					2.7
10	390	8.7					2.6
11	390	9.6					2.6
12	420	10.6					2.5
13	420	10.8					2.4
14	450	11.4					2.4
15	450	11.6					2.4
16	420	11.4					2.5
17	390	10.6					2.6
18	390	9.6					2.6
19	360	9.4					2.7
20	360	8.2					2.8
21	330	7.2					3.0
22	320	6.6					3.0
23	300	6.0					3.0

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 61

Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E)

May 1953

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06	320	5.6						3.0
07	360	7.1						2.9
08	390	7.6						2.7
09	420	7.8						2.6
10	420	7.7						2.4
11	450	7.4						2.4
12	450	7.4						2.4
13	450	> 7.8						2.4
14	420	8.2						2.4
15	420	9.1						2.5
16	420	9.4						2.6
17	420	> 10.0						2.6
18	390	> 9.4						2.6
19	390	> 8.0						2.7
20	360	> 7.5						2.8
21	360	> 6.2						2.8
22								
23								

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 63

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E)

April 1953

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.2					1.8	2.8
01	290	3.3					1.8	2.8
02	280	3.1						2.8
03	< 275	2.9					1.7	2.9
04	< 270	2.7					1.9	2.9
05	260	2.8	---	---			1.8	3.2
06	252	3.8	240	---	125	1.6	2.3	3.3
07	302	4.1	230	3.4	114	2.2	2.7	3.2
08	350	4.5	< 230	3.8	111	2.6	3.1	3.1
09	335	5.0	220	4.0	107	2.8	3.3	3.1
10	335	5.5	212	4.1	105	3.0	3.4	3.2
11	325	5.6	215	4.2	107	3.0	3.6	3.1
12	322	5.8	210	4.3	105	3.2	3.7	3.2
13	325	5.8	225	4.2	107	3.1	3.7	3.1
14	318	5.8	230	4.2	107	3.0	3.5	3.2
15	305	5.8	225	4.0	109	2.8	3.4	3.2
16	302	5.6	240	3.8	111	2.6	3.1	3.2
17	282	5.7	240	3.4	115	2.2	2.9	3.2
18	255	5.6	250	---	121	1.7	2.0	3.3
19	250	5.8					2.2	3.2
20	240	5.4					2.2	3.1
21	245	4.7					2.0	3.1
22	250	3.9					1.9	3.0
23	282	3.4					1.8	2.9

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 65

Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E)

April 1953

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	300	6.6						3.1
08:30	330	7.4						2.9
09	360	7.9						2.6
10	375	9.0						2.7
11	390	10.2						2.6
12	420	11.2						2.5
13	420	11.7						2.5
14	450	12.2						2.4
15	450	12.0						2.4
16	450	12.2						2.4
17	420	11.5						2.5
18	390	10.6						2.6
19	360	9.9						2.8
20	360	8.6						2.6
21	330	7.2						3.0
22	300	6.1						3.0
22:30	300	5.4						3.1

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 62

Tiruchy, India (10.8°N, 78.8°E)

May 1953

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06	360	5.1						2.8
07	420	7.0						2.6
08	450	7.5						2.4
09	480	7.4						2.3
10	500	7.0						2.2
11	510	6.9						2.2
12	510	7.0						2.2
13	510	7.4						2.2
14	510	7.7						2.2
15	510	8.1						2.2
16	510	8.3						2.2
17	510	8.5						2.3
18	480	8.4						2.3
19	480	8.0						2.4
20	450	7.5						2.4
21	420	6.9						2.6
22								
23								

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 64

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E)

April 1953

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.6						3.1
01	300	3.6						3.1
02	(300)	(3.0)						(3.2)
03								
04	280	3.4						3.2
05	280	3.9						3.3
06	260	5.1						3.6
07	240	6.4						3.6
08	260	6.7						3.4
09	280	7.2						3.3
10	300	8.2						3.1
11	320	9.8						3.1
12	300	> 10.9						3.1
13	300	> 11.2						3.2
14	280	> 11.2						3.2
15	280	> 10.7						3.3
16	260	9.7						3.4
17	260	9.1						3.4
18	250	8.2						3.5
19	240	7.1						3.5
20	260	4.7						3.3
21	280	4.2						3.2
22	320	3.9						3.1
23	320	3.8						3.1

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 66

Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E)

April 1953

Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06	300	5.7						3.0
07	360	7.4						2.9
08	390	8.2						2.6
09	420	7.9						2.5
10	420	7.6						2.5
11	420	7.9						2.5
12	450	8.2						2.4
13	450	8.6						2.4
14	420	9.4						2.5
15	420	> 9.8						2.5
16	420	10.4						2.5
17	420	11.2						2.6
18	420	10.3						2.6
19	390	9.5						2.6
20	390	> 8.8						2.7
21	360	> 8.0						2.8
22	---	> 8.2						(2.8)
23								

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 67

Tiruchy, India (10.8°N, 78.8°E)							
April 1953							
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06	360	4.8					2.8
07	420	7.3					2.6
08	460	7.9					2.4
09	480	7.5					2.3
10	510	7.5					2.2
11	510	7.5					2.2
12	540	7.8					2.2
13	540	7.9					2.2
14	540	8.2					2.2
15	510	8.8					2.2
16	510	9.4					2.2
17	510	10.0					2.2
18	480	9.3					2.3
19	480	9.2					2.3
20	480	8.4					2.4
21	460	7.6					2.4
22							
23							

Time: 75.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 68

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E)							
March 1953							
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	<280	2.9					2.9
01	280	2.8				1.6	2.9
02	275	2.7				1.5	2.8
03	270	2.5				1.8	2.8
04	260	2.4				1.7	2.9
05	252	2.1				1.7	3.1
06	245	2.8				2.0	3.2
07	240	3.9	230	---	123	1.9	2.0
08	270	4.4	225	3.4	117	2.2	3.3
09	285	4.8	222	3.8	113	2.5	3.3
10	310	5.2	220	3.9	111	2.7	3.3
11	305	5.3	212	4.0	111	2.8	3.2
12	305	5.4	220	4.1	111	2.9	3.2
13	305	5.4	220	4.0	111	2.8	3.2
14	295	5.4	225	3.9	111	2.8	3.2
15	280	5.4	230	3.8	113	2.6	3.3
16	275	5.4	235	3.5	117	2.4	3.3
17	250	5.4	240	---	119	2.0	3.3
18	240	5.0				2.0	3.2
19	230	4.9					3.2
20	240	4.3				1.7	3.1
21	245	3.8					3.0
22	270	3.3				1.8	2.9
23	268	3.1					2.9

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 69

Delhi, India (28.6°N, 77.1°E)							
March 1953							
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	280	3.0					3.1
01	290	3.0					3.1
02	(300)	(2.9)					(3.1)
03							
04	280	2.6					3.2
05	260	>3.0					3.4
06	260	3.7					3.4
07	240	5.4					3.6
08	240	6.0					3.4
09	280	6.6					3.3
10	260	7.6					3.3
11	280	>8.4					3.2
12	280	9.2					3.2
13	280	9.8					3.3
14	260	9.7					3.4
15	260	9.4					3.4
16	260	>9.0					3.4
17	250	7.6					3.4
18	240	6.7					3.6
19	240	6.1					3.8
20	240	4.3					3.6
21	280	5.6					3.3
22	280	5.6					3.3
23	280	5.2					3.2

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 70

Bombay, India (19.0°N, 73.0°E)							
March 1953							
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07	300	6.1					3.1
08:30	330	7.4					2.9
09	360	7.9					2.8
10	360	8.8					2.8
11	390	10.0					2.6
12	390	10.8					2.6
13	420	11.3					2.6
14	420	11.8					2.5
15	420	12.1					2.5
16	420	12.0					2.5
17	390	11.4					2.6
18	360	10.6					2.8
19	360	9.8					2.8
20	330	8.6					2.9
21	300	7.4					3.0
22	300	6.4					3.0
22:30	300	5.5					3.1

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 71

Madras, India (13.0°N, 80.2°E)							
March 1953							
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07	300	5.9					3.0
08	360	7.3					2.8
09	390	8.3					2.6
10	420	8.5					2.6
11	420	8.2					2.4
12	420	8.1					2.5
13	420	8.1					2.5
14	420	8.6					2.4
15	420	9.0					2.5
16	420	9.7					2.6
17	420	10.2					2.6
18	420	10.2					2.5
19	390	>9.4					2.6
20	390	8.7					2.6
21	360	8.7					2.8
22	360	8.4					2.8
23							

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 72

Tiruchy, India (10.8°N, 78.8°E)							
March 1953							
Time	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06	360	4.6					2.8
07	390	6.5					2.6
08	450	7.5					2.4
09	480	7.8					2.3
10	510	7.7					2.2
11	510	7.6					2.2
12	540	7.6					2.2
13	540	7.7					2.2
14	540	7.8					2.2
15	540	8.5					2.2
16	540	8.9					2.2
17	510	8.7					2.2
18	510	8.4					2.2
19	510	8.0					2.2
20	480	8.0					2.3
21	465	7.6					2.4
22	465	7.4					2.4
23							

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 73

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E) February 1953								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	255	3.0						2.9
01	255	3.2						2.9
02	<265	3.1						2.9
03	265	3.2						2.9
04	260	2.9						3.0
05	250	2.3						3.1
06	240	2.3						3.2
07	230	3.4						3.4
08	220	4.7	222	---	121	1.8	1.8	3.6
09	225	5.3	220	---	115	2.2	2.1	3.6
10	245	5.7	215	3.6	111	2.5	2.6	3.5
11	258	5.8	220	3.8	113	2.7	2.2	3.4
12	255	5.9	220	3.9	113	2.8	2.2	3.5
13	250	5.7	230	3.8	117	2.8	2.0	3.5
14	250	5.5	225	3.6	117	2.6	1.7	3.5
15	240	5.7	230	---	117	2.4	1.8	3.4
16	235	5.7	230	---	121	2.1	2.0	3.5
17	222	5.2	---	---	---	---	1.8	3.5
18	220	4.2	---	---	---	---	---	3.2
19	240	4.2	---	---	---	---	---	3.2
20	235	3.8	---	---	---	---	---	3.2
21	240	3.2	---	---	---	---	---	3.1
22	260	2.9	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
23	252	3.1	---	---	---	---	---	3.0

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 74

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E) January 1953								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.0					1.6	3.0
01	265	3.1						2.9
02	<270	3.0						3.0
03	260	3.0						3.0
04	255	2.8						3.1
05	240	2.4						3.2
06	240	2.2						3.2
07	245	2.5						3.1
08	220	4.8	---	---	<141	1.6	2.4	3.5
09	220	6.0	230	---	113	2.1	2.2	3.6
10	235	6.3	230	---	111	2.4	1.9	3.6
11	240	6.7	230	---	111	2.6	1.9	3.5
12	235	6.6	222	3.5	117	2.6		3.5
13	240	6.4	225	---	---	2.6		3.5
14	240	6.3	230	---	120	2.4		3.5
15	230	6.0	230	---	121	2.2	2.0	3.5
16	220	5.4	---	---	<128	1.8	2.0	3.6
17	220	4.4	---	---	---	---	1.9	3.4
18	235	3.7	---	---	---	---	---	3.2
19	235	3.2	---	---	---	---	---	3.2
20	<260	2.9	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
21	275	3.0	---	---	---	---	1.9	3.0
22	275	3.0	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
23	270	2.9	---	---	---	---	---	2.9

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 75

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E) December 1952								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.3						2.9
01	<266	3.1					1.8	2.9
02	266	3.2						2.9
03	270	3.0						2.9
04	260	2.7						3.0
05	245	2.4						3.0
06	<235	2.3						3.2
07	235	2.5					2.0	3.2
08	216	4.5			---	1.5	2.3	3.6
09	220	5.5	225	---	121	2.0	2.1	3.5
10	225	5.6	228	---	<117	2.3	2.5	3.6
11	225	5.7	225	---	113	2.6	2.6	3.5
12	225	5.4	220	3.4	121	2.5	2.7	3.5
13	230	5.3	228	---	121	2.5	2.5	3.5
14	230	5.3	235	---	122	2.3	2.8	3.6
15	225	5.0	232	---	124	2.0	2.1	3.6
16	220	5.0	---	---	---	1.5	2.1	3.4
17	220	4.4	---	---	---	---	2.5	3.3
18	235	3.5	---	---	---	---	2.0	3.2
19	240	3.2	---	---	---	---	2.0	3.2
20	235	3.2	---	---	---	---	1.8	3.2
21	265	3.0	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
22	270	3.2	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
23	260	3.2	---	---	---	---	---	2.9

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 76

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E) November 1952								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	<275	3.1					2.3	2.9
01	276	3.2					2.0	2.9
02	265	3.2						2.9
03	266	3.2						3.0
04	<250	2.9						3.0
05	<245	2.5						3.2
06	225	2.4						3.2
07	230	3.9						3.4
08	215	5.3	226	---	123	1.8	2.0	3.5
09	226	6.0	225	---	<119	2.3	2.8	3.5
10	235	6.7	230	---	115	2.5	3.3	3.6
11	235	7.0	225	---	115	2.6	3.2	3.5
12	235	6.8	220	---	112	2.7	3.4	3.6
13	235	5.5	225	---	119	2.5	3.1	3.6
14	240	5.6	235	---	118	2.6	2.4	3.5
15	230	5.5	235	---	121	2.2	2.4	3.6
16	220	6.7	---	---	---	1.8	2.6	3.5
17	218	4.5	---	---	---	---	2.5	3.4
18	230	3.9	---	---	---	---	2.1	3.2
19	230	3.8	---	---	---	---	1.7	3.2
20	235	3.2	---	---	---	---	---	3.2
21	245	3.0	---	---	---	---	---	3.2
22	272	3.0	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
23	270	3.2	---	---	---	---	2.1	2.9

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 77

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E) October 1952								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.2					2.0	2.8
01	290	3.2					1.9	2.8
02	290	3.1					2.1	2.9
03	280	3.1					2.0	2.9
04	276	3.0					2.0	2.9
05	235	2.7					2.1	3.2
06	250	2.9						3.1
07	235	4.5	230	---	121	1.8	2.3	3.4
08	235	5.6	232	3.4	116	2.3	3.1	3.5
09	255	5.0	230	3.8	113	2.5	3.7	3.4
10	260	5.4	220	4.0	110	2.8	3.8	3.5
11	255	7.1	222	4.1	111	2.8	4.1	3.4
12	255	6.9	222	4.0	111	3.0	3.7	3.3
13	255	5.7	225	4.0	111	2.8	3.5	3.4
14	255	7.0	230	3.9	109	2.8	3.4	3.4
15	260	6.7	240	---	111	2.5	3.3	3.4
16	240	6.6	240	---	113	2.2	3.1	3.4
17	230	6.3	---	---	---	1.8	2.8	3.4
18	235	5.8	---	---	---	---	2.9	3.2
19	235	5.4	---	---	---	---	2.6	3.3
20	235	4.1	---	---	---	---	2.1	3.2
21	255	3.4	---	---	---	---	2.4	3.0
22	270	3.4	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.9
23	285	3.2	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.8

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 78

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E) September 1952								
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	3.6					1.9	2.8
01	290	3.5					1.7	2.8
02	<280	3.4					2.0	2.8
03	270	3.1					2.0	2.8
04	270	3.0					2.0	2.8
05	<255	2.8					2.0	3.0
06	245	3.8	240	---	131	1.6	2.5	3.2
07	255	4.7	240	3.4	113	2.2	3.2	3.4
08	295	4.8	230	3.8	111	(2.5)	3.4	3.3
09	320	5.2	225	4.1	110	2.8	3.6	3.1
10	305	5.0	215	4.3	109	(3.0)	4.1	3.2
11	300	5.9	215	4.4	109	(3.1)	3.5	3.3
12	308	5.9	215	4.4	109	3.2	3.5	3.2
13	290	5.0	220	4.4	107	3.2	3.4	3.2
14	285	5.0	220	4.3	107	3.0	3.2	3.3
15	290	5.1	225	4.1	109	2.8	3.1	3.2
16	270	5.3	235	3.9	109	2.5	3.2	3.3
17	258	5.2	245	---	116	2.2	2.8	3.2
18	245	5.4	260	---	---	<1.6	2.8	3.2
19	240	5.4	---	---	---	---	3.0	3.1
20	240	5.7	---	---	---	---	3.1	3.2
21	240	4.9	---	---	---	---	2.4	3.2
22	252	4.2	---	---	---	---	2.2	3.0
23	270	3.7	---	---	---	---	2.3	2.8

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

TABLE 79

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D C

h'F2 (Characteristics) Km (Unit) May 1955

Observed at Washington, D.C. 77.17°W

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards

Scaled by: E.J.W., J.W.P. (Institution) L.F.M., J.J.S.

Calculated by: E.J.W., J.W.P. N.B., J.J.S.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(280) ^S	(310) ^S	(280) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(250) ^S	(220) ^S	(350) ^F	(350) ^F	(380) ^H	(350) ^H	(350) ^H	(370) ^H	(380) ^H	(330) ^H	(320) ^H	(320) ^H	(300) ^H	(270) ^H	(240) ^H	(220) ^H	(220) ^H	(250) ^H	(270) ^H
2	(290) ^S	(280) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(300) ^S	(250) ^S	(230) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	(290) ^S	(350) ^S	(360) ^S	(310) ^S	(300) ^S	(310) ^S	(300) ^S	(270) ^S	(260) ^S	(220) ^S	(210) ^S	(230) ^S	(240) ^S	(240) ^S
3	(270) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(240) ^S	(300) ^S	(250) ^S	(230) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(310) ^S	(310) ^S	(330) ^S	(330) ^S	(350) ^S	(300) ^S	(270) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(260) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(220) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S
4	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(240) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(230) ^S	(260) ^S	(280) ^S	(310) ^S	(310) ^S	(330) ^S	(330) ^S	(350) ^S	(300) ^S	(270) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(260) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(210) ^S	(220) ^S	(240) ^S
5	(280) ^S	(320) ^S	A	A	(340) ^S	(250) ^S	(220) ^S	(370) ^S	(380) ^S	(360) ^S	(340) ^S	(410) ^S	(380) ^S	(340) ^S	(320) ^S	(330) ^S	(310) ^S	(300) ^S	(260) ^S	(350) ^S	(280) ^S	(240) ^S	(230) ^S	(240) ^S
6	(270) ^S	(270) ^S	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(240) ^S	(340) ^S	(330) ^S	G	G	(500) ^S	(440) ^S	G	(520) ^S	G	(500) ^S	(640) ^S	(330) ^S	(270) ^S	(240) ^S	(240) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S
7	(290) ^S	(280) ^S	(260) ^S	(230) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(230) ^S	(250) ^S	(270) ^S	(290) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(260) ^S	(320) ^S	(310) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(230) ^S	(210) ^S	(230) ^S	(270) ^S	(270) ^S
8	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	(280) ^S	(230) ^S	(220) ^S	L	G	G	(500) ^S	(370) ^S	(390) ^S	(360) ^S	(360) ^S	(300) ^S	(350) ^S	(310) ^S	(260) ^S	(230) ^S	(200) ^S	(220) ^S	(240) ^S	(280) ^S
9	(290) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(260) ^S	(270) ^S	(280) ^S	L	(430) ^S	(370) ^S	(390) ^S	(400) ^S	G	G	(520) ^S	(390) ^S	(380) ^S	(370) ^S	(350) ^S	(240) ^S	(250) ^S	(240) ^S	A	A	A
10	A	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(290) ^S	(260) ^S	(280) ^S	(340) ^S	(330) ^S	(300) ^S	L	(410) ^S	(360) ^S	(330) ^S	(340) ^S	(390) ^S	(320) ^S	(320) ^S	(280) ^S	(240) ^S	(220) ^S	(260) ^S	(240) ^S	(240) ^S	(250) ^S
11	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(310) ^S	(270) ^S	(260) ^S	(250) ^S	(230) ^S	L	(440) ^S	(470) ^S	(500) ^S	G	G	G	(420) ^S	(380) ^S	(340) ^S	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(250) ^S	(240) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S
12	(250) ^S	(270) ^S	(270) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(230) ^S	(270) ^S	(300) ^S	(310) ^S	(330) ^S	(330) ^S	(370) ^S	(330) ^S	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(260) ^S	(240) ^S	(220) ^S	(220) ^S	(220) ^S	(220) ^S
13	(240) ^S	(270) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	G	(360) ^S	(350) ^S	(310) ^S	(290) ^S	(350) ^S	(350) ^S	(340) ^S	(350) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(260) ^S	(230) ^S	(220) ^S	(200) ^S	(220) ^S	(270) ^S
14	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	(260) ^S	(270) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(300) ^S	(320) ^S	(330) ^S	(350) ^S	(450) ^S	(390) ^S	(440) ^S	G	(410) ^S	(450) ^S	(420) ^S	(340) ^S	(270) ^S	(230) ^S	(220) ^S	(210) ^S	(250) ^S	(290) ^S
15	(280) ^S	(260) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	L	(340) ^S	(420) ^S	(470) ^S	(390) ^S	(510) ^S	G	(470) ^S	(410) ^S	(400) ^S	(460) ^S	(330) ^S	(270) ^S	(260) ^S	(250) ^S	(230) ^S	(250) ^S	(240) ^S
16	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	(230) ^S	(250) ^S	(290) ^S	(290) ^S	(300) ^S	L	(450) ^S	(340) ^S	(370) ^S	(460) ^S	G	(520) ^S	(430) ^S	(430) ^S	(380) ^S	(320) ^S	(260) ^S	(230) ^S	(210) ^S	(210) ^S	(250) ^S	(270) ^S
17	(290) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(220) ^S	(250) ^S	(270) ^S	(310) ^S	(300) ^S	(500) ^S	G	G	G	(440) ^S	(370) ^S	(330) ^S	(310) ^S	(270) ^S	(250) ^S	(220) ^S	(210) ^S	(240) ^S	(250) ^S
18	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(300) ^S	(230) ^S	(240) ^S	(260) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(330) ^S	(360) ^S	(330) ^S	(320) ^S	(310) ^S	(340) ^S	(330) ^S	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	(240) ^S	(230) ^S	(220) ^S	(240) ^S	(240) ^S
19	(300) ^S	(250) ^S	A	(230) ^S	(250) ^S	(230) ^S	(250) ^S	(360) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(330) ^S	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(260) ^S	(230) ^S	(220) ^S	(220) ^S	(240) ^S	(240) ^S
20	(240) ^S	(250) ^S	(260) ^S	(270) ^S	(280) ^S	(240) ^S	(300) ^S	(410) ^S	(270) ^S	(320) ^S	(310) ^S	(340) ^S	(340) ^S	(320) ^S	(330) ^S	(330) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(260) ^S	(240) ^S	(220) ^S	(210) ^S	(220) ^S	(260) ^S
21	(270) ^S	(270) ^S	(270) ^S	(260) ^S	(250) ^S	(230) ^S	(300) ^S	(340) ^S	(330) ^S	A	(470) ^S	(450) ^S	(420) ^S	(390) ^S	(350) ^S	(320) ^S	(330) ^S	(310) ^S	(270) ^S	(240) ^S	(220) ^S	(210) ^S	(240) ^S	(250) ^S
22	(290) ^S	A	C	C	C	C	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(280) ^S	(290) ^S	(310) ^S	(310) ^S	(320) ^S	(350) ^S	(320) ^S	(300) ^S	(310) ^S	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	(240) ^S	(230) ^S	(220) ^S	(230) ^S	(240) ^S
23	(260) ^S	(270) ^S	(250) ^S	(240) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(260) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(320) ^S	(350) ^S	(380) ^S	(330) ^S	(310) ^S	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	(240) ^S	(210) ^S	(260) ^S	(250) ^S	(270) ^S
24	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(230) ^S	(240) ^S	(260) ^S	(280) ^S	(300) ^S	(360) ^S	(340) ^S	(330) ^S	(320) ^S	(330) ^S	(310) ^S	(290) ^S	(290) ^S	(270) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(220) ^S	(230) ^S	(260) ^S
25	(270) ^S	A	A	(260) ^S	(240) ^S	(220) ^S	(230) ^S	(350) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(360) ^S	(310) ^S	(340) ^S	(340) ^S	(350) ^S	(350) ^S	(320) ^S	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	(250) ^S	(260) ^S	(240) ^S	(300) ^S	(280) ^S
26	(270) ^S	(300) ^S	(330) ^S	(340) ^S	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	G	G	(350) ^S	(380) ^S	G	G	A	(450) ^S	(460) ^S	(390) ^S	(400) ^S	(350) ^S	(320) ^S	(270) ^S	(240) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S
27	(220) ^S	(240) ^S	(250) ^S	(260) ^S	(270) ^S	(240) ^S	(230) ^S	(330) ^S	(320) ^S	(320) ^S	(340) ^S	(350) ^S	(430) ^S	(430) ^S	(410) ^S	(340) ^S	(330) ^S	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(270) ^S	(270) ^S
28	(330) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(280) ^S	(290) ^S	(240) ^S	L	A	A	A	(530) ^S	(500) ^S	(460) ^S	G	G	(500) ^S	(400) ^S	(340) ^S	(200) ^S	(270) ^S	(240) ^S	(300) ^S	(240) ^S	(250) ^S
29	(280) ^S	(240) ^S	(300) ^S	(300) ^S	(240) ^S	(240) ^S	L	(300) ^S	(370) ^S	(360) ^S	(430) ^S	(320) ^S	(380) ^S	(360) ^S	(360) ^S	(340) ^S	(390) ^S	(300) ^S	(270) ^S	(250) ^S	(240) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(250) ^S
30	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(270) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(250) ^S	L	(270) ^S	(300) ^S	(290) ^S	(400) ^S	(400) ^S	(390) ^S	(380) ^S	(330) ^S	(330) ^S	(300) ^S	(280) ^S	(270) ^S	(250) ^S	(240) ^S	(230) ^S	(230) ^S	(250) ^S
31	(270) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(260) ^S	(260) ^S	(270) ^S	(290) ^S	(290) ^S	(290) ^S	(270) ^S	(310) ^S	(370) ^S	(340) ^S	(330) ^S	(320) ^S	(330) ^S	(320) ^S	(290) ^S	(260) ^S	(240) ^S	(230) ^S	(240) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S
Median	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(280) ^S	(250) ^S	(250) ^S	(320) ^S	(300) ^S	(310) ^S	(360) ^S	(360) ^S	(380) ^S	(350) ^S	(340) ^S	(330) ^S	(320) ^S	(300) ^S	(270) ^S	(240) ^S	(230) ^S	(220) ^S	(240) ^S	(250) ^S
Count	30	29	27	29	30	28	25	27	30	28	30	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	29

Sweep 10 Mc to 250 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

GPO 816448

TABLE 81 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

foF2 (Characteristic) Mc (Unit) May (Month) 55

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards

Scaled by E.J.W., J.W.P., L.F.M., J.J.S.

Calculated by E.J.W., J.W.P., N.B., J.J.S.

Day	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330	
1	(2.2)F	(2.2)F	(2.3)F	(2.2)F	(2.1)F	3.3	3.9	4.5F	4.5H	4.7F	4.9	4.9	5.0H	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.4	(5.5)G	5.8	6.2	5.0	4.0	3.1F	2.7	
2	2.6F	2.5F	2.4F	(2.1)F	2.1	3.8	5.0	6.0	6.7	6.0	6.0V	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.1	(5.9)G	6.0	6.5	7.2	6.8	5.6	4.6	4.0	3.5	
3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.7	4.9	5.0	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.8	5.8	6.5	6.4	5.4	4.2	3.6	3.4	
4	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.5	(6.1)S	6.3	6.4	(6.1)S	6.0	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.3	4.6F	3.3	[2.7]A	
5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2A	2.1F	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	(6.2)S	5.8S	4.5	3.5	
6	3.0	2.4S	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.1	3.9	(4.2)S	(4.5)S	<4.0G	<4.1G	4.6	4.7	K(4.1)G	K(4.3)	K(4.2)	K(4.5)	K(5.2)	K(5.8)S	K(6.0)S	K(4.6)	K(3.9)	K(3.4)		
7	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.1	1.8S	3.1	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.3	6.6	6.8	7.1	5.7	4.4	4.2	3.5	
8	3.4	(2.7)F	(2.7)F	K(2.3)F	K(2.0)S	K(3.2)F	K(3.5)F	K(3.7)G	K(3.9)G	K(4.0)G	K(5.0)	K(5.0)	K(5.2)	K(5.8)	K(6.0)	K(5.8)	K(6.0)	K(7.4)	K(8.0)	K(7.1)	K(5.2)	K(3.5)S	K(2.8)F	K(2.6)F	
9	K(2.4)S	2.4K	2.2K	2.0K	(2.2)A	3.2K	4.0K	4.3K	(4.6)S	<4.2G	<4.3G	4.4K	4.5K	4.7K	4.8K	4.8K	4.8K	5.0K	5.1K	5.5K	4.9K	A K	A K	A K	
10	A K	2.9F	2.6F	2.4	2.3F	3.2	4.1	4.8	4.5F	4.7	4.8	(5.0)S	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.6	5.9	5.3	4.6F	3.5F	2.8F	(2.6)S	
11	2.4F	2.4F	(2.3)F	2.3F	2.2F	3.3F	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	<4.2G	<4.2G	4.6K	4.6K	4.9K	5.0K	5.0K	4.9K	4.9K	5.0K	4.6K	4.0K	3.7K	3.3K	
12	2.8F	2.5	(2.0)S	2.2	2.2	3.3	4.3H	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.4	6.0	5.2	4.3	3.5S	
13	(3.2)S	(2.0)F	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.1	3.6	4.4	4.7J	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.2	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.6	7.2	7.4	6.8	4.6	3.3	3.0	
14	3.0F	2.8F	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.9	4.3	(4.7)F	4.7F	4.6	4.9	4.8	<4.1G	K(4.8)	K(4.6)F	K(4.6)F	K(5.4)	K(5.8)	K(6.0)S	K(4.8)S	K(3.8)S	K(2.7)F	K(2.7)F	
15	2.7	2.4	2.3	(2.3)A	2.3	(3.1)A	4.0	4.1	4.3	<4.1G	<4.2G	<4.2G	4.7	[4.6]A	4.8K	4.6K	4.6K	5.0K	5.2K	(6.0)S	(5.9)S	4.8K	4.3K	3.6K	
16	3.4K	3.0	2.7	(1.9)S	1.8	3.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.7	<4.4G	<4.3G	<4.2G	4.7	4.8K	5.2K	5.3K	5.5K	5.8K	4.5K	3.2K	2.7K	2.3K	
17	2.2F	2.1K(1.9)F	2.0K	2.1K	3.7K	4.2	4.4K	4.8K	5.3K	4.9K	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.4	5.6	3.7	3.2	2.4	
18	2.4	2.2F	2.2F	2.1F	(2.3)S	4.2	4.5	5.3H	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.8	6.2	5.2	4.3	4.0	
19	3.9F	(3.7)A	3.6	2.8	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.0	4.9	4.3	4.0	
20	3.7	3.2F	2.8	2.8S	2.6	3.8	(4.3)A	(4.9)A	(6.0)H	(5.8)A	5.4	5.5	5.8H	5.8H	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.0	(6.9)S	5.0	4.0	3.5	
21	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	(4.0)S	4.7	4.9	(4.5)A	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.6S	4.5	3.7	3.1	
22	3.1	C	C	C	C	C	5.2	5.3	5.8H	5.8	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.6	5.2	4.2	3.8	
23	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.0	4.4	4.9	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.8	5.8	4.9	(4.8)S	(4.5)S	
24	3.9	3.3	2.8F	2.6F	2.6F	4.2	(4.9)F	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.4	7.1	6.4	5.0	3.9	3.7	
25	3.5	(3.4)A	(3.3)A	(3.2)S	(2.9)A	3.7F	4.4	5.4	5.6	(5.5)H	(5.3)A	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.2	7.4	8.9	7.4	8.6	8.5	9.4	(6.2)F	(4.8)F	4.2S	
26	F(2.7)F	K(2.7)F	K(2.7)F	F(2.7)F	B K	3.0K	3.5K	3.7K	4.9K	<4.2G	<4.2G	A K	A K	4.7K	4.8K	4.6K	4.6K	4.7K	4.6K	5.0K	5.0K	4.6K	(4.5)S	K(4.0)S	
27	K(3.0)F	K(2.7)F	K(2.7)F	K(2.7)F	2.2	3.9	4.5	5.0H	5.6	5.6F	5.9	5.9F	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.6	6.8	6.6F	4.0F	(4.0)S	3.9F	
28	3.7F	3.6F	3.8F	(3.2)S	3.0F	3.5F	<4.0G	A	A	A	(4.5)A	K(4.6)A	K(4.7)A	K(4.7)A	K(4.7)A	K(4.9)	K(5.0)	K(4.9)	K(5.4)	K(5.2)	K(4.5)	K(4.0)S	K(3.3)F		
29	(2.9)F	(3.0)F	(2.7)F	(2.7)A	(2.8)F	(3.5)S	(4.0)F	(4.3)F	4.8F	5.1F	(5.3)H	5.0F	5.3	5.1	5.2F	5.2S	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.0S	(4.1)S	(3.0)S	
30	(3.3)S	(3.1)F	(3.0)S	(2.9)F	(3.1)S	4.1	5.0	5.6	6.3	C	C	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.0	4.7S	4.4	3.9F	
31	3.8F	3.5F	3.3	3.1S	(2.9)A	3.8	4.8	(5.4)A	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.6	(5.7)A	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.5	(6.4)A	6.8	5.9	4.8	4.3	4.3	
Median	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.5	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.4	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.5
Count	29	29	30	29	29	30	31	30	30	29	30	30	30	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 82
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'f_i (Characteristic) _____ Km (Unit) _____ May 1955
Observed at Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards
Scaled by: E.J.W., J.W.P., L.F.M., J.J.S.
Calculated by: E.J.W., J.W.P., N.B., J.J.S.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							Q	210	190 ^F	190	200	190 ^H	190 ^H	200	200 ^H	210	210	220	220					
2							Q	220	200	200 ^H	180	180 ^H	180 ^H	230	220	210 ^H	210	220 ^H	240					
3							220	200	200 ^H	200 ^H	(220) ^H	220	220 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^H	200	210	200	240					
4							Q	(220) ^A	200 ^H	190 ^H	190	190 ^H	(210) ^A	(200) ^A	(200) ^A	210 ^H	200 ^H	A	A					
5							Q	220	200	200	(200) ^A	190 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^H	H	190 ^H	200 ^H	(220) ^A	230					
6							Q	220	210	200	200	180 ^H	180 ^H	180 ^H	220 ^H	240 ^H	220 ^H	240 ^H	240 ^H	K				
7							Q	210	200 ^H	210 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^H	(200) ^A	(200) ^A	180 ^H	(220) ^A	(250) ^A	200 ^H	220					
8							Q	200 ^K	210 ^K	180 ^K	190 ^K	180 ^K	230 ^K	190 ^K	200 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	220 ^K	240 ^H	K				
9							230 ^K	(220) ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	A	190 ^K	180 ^K	190 ^K	210 ^K	210 ^K	240 ^K	230 ^K	240 ^K	K				
10							230	210	200 ^H	190 ^H	200 ^H	180 ^H	180 ^H	H	A	220	220 ^H	A	200					
11							Q	210	210	(200) ^A	190	190 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	(220) ^A	240 ^K	210 ^K	230 ^K	A	K				
12							220	210	210	200	210	(200) ^A	190	200	200	210	200	210	A					
13							230	210 ^H	200	200	200	210	200	180 ^H	190 ^H	210	220	A	230					
14							220	220	200	200	200 ^H	170	210	210	260 ^K	A	A	(230) ^K	220 ^K	K				
15							A	220	200	180 ^H	200	200	180 ^H	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	(210) ^K	220 ^K	230 ^K	K				
16							(230) ^A	210	(200) ^A	200 ^H	210 ^H	200	(200) ^A	200	190 ^H	210 ^H	210 ^K	210 ^K	220 ^K	K				
17							220 ^K	220 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	180 ^K	190	200	210	220 ^H	200	210	(220) ^A					
18							210	210	200	190 ^H	180 ^H	180 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^H	180 ^H	200 ^H	200	190	220	230				
19							210	200	200	200	200 ^H	220 ^H	220 ^H	200 ^H	210	190	190 ^H	200 ^H	250					
20							A	A	A	A	(210) ^A	(200) ^H	200 ^H	(190) ^H	210 ^H	200 ^H	(210) ^S	220	(220) ^A					
21							(200) ^A	(200) ^A	A	A	180 ^H	190	190 ^H	190 ^H	200 ^H	210	210	200 ^H	200 ^H					
22							(210) ^A	200	190 ^H	180 ^H	(190) ^H	230	230	200	210	220 ^H	200 ^H	(230) ^A	260					
23							230	200	220	(200) ^A	180	210	200 ^H	180	240	200	200	200	200					
24							220	210	200 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^H	(200) ^A	(200) ^A	(200) ^A	(200) ^A	200 ^H	200	A	A					
25							190	A	A	(210) ^A	(200) ^A	200	A	A	A	240 ^H	220	220	230					
26							220 ^K	230 ^K	200 ^K	180 ^K	200 ^K	A	A	A	A	240 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^H	210 ^K	K				
27							Q	210	220 ^H	(230) ^A	210	200	210	200 ^H	190 ^H	210	210 ^H	220	230					
28							250	A	A	(210) ^A	(190) ^A	(200) ^K	210 ^K	(230) ^K	200 ^K	230 ^K	220 ^K	220 ^K	A	K				
29							A	220	A	A	170 ^H	140 ^H	190	170 ^H	(200) ^H	200	210	200	A					
30							210	210	A	200	(190) ^C	180 ^H	180 ^H	190	180 ^H	220	200	A	A					
31							A	A	A	A	(180) ^A	(210) ^A	A	A	A	(230) ^A	210 ^H	220	A					
Median							220	210	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	210	210	220	230	-				
Count							18	27	24	27	30	31	28	26	30	30	29	27	23	1				

Sweep 10 — Mc to 25.0 Mc in 115 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

1-10-10-10-10

TABLE 83
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF₁ (Characteristics) Mc (Unit) May 1955

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: E.J.W., J.W.P. L.F.M., J.J.S.

Calculated by: E.J.W., J.W.P. N.B., J.J.S.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							Q	3.6	3.8 F	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.2					
2							Q	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.7	L					
3							L	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	L	L					
4							Q	(3.5)	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	A					
5							Q	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	(3.8)	L					
6							Q	3.5	3.9 F	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.5	(3.2)	K				
7							Q	L	3.9	4.2	(4.3)	4.4	(4.5)	4.3	4.3	(4.2)	(4.1)	(3.6)	L					
8							Q	L	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.7	(3.3)	K				
9							L	3.8	3.9	4.0	(4.2)	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	(3.2)	K				
10							Q	3.6	4.0	(4.2)	4.3	4.3	(4.2)	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	L					
11							Q	(3.8)	3.8	(4.0)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	(4.0)	4.0	3.8	A	K				
12							L	(3.6)	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	A					
13							Q	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	A	L					
14							L	(3.5)	(3.9)	(4.0)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	A	A	3.7	L	K				
15							Q	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	(4.0)	3.7	3.3	K				
16							Q	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	K				
17							L	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.2					
18							L	(3.6)	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.3	L				
19							L	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.8	L					
20							(3.3)	3.8	A	A	4.3	4.4	4.5	(4.5)	(4.5)	4.3	(4.2)	3.8	L					
21							(3.6)	3.7	(4.0)	(4.2)	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	(3.2)	L				
22							L	3.8	4.0	(4.4)	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	A	L					
23							L	L	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	L					
24							L	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	(4.4)	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	A	A					
25							L	(3.8)	(4.0)	4.2	4.2	4.3	A	A	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	L					
26							3.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	A	A	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	(3.4)	K				
27							Q	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	L					
28							(3.4)	A	A	(4.0)	4.1	(4.2)	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	L	K				
29							L	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	(3.8)	A					
30							L	L	4.2	4.3	(4.4)	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	L					
31							L	A	A	(4.2)	4.3	4.4	A	A	A	4.2	4.2	3.8	A					
Median							3.2	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.2	—				
Count							8	25	28	30	31	31	28	28	30	30	30	26	10					

Sweep 10 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 84

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

h^oE (Characteristic) Km (Unit) May 1955

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

National Bureau of Standards

Scaled by: E. J. W., J. W. P., L. E. M., J. J. S.

Calculated by: E. J. W., J. W. P., N. B., J. J. S.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							H	(120) ^H	100 ^H	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	120 ^H					
2							120	110	100 ^H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	110					
3							120	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	(110) ^B	S					
4							(120) ^S	100 ^H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100						
5							(120) ^H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
6							120	100 ^H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
7							120	100 ^H	100 ^H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
8							H	110 ^H	100 ^H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
9							K (110) ^S	100 ^H	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	110 ^S					
10							H	110 ^H	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	110 ^S					
11							H	110 ^H	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	110 ^S					
12							H	110 ^H	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	110 ^S					
13							100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
14							S	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
15							S	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
16							110	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
17							110 ^H	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	110 ^S					
18							110 ^H	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	110 ^S					
19							110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
20							110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
21							110	100 ^H	100 ^H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
22							110	100	100 ^H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
23							110 ^H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
24							110	100	100 ^H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
25							110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
26							100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	100 ^K	110 ^S					
27							100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
28							100 ^H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
29							H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
30							110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
31							H	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 ^H	100	100	110					
Mean							110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110					
Unit							2.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.5					

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 85
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

foE _____ Mc _____ May _____ 1955
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at _____ Washington, D. C.
Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards

Scaled by: E.J.W., J.W.P. (Station) L.F.M., J.J.S.

Calculated by: E.J.W., J.W.P. N.B., J.J.S.

75°W																										Mean Time										EJW, JWP, NB, JJS									
Calculated by:																																													
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23																					
1							A	A	2.7 ^H	[3.0] ^A	3.2	3.3 ^H	[3.2] ^A	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.9																										
2							1.7	2.4	2.7 ^H	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9 ^H	2.5	1.9 ^H																										
3							(1.8) ^P	2.4	(2.7) ^A	(2.8) ^A	(3.0) ^A	(3.2) ^A	(3.2) ^P	3.3	[3.2] ^A	3.0	2.9 ^H	(2.4) ^P	5																										
4							(1.8) ^H	2.4 ^H	2.8	2.8	(3.0) ^P	(3.1) ^A	(3.0) ^P	2.8	A	A	2.9	2.6	1.8																										
5							A	2.3	2.6	(2.6) ^A	(2.8) ^A	A	A	A	3.3	3.2 ^H	3.0	2.5	A																										
6							1.7	2.2 ^H	2.8 ^H	[2.7] ^A	(3.0) ^H	(3.1) ^A	(3.2) ^H	[3.2] ^A	3.1 ^H	3.0 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.5 ^K	2.1 ^H	K																									
7							A	(2.5) ^H	(2.8) ^H	2.9	3.0	3.1	(3.0) ^A	A	A	(2.7) ^A	[2.6] ^A	(2.5) ^A	(1.7) ^S																										
8							(1.9) ^H	2.3 ^K	A _K	2.9 ^K	3.1 ^K	3.2 ^K	(3.2) ^P	3.3 ^K	3.1 ^K	3.0 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.5 ^K	B _K	K																									
9							A _K	A _K	2.6 ^K	A _K	A _K	A _K	A _K	3.3 ^K	3.2 ^K	2.9 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.5 ^K	A _K	K																									
10							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.2 ^H	3.1	2.8	2.5	A																										
11							A	2.4 ^H	2.6	2.9	3.0	A _K	A _K	A _K	A _K	A _K	3.0 ^K	2.5 ^K	1.9 ^K	K																									
12							A	2.5 ^H	[2.8] ^A	(3.0) ^A	A	A	A	A	3.2	3.1	(2.8) ^A	2.5 ^H	A																										
13							A	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2 ^H	3.2	3.2 ^H	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.0																										
14							A	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	A	A	(3.1) ^A	[3.0] ^A	3.0 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.4 ^K	A _K	K																									
15							S	A	A	A	A	A	A	A _K	3.2 ^K	3.0 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.5 ^K	1.9 ^K	K																									
16							(2.0) ^P	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	(3.1) ^P	3.2 ^H	2.9	2.8 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.5 ^K	2.1 ^K	K																									
17							1.8 ^H	2.5 ^H	A _K	A _K	3.3 ^H	A	(3.1) ^P	A	(2.8) ^P	A	2.7	2.5 ^H	2.0																										
18							1.8	2.4	2.6 ^H	2.8	A	A	A	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7 ^H	2.1	S																									
19							1.9	A	A	A	(3.2) ^A	A	A	3.5	(3.3) ^A	(3.2) ^A	(3.0) ^A	(2.6) ^S	2.1																										
20							A	2.5	A	A	A	A	(3.3) ^H	3.4	3.5	3.2 ^H	2.9	2.5 ^H	A																										
21							(2.0) ^A	2.4 ^H	2.5	A	A	3.3 ^H	A	A	A	A	2.9 ^H	[2.6] ^A	2.2																										
22							A	2.5	2.9 ^H	3.0	A	A	A	A	3.4 ^H	3.2 ^H	(2.9) ^A	2.7	A																										
23							(2.0) ^A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.5	A	A	A	A	A																										
24							A	2.5	[2.8] ^A	3.1	3.2	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A																										
25							(2.2) ^A	(2.5) ^A	(2.9) ^A	(3.1) ^A	(3.2) ^A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	2.7	2.1																									
26							A _K	A _K	A _K	3.1 ^K	(3.4) ^A	A _K	A _K	A _K	A _K	A _K	A _K	2.8 ^K	2.2 ^K	K																									
27							A	2.5	(2.9) ^A	A	A	A	A	A	3.4	3.2	[3.2] ^A	3.1	2.7	2.2																									
28							A	A	A	A	A	A _K	A _K	A _K	A _K	A _K	A _K	A _K	A _K	K																									
29							A	2.5	A	A	A	A	(3.2) ^A	A	A	A	A	A	2.2																										
30							1.9	2.5	2.8	A	C	3.3 ^H	3.3	[3.2] ^A	3.0 ^H	2.9	2.7	2.2																											
31							A	2.5	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A																										
Median							(1.9)	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	(3.2)	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.1																										
Count							13	23	20	18	17	11	13	16	20	20	24	26	18																										

Sweep 10 — Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 87
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M1500)F2 May 1955

(Unit)

Washington, D. C.

Observed at

Lat 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

Scaled by: E. J. W., J. W. P., L. F. M., J. J. S.

Calculated by: E. J. W., J. W. P., N. B., J. J. S.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(1.9)F	(1.9)F	(1.9)F	(2.1)F	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1F	2.0H	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2F	2.2F
2	2.1F	2.0F	2.1F	2.2F	(2.2)F	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3V	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	A	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1F
5	J ^A	(2.0)A	A	A	2.1F	2.3F	2.3	2.0	S	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0H	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	(1.9)S	2.2	2.1	2.1
6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	(2.1)S	2.3	3.3	2.2	2.1F	G	G	1.7	(1.8)F	G	1.7K	G	1.7K	(1.5)K	2.0K	(2.1)S	2.1K	2.1K	2.1K	2.0K
7	1.9K	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
8	(1.9)F	(2.0)F	(2.0)F	(2.1)F	(2.2)F	(2.5)F	(2.5)F	(2.3)F	G	G	1.7K	2.0K	2.0K	2.0K	2.0K	2.0K	1.9K	1.9K	2.1K	2.2K	2.1K	J ^A	(2.1)S	2.1K
9	2.0K	A	2.1K	2.0K	2.2K	2.2K	2.3K	(1.9)S	2.0K	(1.9)S	1.9K	G	G	1.7K	2.0K	2.0K	1.9K	1.9K	2.2K	2.2K	2.2K	A	A	A
10	A	2.1K	2.2F	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1H	1.9	2.1	2.1H	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	(2.2)F	2.3	(2.2)F	2.3F
11	(2.1)F	2.1F	1.9F	2.0F	2.1F	2.4F	2.3	2.3	1.8	A	1.7	G	G	J ^A	1.9K	2.0K	2.1K	2.1K	2.3K	2.2K	2.1K	2.1K	A	2.1K
12	2.2K	2.1K	2.0F	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	(2.3)S	2.2	2.2
13	2.2F	(2.1)S	2.1F	2.2	2.0F	2.2	G	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0
14	2.0	2.1	2.1	(2.0)S	(2.0)F	2.2	2.2	(2.2)S	2.2F	(2.1)F	1.8	2.0	1.8	G	1.9K	A	A	2.0K	2.2K	(2.2)S	K	(2.3)F	J ^A	K
15	2.1K	2.2	2.1	A	(2.1)S	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	G	1.8K	1.9K	1.9K	1.9K	2.1K	2.2K	2.2K	2.2K	2.2K	2.0K	2.1K
16	1.9K	2.1K	2.1F	(2.2)F	J ^S	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	G	1.6	1.8K	1.9K	2.1K	2.2K	2.3K	2.4K	2.3K	2.2K	2.2K
17	2.2K	2.1K	2.0K	(2.0)S	2.2K	2.5K	2.4K	2.4K	2.3K	2.3K	1.7K	G	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2
18	2.0	2.0	2.1F	2.2F	2.0F	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3H	2.3H	S	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
19	2.1F	2.1F	(2.2)A	2.3F	(2.3)S	2.4	2.3H	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
20	2.1	2.1F	(2.0)S	2.0	(2.0)S	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.2	(2.2)H	2.1	2.1H	2.1H	2.2H	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1
21	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.1H	2.1	2.2	A	(1.8)A	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	(2.2)S	(2.3)S	2.3	2.1	2.1
22	2.0	2.1	C	C	C	C	2.3	2.3	2.3	(2.0)H	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
23	2.1	2.2F	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	(2.1)S	(2.1)S
24	2.1	2.1F	2.1F	(2.1)F	(2.2)F	(2.2)F	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
25	2.1	A	(2.1)A	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	(1.8)S	1.9	(1.9)S	(1.8)S	1.9
26	(1.9)S	F	F	F	F	F	2.1K	G	2.1K	2.1K	G	G	A	1.8K	(1.8)A	1.9K	1.9K	2.1K	2.1K	2.1K	2.2K	K	(1.9)S	2.0K
27	(2.2)S	(2.0)S	(2.0)S	K	1.9F	2.0F	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1H	2.1	2.1H	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2F	2.0	2.1
28	1.9	1.9F	(1.9)S	(1.9)S	2.0	2.2	1.9	A	A	A	1.7	A	1.8K	G	G	1.7K	1.9K	2.0K	2.1K	2.1K	2.2K	2.0K	2.1K	K
29	(2.0)S	1.9F	1.7	J ^F	(2.1)A	2.4	2.3	(2.2)H	2.0F	2.1F	1.9F	2.2H	2.0H	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	J ^S	J ^S	2.0
30	(2.0)S	(1.9)S	F	(2.0)S	J ^F	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	C	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	(2.3)S	2.0	2.0
31	2.1F	2.0F	A	(2.1)S	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	S	A
Median	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
Count	29	28	26	26	27	30	31	30	29	28	29	30	30	30	31	30	30	31	30	31	31	27	26	29

Sweep 1.0 — Mc to 25.0 — Mc in 13.5 sec.

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 89
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M3000)FI (Unit) May 1955

Washington, D. C.

Observed at Lot 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

Scaled by: E. J. W., J. W. P., L. F. M., J. J. S.

Calculated by: E. J. W., J. W. P., N. B., J. J. S.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							Q	3.9	3.8 ^F	3.7	3.8	3.9 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.8	3.9 ^M	3.7	3.7	3.5 ^F	3.7					
2							Q	3.7	3.7	3.9 ^M	4.1	3.8 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.8	3.7	3.7 ^M	3.8	3.7 ^M	3.7 ^M					
3							L	3.8	3.7 ^M	4.0 ^M	3.9 ^M	3.8	3.8 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.9	3.8	L	L					
4							Q	(3.9) ^L	3.8 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.9	3.7 ^M	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7 ^M	3.6 ^M	A	A					
5							Q	3.6	3.8	3.9	A	3.9 ^M	4.0 ^M	3.9 ^M	3.9 ^M	3.7 ^M	3.6	L	L					
6							Q	3.6	3.8 ^F	3.9	3.9	4.0 ^M	4.1 ^M	4.0 ^M	3.9 ^M	3.7 ^M	3.6 ^M	3.6 ^M	(3.3) ^L	K				
7							Q	L	3.9 ^M	3.6 ^M	(3.7) ^M	3.7 ^M	(4.0) ^A	(3.7) ^A	3.8 ^M	A	(3.7) ^A	(3.8) ^M	L					
8							Q	L	3.9 ^F	3.9 ^M	3.9 ^M	3.9 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.9 ^M	3.7 ^M	3.7 ^M	3.7 ^M	3.5 ^M	(3.6) ^L	K				
9							L	3.6 ^K	3.7 ^M	(4.2) ^S	(3.9) ^A	4.0 ^K	3.9 ^M	4.0 ^K	3.8 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.6 ^K	3.6 ^K	(3.6) ^L	K				
10							3.5 ^F	3.7	3.8 ^M	(3.7) ^L	3.8 ^M	4.1	(4.2) ^S	3.8 ^M	3.9	3.9 ^M	3.7	3.7	L					
11							Q	(3.7) ^L	3.9	A	4.1	4.0 ^K	4.1 ^K	4.2 ^K	A	(3.8) ^S	3.7 ^M	3.5 ^M	A	K				
12							L	(3.9) ^L	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	A					
13							3.5	3.7 ^M	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.7	3.7	A	L					
14							L	(3.8) ^L	(3.9) ^S	(3.9) ^S	4.1 ^M	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7 ^M	A	A	3.7 ^M	L	K				
15							3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1 ^M	3.9 ^M	4.1	4.1 ^M	4.0 ^K	3.8 ^M	3.8 ^K	A	3.6 ^M	3.6 ^K	K				
16							3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9 ^M	3.9 ^M	4.0	A ^M	4.0	3.7 ^M	3.8 ^K	3.7 ^M	3.7 ^M	3.7 ^M	K				
17							L	3.7 ^K	4.1 ^K	3.9 ^K	4.0 ^K	3.9 ^M	4.0	3.8	3.8 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.6	3.9	3.8					
18							L	(3.9) ^L	4.1	4.3 ^M	4.3 ^M	4.2 ^M	3.9 ^M	3.9 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.9 ^M	3.8	3.8	3.7	L				
19							L	3.5 ^F	3.7	3.9	3.9 ^M	4.0 ^M	3.9 ^M	4.0	4.0	3.8 ^M	3.6 ^M	3.7 ^M	L					
20							(3.7) ^L	3.6	A	A	4.0 ^M	3.9 ^M	4.0 ^M	(4.1) ^M	(4.0) ^M	3.9 ^M	(3.9) ^S	3.8	L					
21							(3.8) ^L	3.8	A	A	3.9 ^M	4.1	4.0 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.9	3.8	3.8 ^M	(3.8) ^L					
22							L	3.9	4.0 ^M	(3.9) ^M	3.9 ^M	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6 ^M	3.7 ^M	A	L					
23							L	L	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1 ^M	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	L					
24							L	4.0	3.9 ^M	3.9 ^M	3.9 ^M	3.9 ^M	A	4.0	3.7	3.8 ^M	3.9 ^M	A	A					
25							L	A	A	4.1	4.1	4.1	A	A	3.9 ^M	3.8	3.7	3.5 ^F	L					
26							3.8 ^M	3.8 ^K	3.9 ^K	4.1 ^M	4.2 ^K	4.1 ^K	A	A	3.8 ^K	3.9 ^K	3.8 ^K	3.7 ^M	(3.6) ^L	K				
27							Q	3.6	3.8 ^M	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9 ^M	3.8 ^M	3.9	3.6 ^M	3.7	L					
28							(3.5) ^L	A	A	(4.1) ^A	4.1	A	4.2 ^K	3.8 ^K	4.0 ^K	3.8 ^K	3.7 ^M	3.8 ^M	L	K				
29							L	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9 ^M	4.1 ^M	4.0	3.8 ^M	3.9	4.0	3.8	(3.7) ^L	A					
30							L	L	3.8	3.9	C	4.1 ^M	3.9 ^M	4.0	3.8 ^M	3.7	3.6	3.8	L					
31							L	A	A	A	4.0	3.9	A	A	A	3.8 ^M	3.7 ^M	3.7	A					
Median							3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	—				
Count							8	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.0				

Sweep 1.0 — Mc to 25.0 Mc in 13.5 sec

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Form adopted June 1946

TABLE 90
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(Characteristics) 11500 E May 1955
(Unit) Washington, D. C.

Scaled by: E. J. W., J. W. P., L. F. M., J. J. S.
Calculated by: E. J. W., J. W. P., N. B., J. J. S.

75°W																								Mean Time																								EJW, JWP, NB, JJS																							
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Sweep 10 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 1.5 sec.
Manual ☐ Automatic ☐

Table 91

Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.May 1955

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	3	2			2	1
2	1	2			1	2
3	1	2			2	2
4	0	3			1	2
5	3	1			2	3
6	1	5	1300	----	4	4
7	1	3	----	0000	4	3
8	2	3	0200	----	4	4
9	3	5	----	----	2	2
10	2	2	----	0100	3	2
11	2	5	1100	----	2	1
12	1	1	----	0100	2	2
13	1	2			3	2
14	1	4	1400	----	3	2
15	2	4	----	0000	2	2
			1300	----		
16	3	5	----	0100	4	1
			1500	----		
17	4	3	----	1000	2	1
18	3	2			1	2
19	0	2			1	1
20	1	2			2	2
21	2	3			1	2
22	2	1			2	2
23	1	1			1	1
24	1	2			2	2
25	2	1			1	5
26	3	5	0000	----	6	2
27	1	1	----	0300	2	4
28	2	5	1100	----	5	3
29	2	2	----	0000	3	2
30	1	1			1	2
31	2	1			2	2

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

Erratum: In table 91 of Fl29, the storm listed as beginning at 0200 on the 25th began at 0200 on the 26th of April.

Table 92Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.May 1955

1955 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
May 27	1545	1630	Ohio, England, Mexico, North Dakota	0.02	Solar flare** 1540

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station KQ2XAU (formerly W8XAL), 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant.

**Time of observation at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico.

Table 93

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by the Netherlands Postal and
Telecommunication Services, as Observed at Nederhorst den Berg, Netherlands

April 1955

1955 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
April 26	1706	1718	Washington, Paramaribo, Karachi	Reinforcement (of atmospheric long-wave noise) 1706-1712

Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Boulder, Colorado; Attention: Mr. Vaughn Agy.

Table 94a

Radio Propagation Quality Figures

(Including Comparisons with Short-Term and Advance Forecasts)

North Atlantic Path - April 1955

Day	North Atlantic 6-hourly quality figures				Short-term forecasts issued about one hour in advance of:				Whole day quality index	Advance forecasts (J-reports) for whole day; issued in advance by:			Geomag- netic K _{Ch}	
	00 to 06	06 to 12	12 to 18	18 to 24	00	06	12	18		1-4 days	4-7 days	8-25 days	Half Day (1) (2)	
1	(4)	(4)	6	6	(4)	(4)	6	6	5	(4)	6		3	2
2	(4)	(3)	6	6	5	5	6	6	(4)	(4)	6		3	3
3	(4)	(4)	6	6	5	5	6	6	5	5	5		3	2
4	(4)	(4)	7	6	5	5	7	6	5	5	5		2	3
5	5	(3)	7	6	5	(4)	6	6	5	6	5		3	3
6	5	(4)	6	7	5	(4)	7	6	5	(4)	(4)	X	3	2
7	5	(4)	6	7	6	(4)	7	6	6	(4)	(4)	X	(4)	2
8	5	(4)	7	7	5	5	7	6	6	5	5		2	2
9	5	(4)	7	7	6	5	7	7	6	6	6		2	1
10	6	(4)	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	6	6		1	2
11	6	5	7	7	7	6	7	7	6	6	6		3	2
12	5	(4)	7	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	5		3	2
13	5	(4)	7	6	6	6	7	6	5	6	5		3	3
14	5	5	7	7	6	5	7	6	6	6	5		3	1
15	6	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	6	6	7		2	2
16	6	5	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	7		1	2
17	7	5	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	6		2	2
18	7	(4)	7	7	7	6	7	7	6	6	6		0	1
19	7	5	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	6		1	1
20	6	5	7	7	7	5	7	7	6	6	6		3	2
21	6	5	7	7	6	5	7	7	6	6	6		2	2
22	6	6	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	6		3	2
23	6	5	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	6	6		1	1
24	7	5	7	7	7	6	7	6	7	7	7		2	(4)
25	6	6	7	7	5	5	7	7	6	7	7		2	2
26	5	(4)	6	6	6	5	6	6	5	6	6		3	3
27	5	(4)	6	(4)	5	(4)	6	6	5	6	6		3	(4)
28	(2)	(2)	5	5	(3)	(2)	(4)	(4)	(3)	6	6		(4)	(4)
29	(3)	(3)	6	6	(2)	(2)	5	5	(4)	(3)	6		(4)	3
30	(3)	(2)	6	7	(4)	(4)	6	6	(4)	(4)	6		(4)	3
Score:														
Quiet Periods					P	11	5	25	20		12	12		
					S	12	7	5	9		13	13		
					U	0	0	0	0		0	0		
					F	0	0	0	0		1	1		
Disturbed Periods					P	1	5	0	0		2	0		
					S	6	7	0	0		1	0		
					U	0	2	0	0		0	0		
					F	0	4	0	1		1	4		

Scales:

Q-scale of Radio Propagation Quality

- (1) - useless
- (2) - very poor
- (3) - poor
- (4) - poor to fair
- 5 - fair
- 6 - fair to good
- 7 - good
- 8 - very good
- 9 - excellent

K-scale of Geomagnetic Activity

0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance; K_{Ch} ≥ 4 indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in () for emphasis

Scoring: (beginning October 1952)

- P - Perfect: forecast quality equal to observed
- S - Satisfactory: (beginning October 1952) forecast quality one grade different from observed
- U - Unsatisfactory: forecast quality two or more grades different from observed when both forecast and observed were ≥ 5, or both ≤ 5
- F - Failure: other times when forecast quality two or more grades different from observed

Symbols:

X - probable disturbed date

Note: All times are UT (Universal Time or GCT)

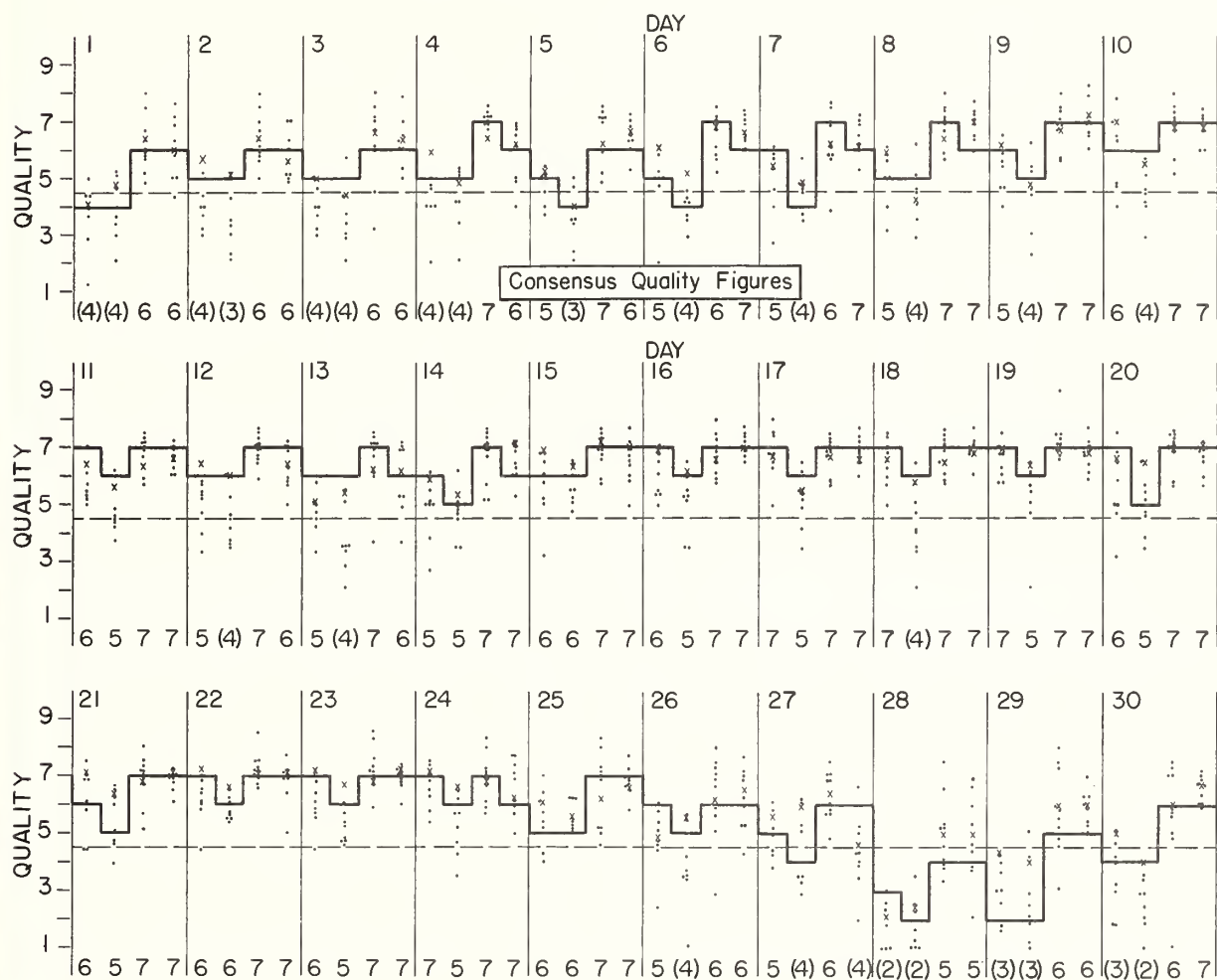
Table 94b

Short-Term Forecasts — April 1955

— Forecast

● Individual reports of quality
(adjusted to CRPL scale)

x CRPL observation (not in consensus)



Outcome of Advance Forecasts (1 to 4 Days Ahead) — April 1955

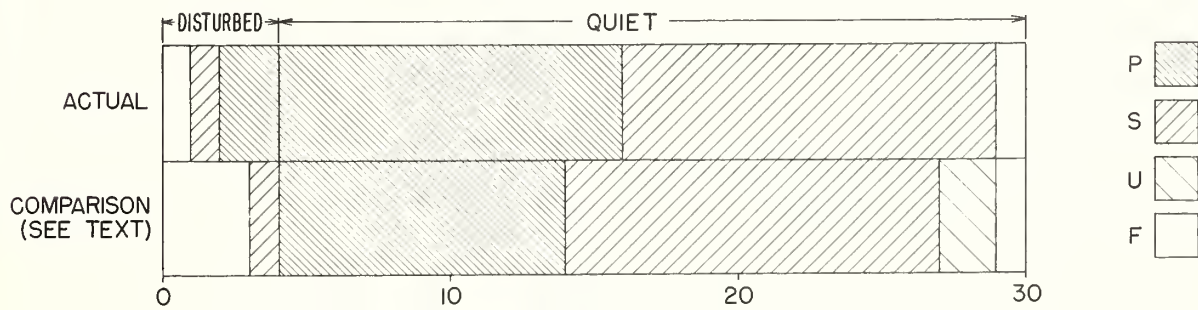


Table 95a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), east limb

(Absolute values in millionths of the brightness of one angstrom at the center of the solar disk)

[illegible]

Table 96a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), east limb

(Absolute values in millionths of the brightness of one angstrom at the center of the solar disk)

[illegible]

Table 97a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), east limb

(Absolute values in millionths of the brightness of one angstrom at the center of the solar disk)

Date UT	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1955																																						
May 1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
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6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
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9.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	
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15.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26.9	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27.x	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										

Table 98a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

(Arbitrary Scale)

Date UT	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1955																																						
May 1.x																																						
2.x																																						
3.6	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	4	4	5	4	3	2	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	3	2	5	20	39	40	12	8	5	7	7	4	-	-	-	-	
4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	11	14	13	8	5	6	5	4	-	-	-	-	
5.x																																						
6.x																																						
7.7	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	6	5	4	4	5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	5	6	5	4	-	-	-	-	-		
8.x																																						
9.6	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	5	8	9	8	7	4	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10.x																																						
11.x																																						
12.6a	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	5	7	7	6	5	7	5	13	11	8	3	2	-	2	3	6	16	18	15	8	5	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	9	11	10	7	4	3	-	-	2	3	8	14	16	15	7	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
14.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15.7a	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	3	4	5	8	8	7	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	3	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	4	8	11	14	16	18	13	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	7	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	4	5	8	11	18	32	36	5	3	2	-	-	-	3	2	3	3	4	5	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
18.x																																						
19.x																																						
20.6	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	5	8	8	9	13	16	14	11	7	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	8	6	5	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21.6	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	8	9	11	14	20	16	13	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	5	8	11	20	23	16	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
23.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	6	8	11	13	11	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	6	7	6	6	5	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.x																																						
26.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	8	5	7	6	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	5	6	4	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
28.x																																						
29.x																																						
30.x																																						
31.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	5	12	11	5	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 99a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb
(Arbitrary Scale)

Date	Degrees north of the solar equator																		0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
UT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1955																																							
May																																							
1.x																																							
2.x																																							
3.6	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	5	8	7	5	5	6	7	8	8	11	12	13	13	14	14	16	17	15	5	3	-	2	-	2	2	3	3	3		
4.6	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	-	2	3	5	4	3	4	9	11	12	11	10	8	9	9	10	11	12	12	11	4	2	2	-	3	2	2	2	2	3		
5.x																																							
6.x																																							
7.7	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	4	4	8	11	10	11	10	8	8	7	8	9	11	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	3		
8.x																																							
9.6	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	3	4	4	5	6	8	7	7	7	8	7	5	4	3	2	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	-	2	3	2		
10.x																																							
11.x																																							
12.6a	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	5	4	3	5	4	3	5	6	11	14	10	9	4	4	8	14	8	5	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	3		
13.7	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	7	4	3	3	2	2	4	6	8	9	8	8	6	4	3	2	5	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	4	3	3		
14.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	5	7	6	5	4	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
15.7a	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	4	6	5	4	5	4	3	4	3	2	-	-	2	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	3	3		
16.6	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	4	5	2	2	2	4	6	8	7	8	8	6	7	6	8	7	4	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3		
17.7	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	5	4	2	2	3	3	14	17	14	13	13	11	12	12	13	11	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	2	3		
18.x																																							
19.x																																							
20.6	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	6	7	8	11	16	13	10	8	11	12	13	14	13	12	11	5	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	4	3		
21.6	3	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	4	3	5	8	16	18	4	4	6	8	7	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	2	3	3		
22.7a	3	2	2	-	2	-	2	2	2	3	-	11	14	16	8	8	9	10	9	8	6	5	4	4	3	4	5	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	2	2		
23.7a	2	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	3	2	4	3	5	6	11	14	13	11	11	9	8	8	7	6	5	4	4	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	-		
24.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	3	2	2	2	11	7	8	7	7	6	5	4	4	3	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.x																																							
26.6	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	-	2	2	3	3	5	6	8	7	7	6	5	5	6	8	6	5	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	2		
27.6	3	4	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	5	3	4	7	8	11	12	14	16	11	12	9	8	9	10	11	14	5	5	3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3		
28.x																																							
29.x																																							
30.x																																							
31.7a	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	3	4	4	5	4	5	4	5	5	6	4	6	7	6	5	4	5	4	3	2	-	2	-	-	3	3	2		

Table 100a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), east limb
(Arbitrary Scale)

[illegible]

Table 101
Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers
May 1955

Date	RZ*	Date	RZ*
1	23	17	29
2	21	18	32
3	32	19	34
4	45	20	45
5	44	21	60
6	28	22	51
7	20	23	55
8	17	24	50
9	0	25	46
10	0	26	47
11	9	27	47
12	7	28	47
13	0	29	45
14	0	30	36
15	7	31	24
16	16	Mean:	29.6

* Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 102American Relative Sunspot NumbersApril 1955

Date	R _A '	Date	R _A '
1	12	17	5
2	2	18	0
3	6	19	0
4	7	20	3
5	21	21	2
6	32	22	1
7	29	23	1
8	26	24	1
9	15	25	0
10	9	26	2
11	3	27	14
12	0	28	21
13	1	29	25
14	0	30	26
15	13	Mean: 9.7	
16	13		

Table 103

Solar Flares, May 1955

Observatory	Date	Time Observed		Duration (Min)	Area (Mill) (of) (Visible) (Hemisph)	Position		Time of Maximum (GCT)	Int. of Maximum	Relative Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Importance	SID Observed
		Beginning (GCT)	Ending (GCT)			Latitude (Deg)	Longitude Diff (Deg)					
	1955											
S. Peak	May 6	1530	1605	35	40	S34	E42	1551	13	0.5	(1-)	No-Wash.
S. Peak	May 26	1640	1655	15	90	N30	E34	1650	11	0.2	(1-)	No-Wash.
S. Peak	May 27	1540	1605	25	98	N31	E22	1546	15	0.6	(1)	Yes
S. Peak	Jan 23*	1845	1910	25	37	N30	E14	1855	10	0.8	(1-)	
S. Peak	Jan 23*	2230	2245	15	102	N30	E12	2234	12	0.6	(1)	

* The two small flares of Jan. 23 should have appeared in CRPL-126.

S. Peak = Sacramento Peak.

() Importance rating deduced by CRPL from the reported observations.

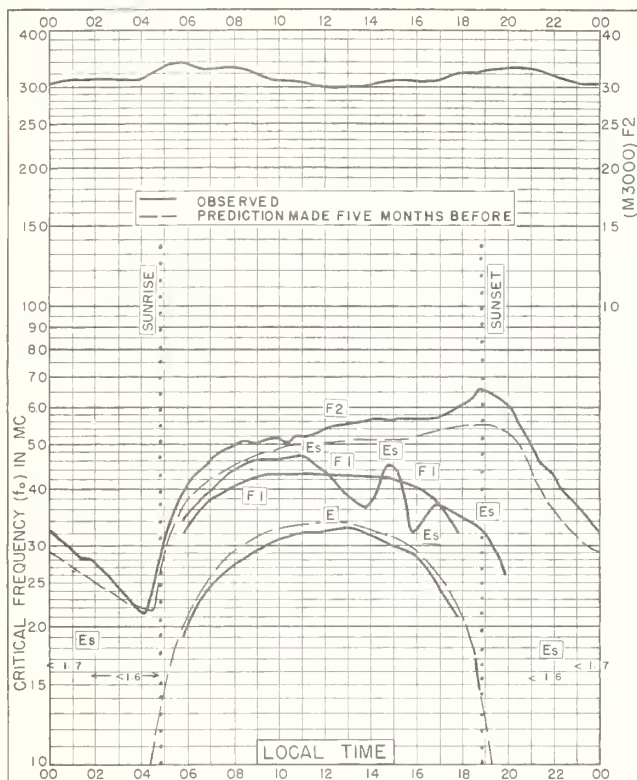


Fig. 1. WASHINGTON, D. C.
38.7°N, 77.1°W

MAY 1955

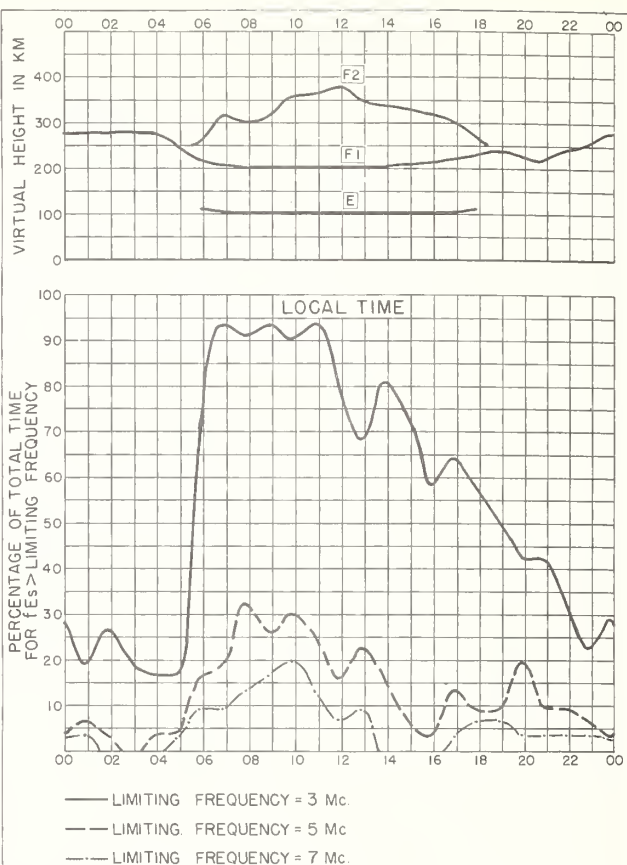


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D. C.

MAY 1955

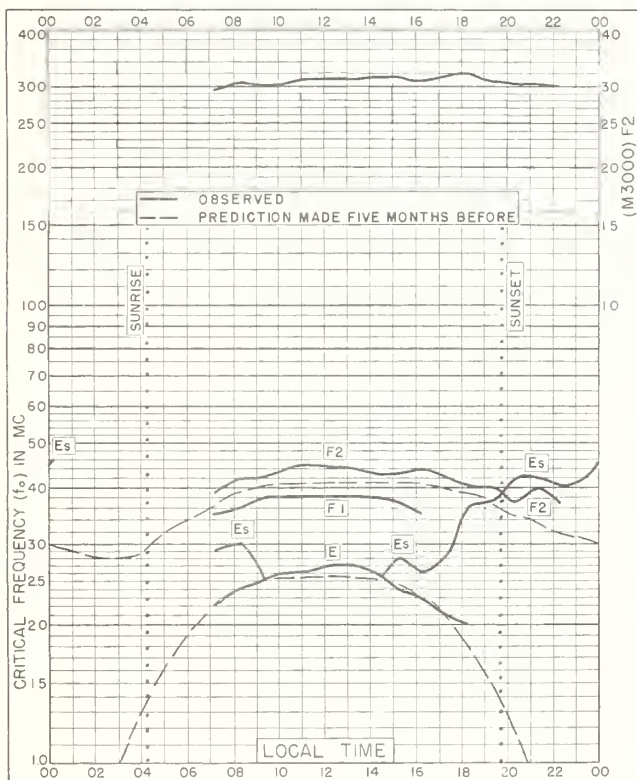


Fig. 3. TROMSØ, NORWAY
69.7°N, 19.0°E

APRIL 1955

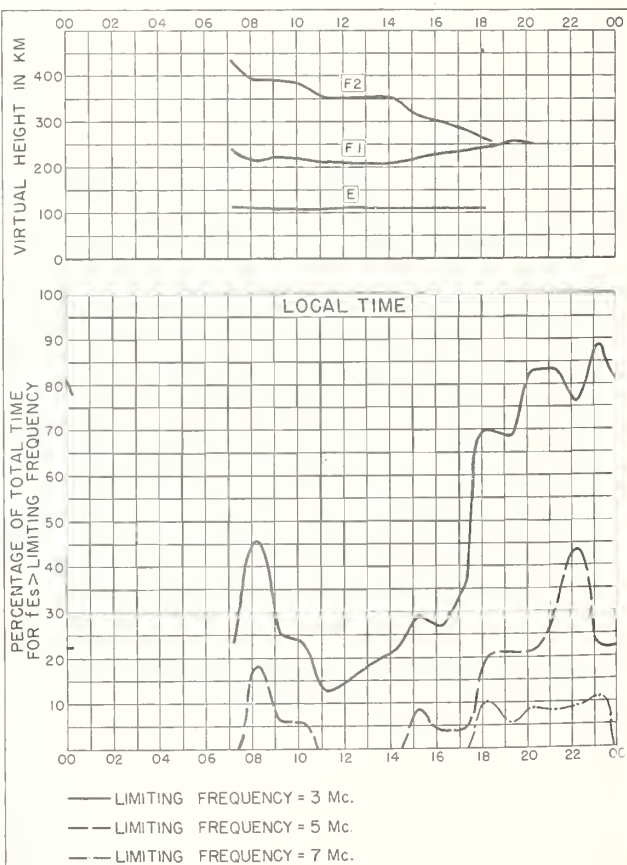


Fig. 4. TROMSØ, NORWAY

APRIL 1955

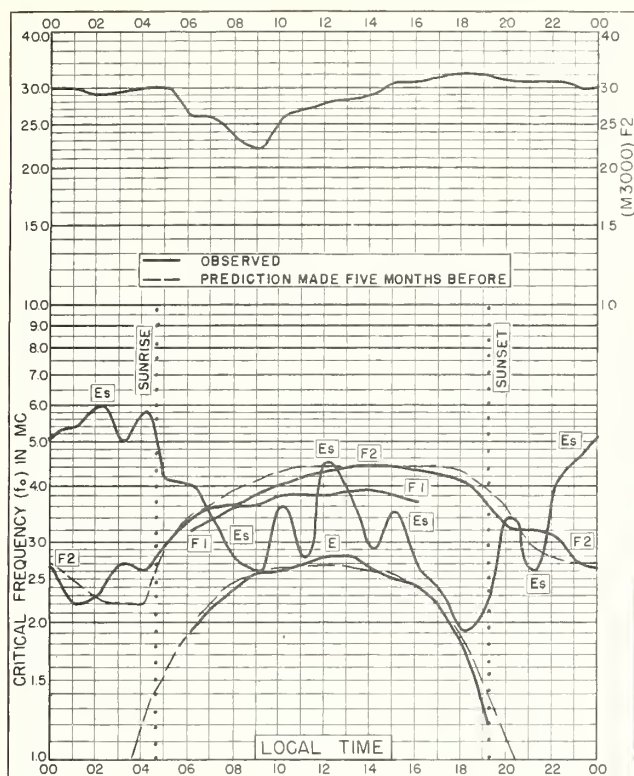


Fig. 5. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA
64.9°N, 147.8°W

APRIL 1955

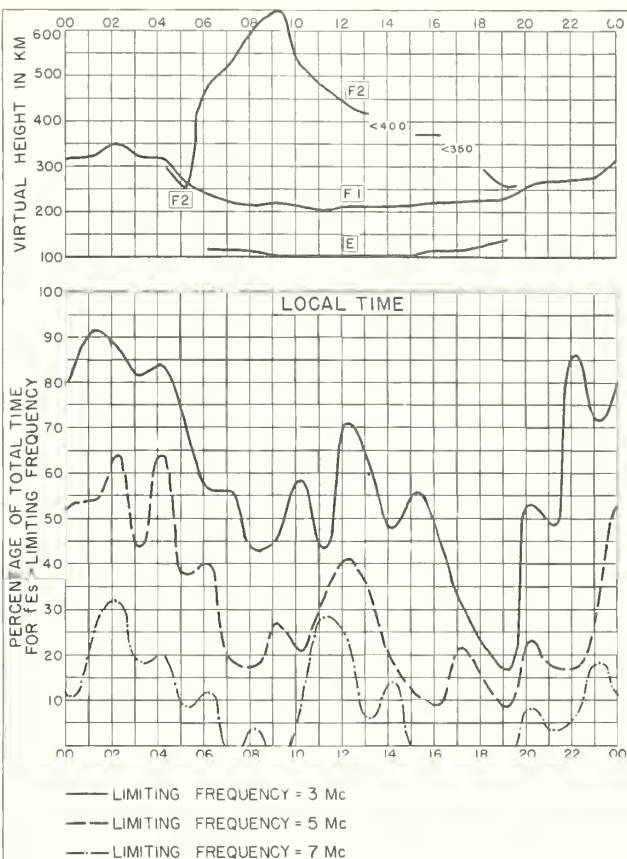


Fig. 6. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

APRIL 1955

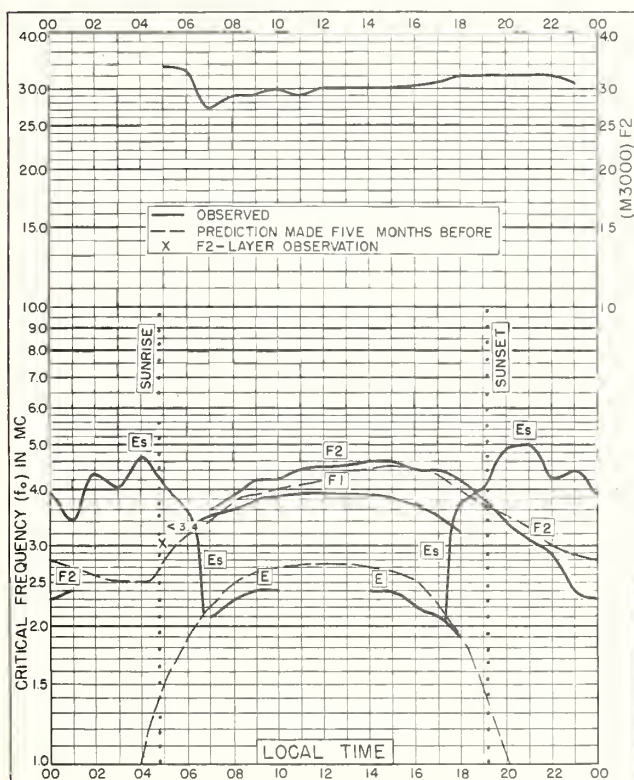


Fig. 7. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND
61.2°N, 45.4°W

APRIL 1955

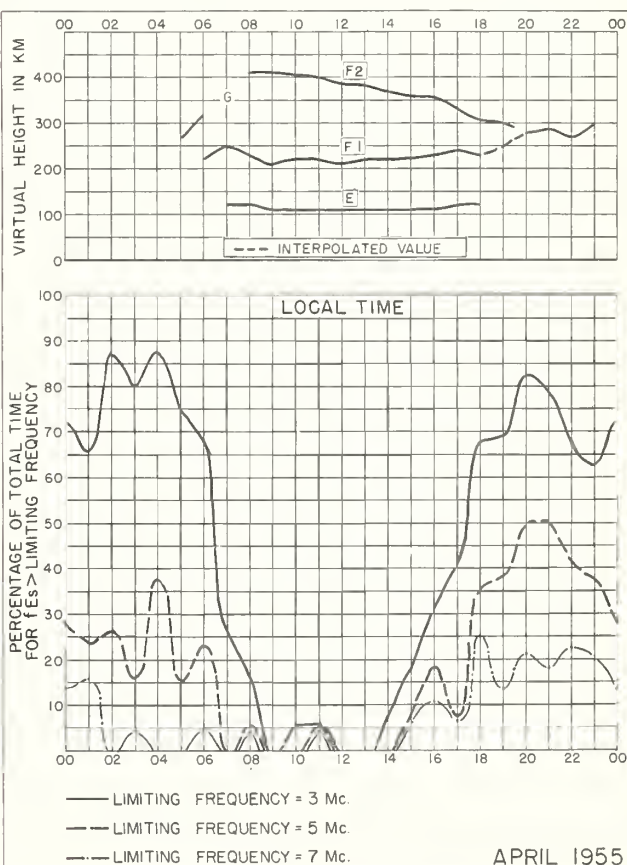


Fig. 8. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND

APRIL 1955

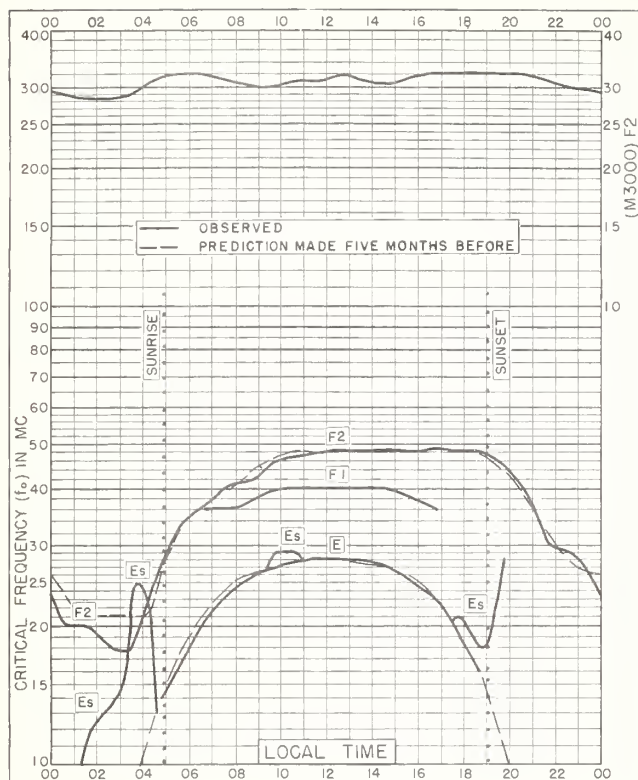


Fig. 9. OSLO, NORWAY
60.0°N, 11.1°E

APRIL 1955

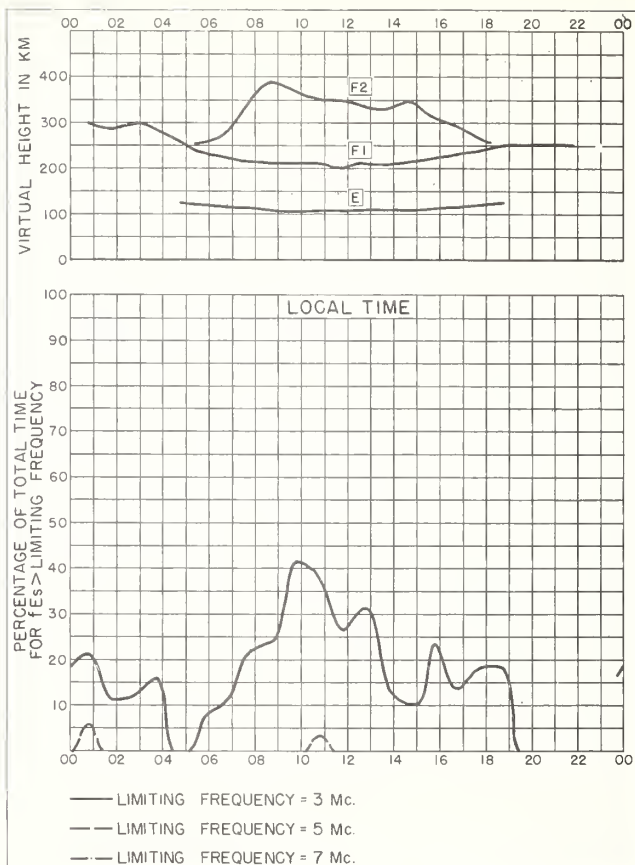


Fig. 10. OSLO, NORWAY

APRIL 1955

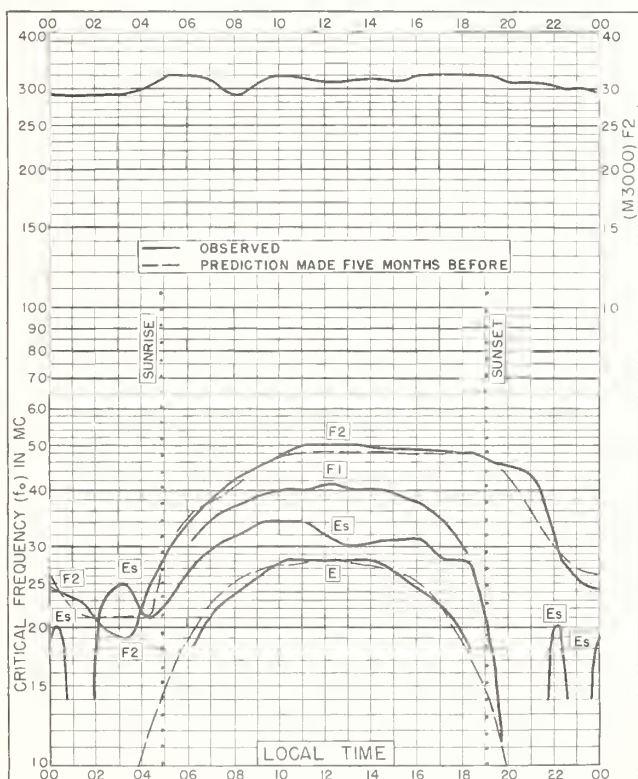


Fig. 11. UPSALA, SWEDEN
59.8°N, 17.6°E

APRIL 1955

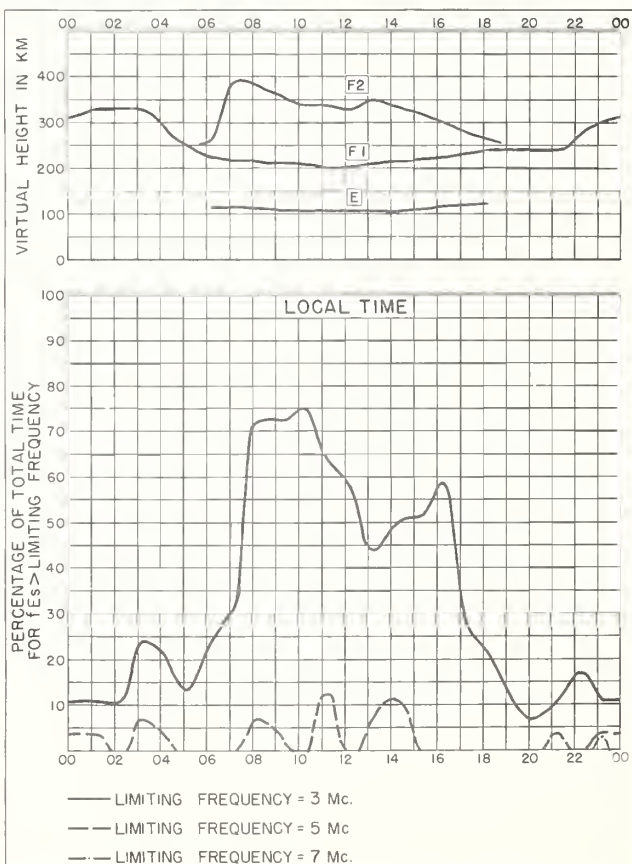


Fig. 12. UPSALA, SWEDEN

APRIL 1955

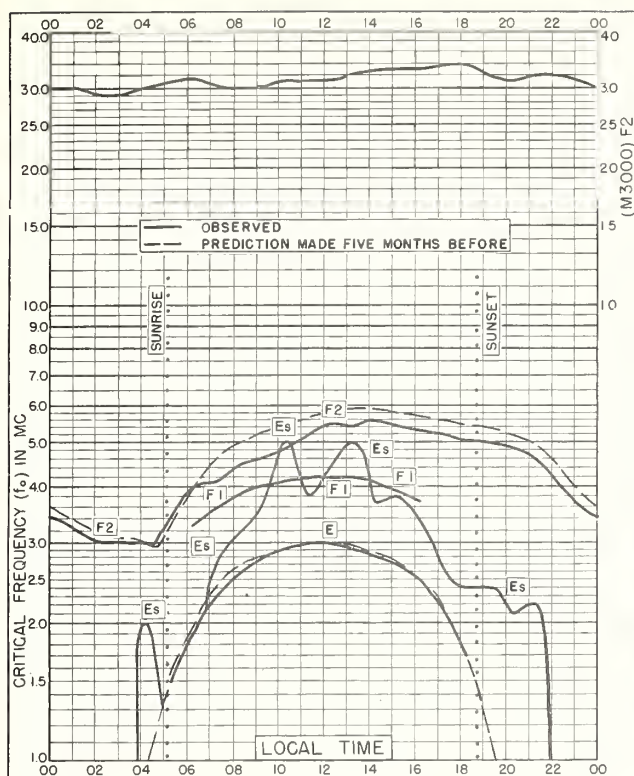


Fig. 13. ADAK, ALASKA
51.9°N, 176.6°W

APRIL 1955

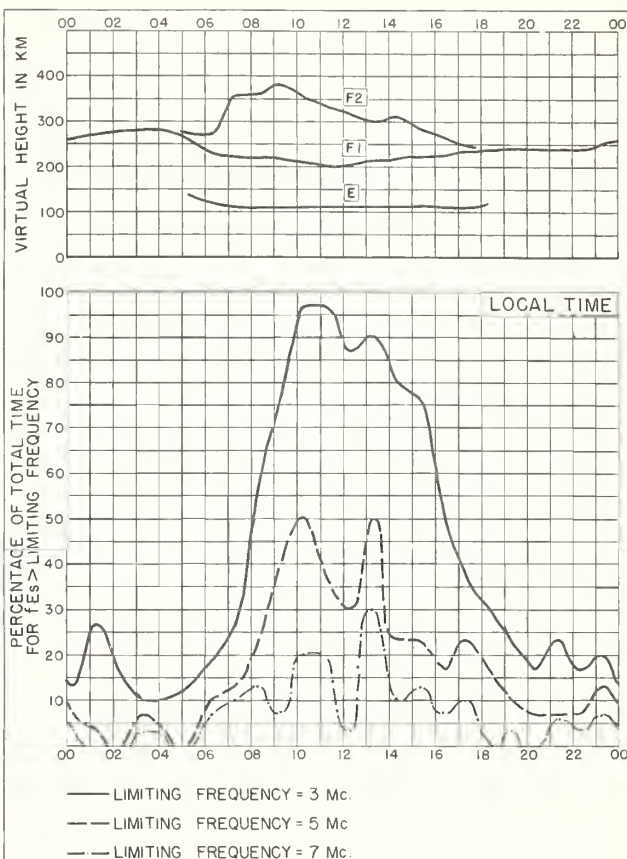


Fig. 14. ADAK, ALASKA

APRIL 1955

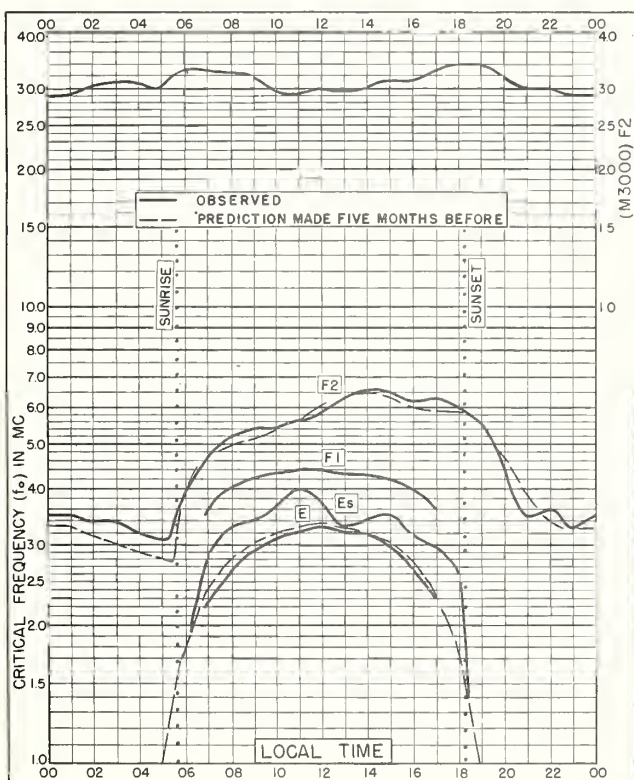


Fig. 15. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO
32.3°N, 106.5°W

APRIL 1955

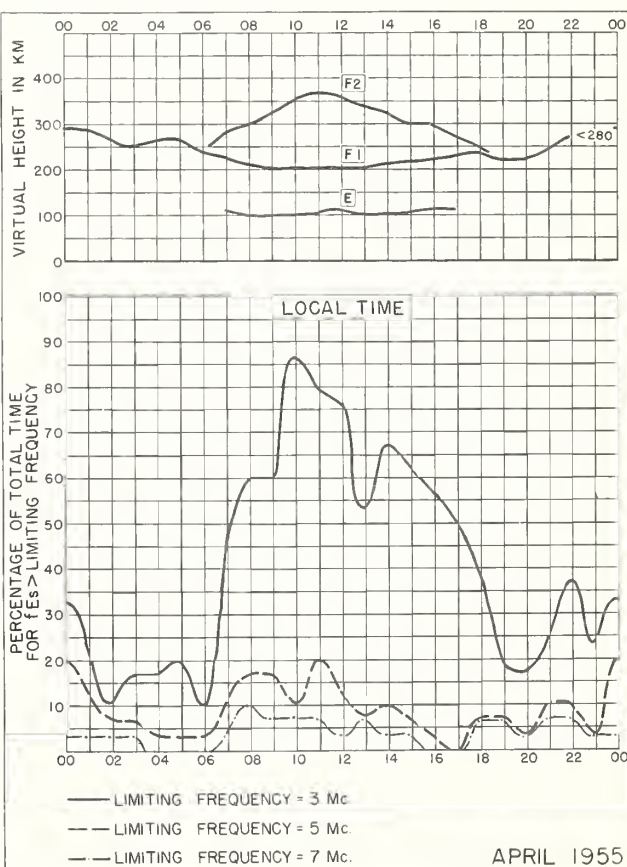


Fig. 16. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO

APRIL 1955

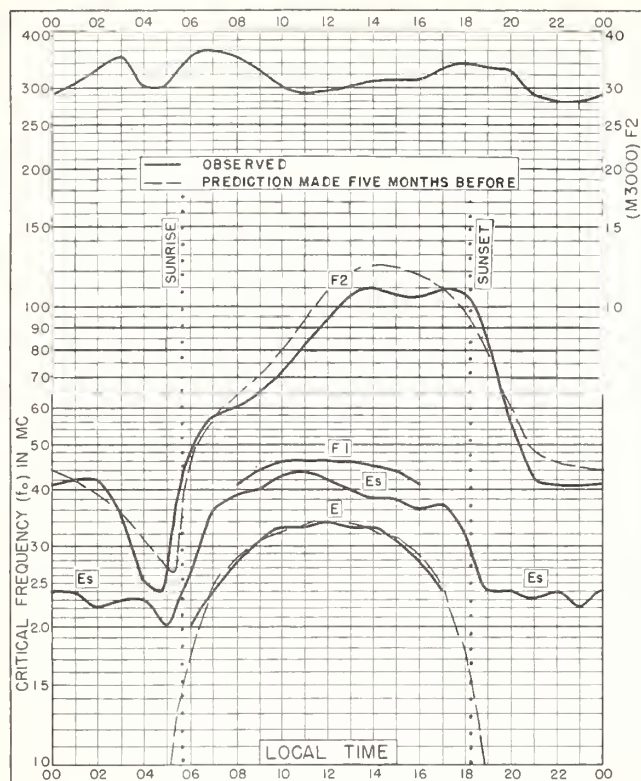


Fig. 17. OKINAWA I.
26.3°N, 127.8°E

APRIL 1955

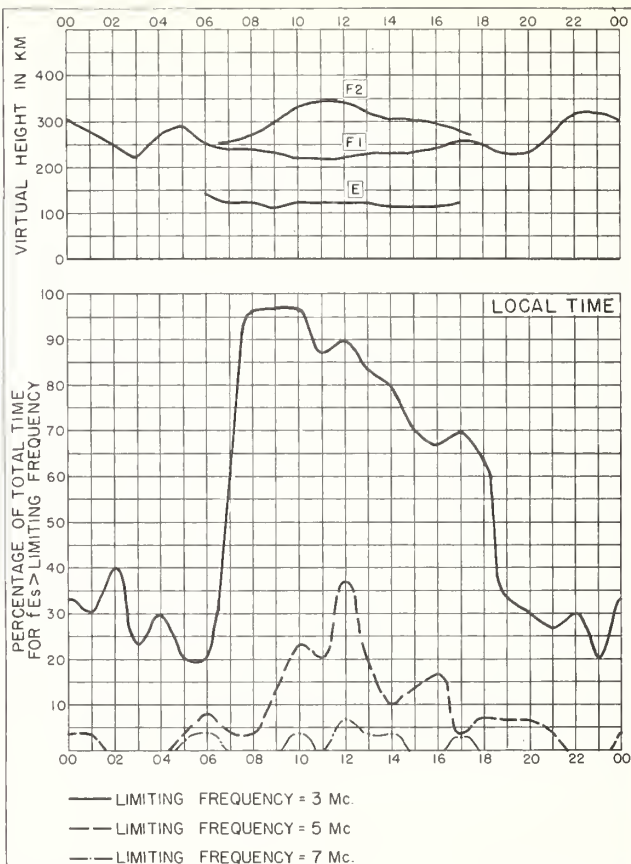


Fig. 18. OKINAWA I.

APRIL 1955

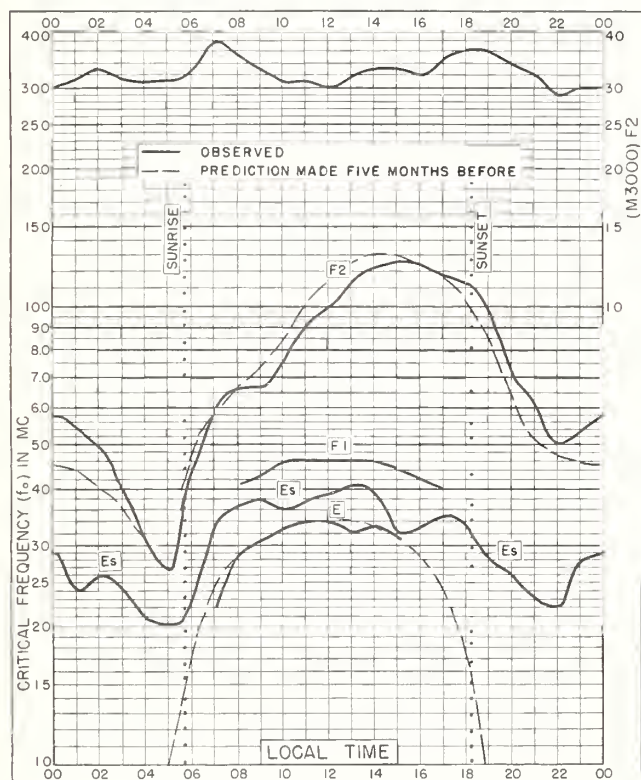


Fig. 19. FORMOSA, CHINA
25.0°N, 121.5°E

APRIL 1955

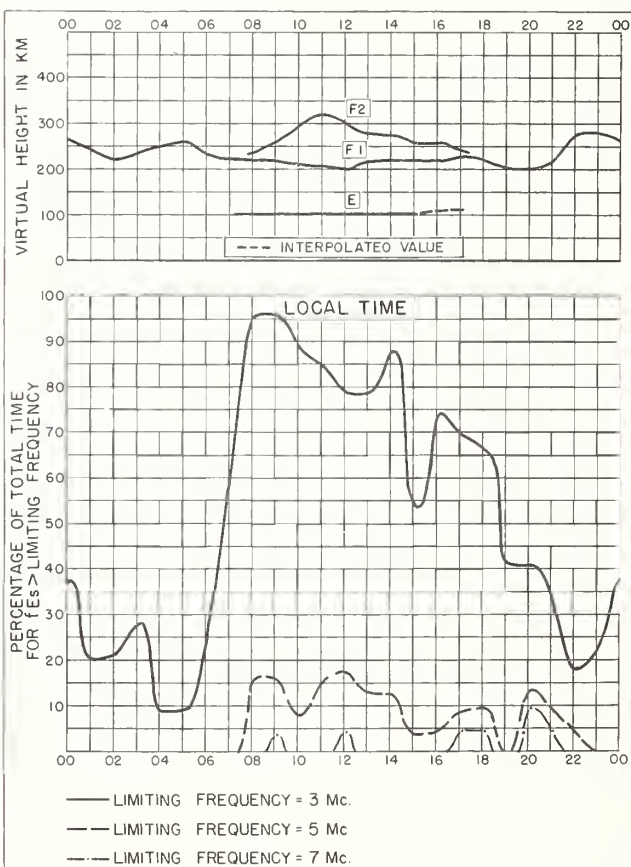


Fig. 20. FORMOSA, CHINA

APRIL 1955

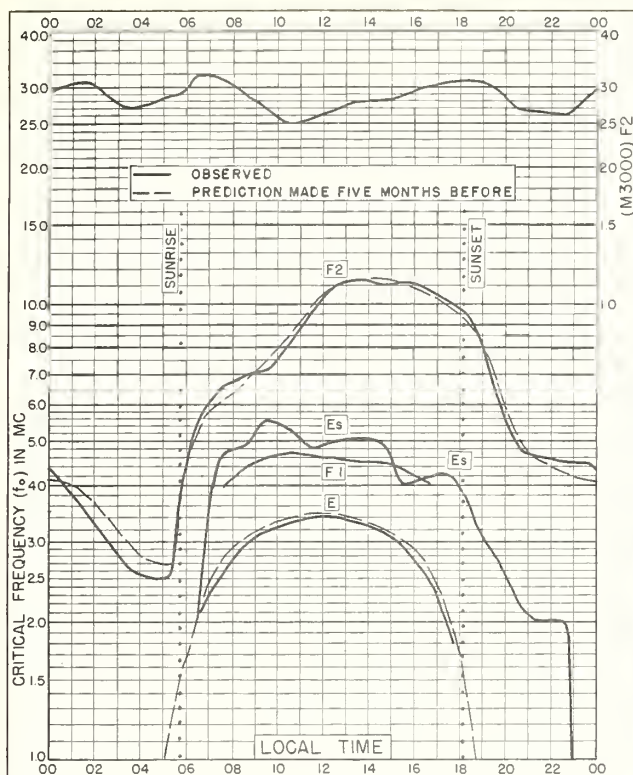


Fig. 21. MAUI, HAWAII
20.8°N, 156.5°W

APRIL 1955

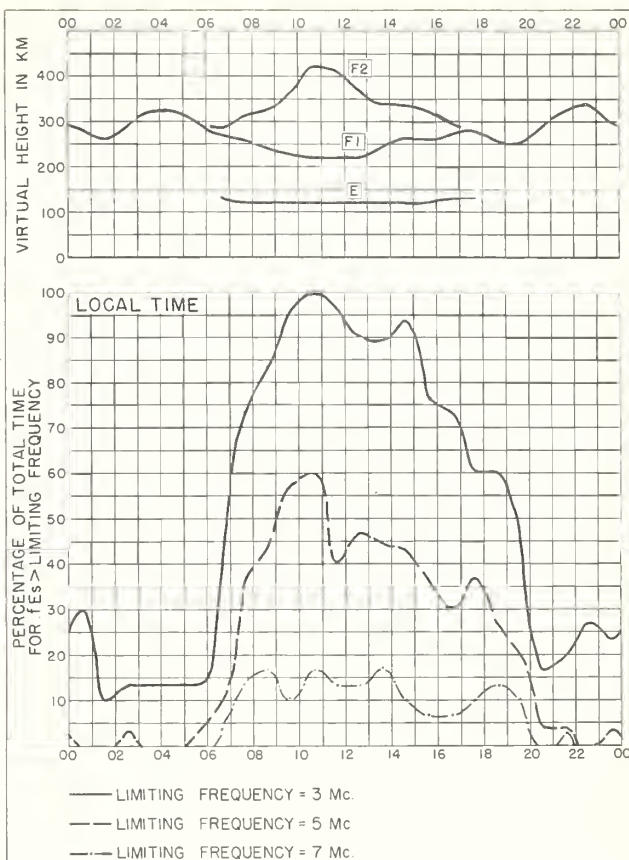


Fig. 22. MAUI, HAWAII

APRIL 1955

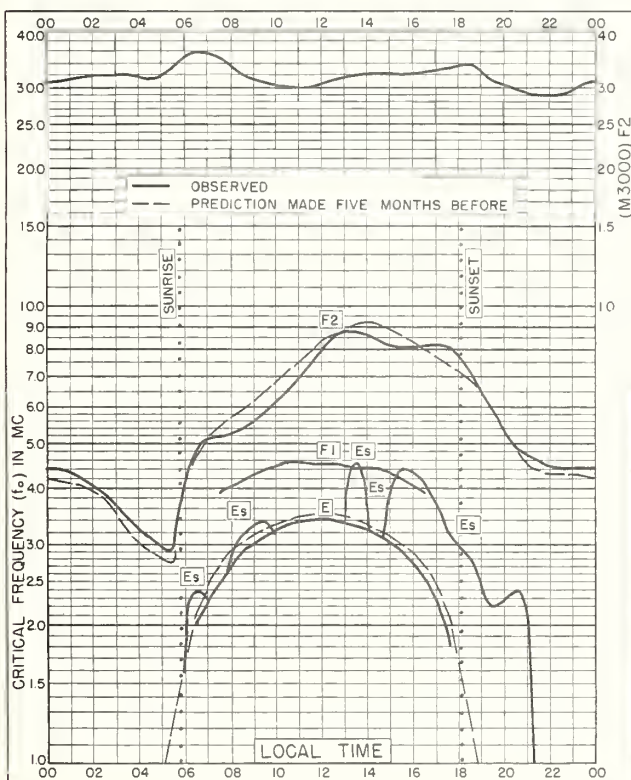


Fig. 23. PUERTO RICO, W. I.
18.5°N, 67.2°W

APRIL 1955

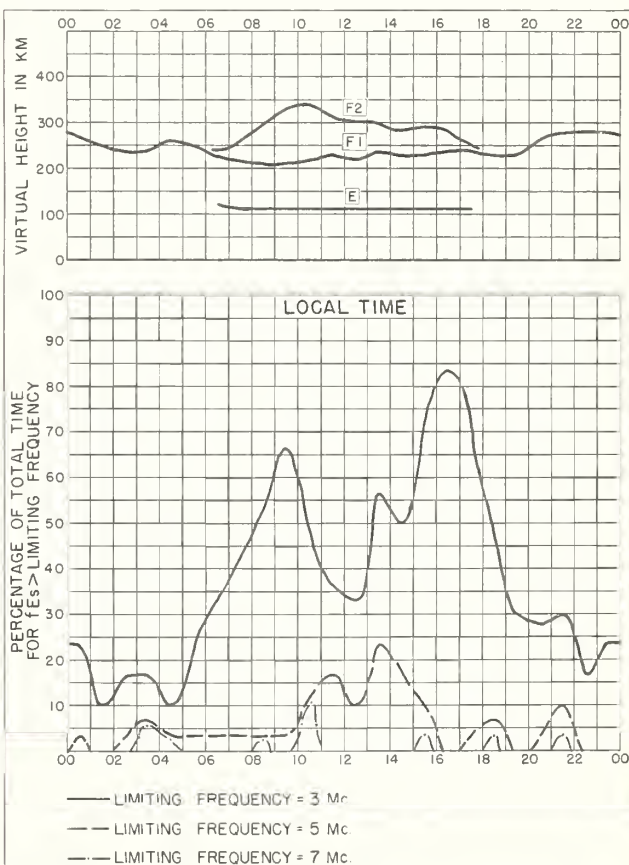


Fig. 24. PUERTO RICO, W. I.

APRIL 1955

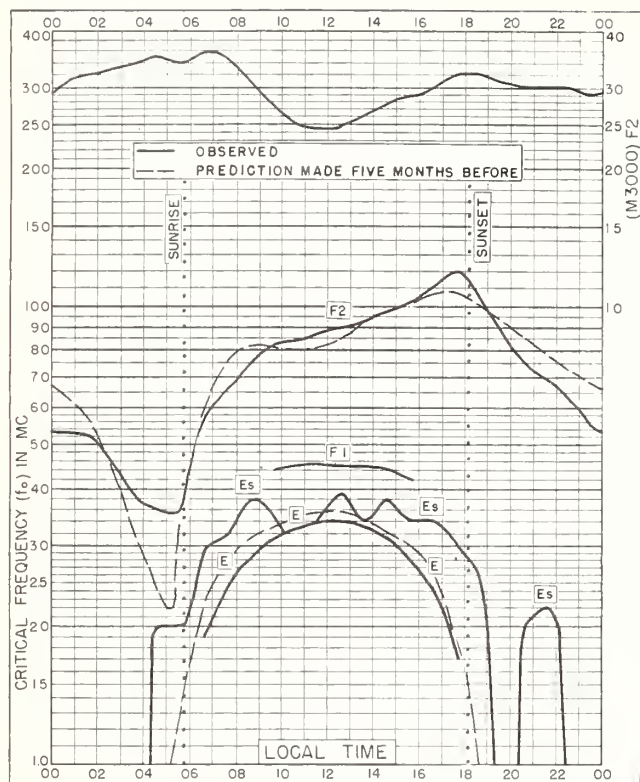


Fig. 25. GUAM I.
13.6°N, 144.9°E

APRIL 1955

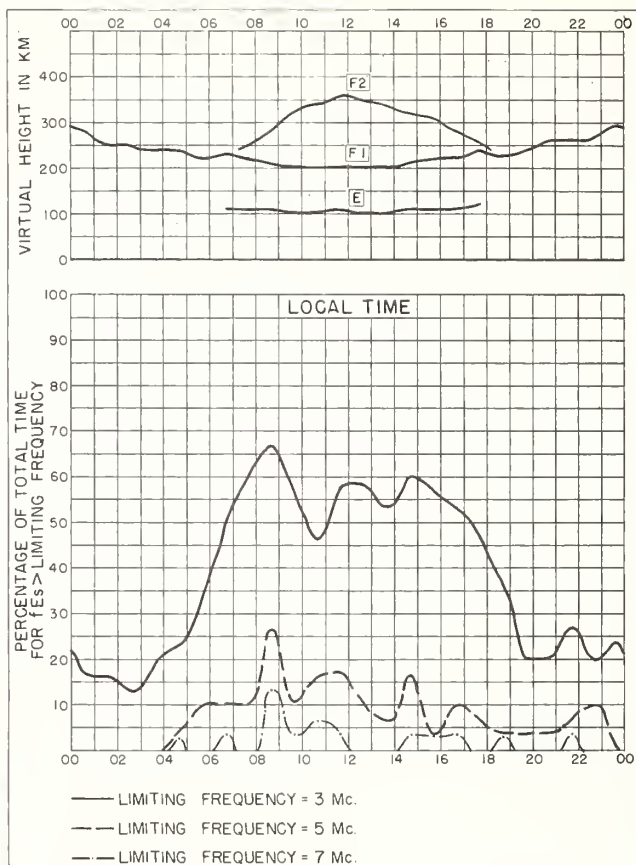


Fig. 26. GUAM I.

APRIL 1955

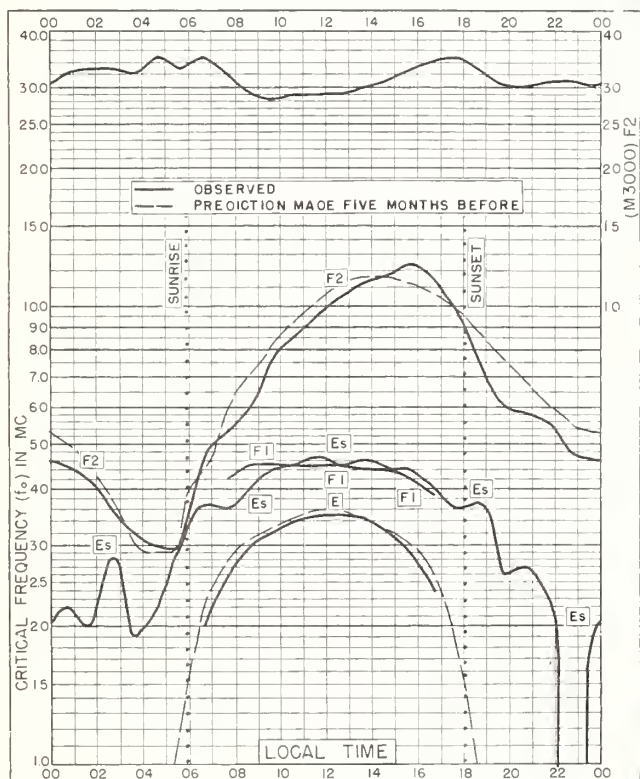


Fig. 27. PANAMA CANAL ZONE
9.4°N, 79.9°W

APRIL 1955

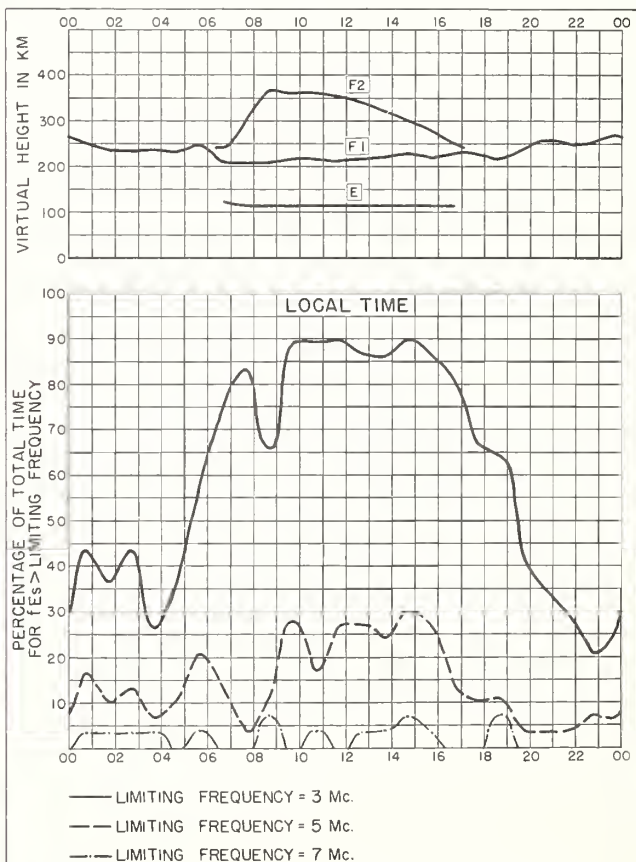


Fig. 28. PANAMA CANAL ZONE

APRIL 1955

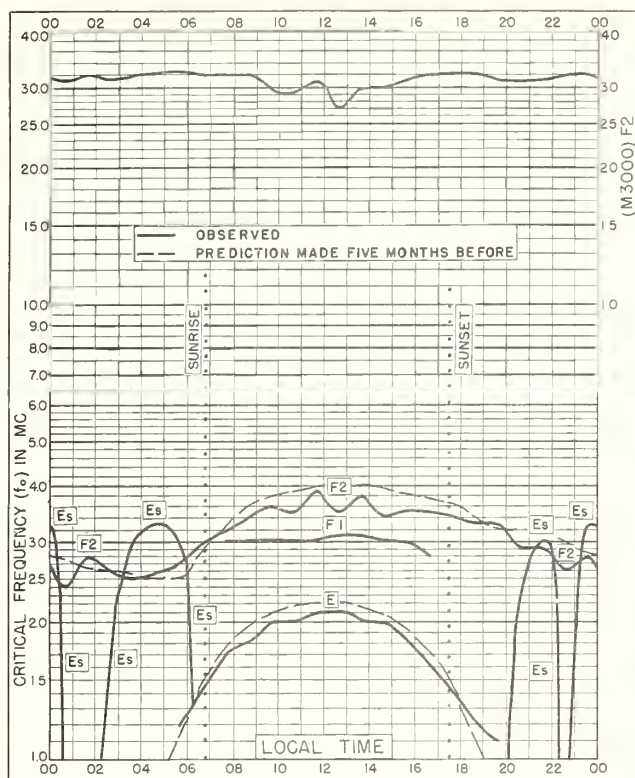


Fig. 29. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA
74.7°N, 94.9°W

MARCH 1955

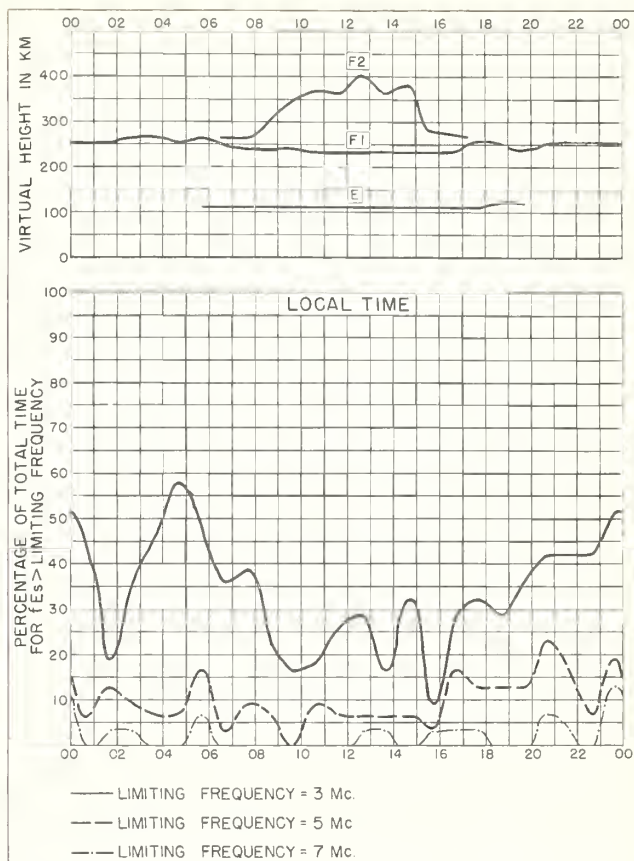


Fig. 30. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA MARCH 1955

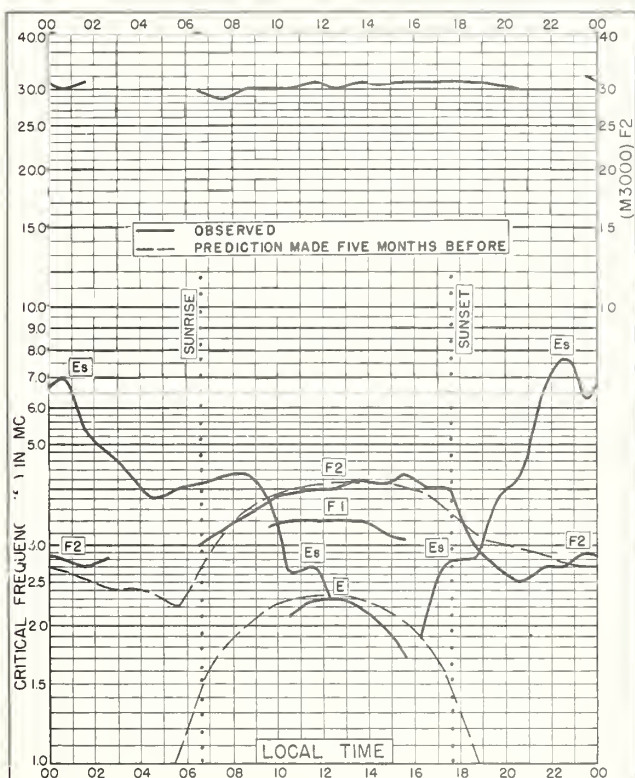


Fig. 31. POINT BARROW, ALASKA
71.3°N, 156.8°W

MARCH 1955

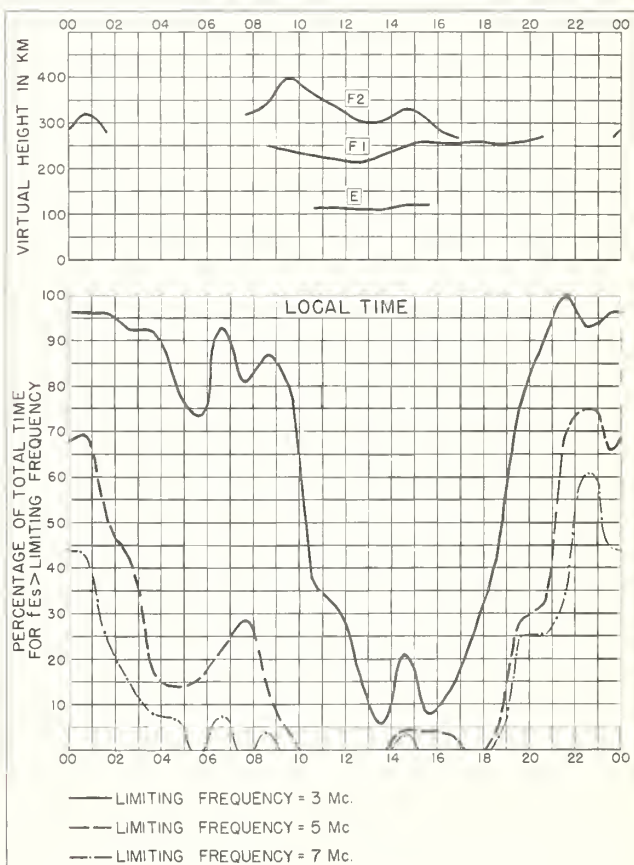


Fig. 32. POINT BARROW, ALASKA MARCH 1955

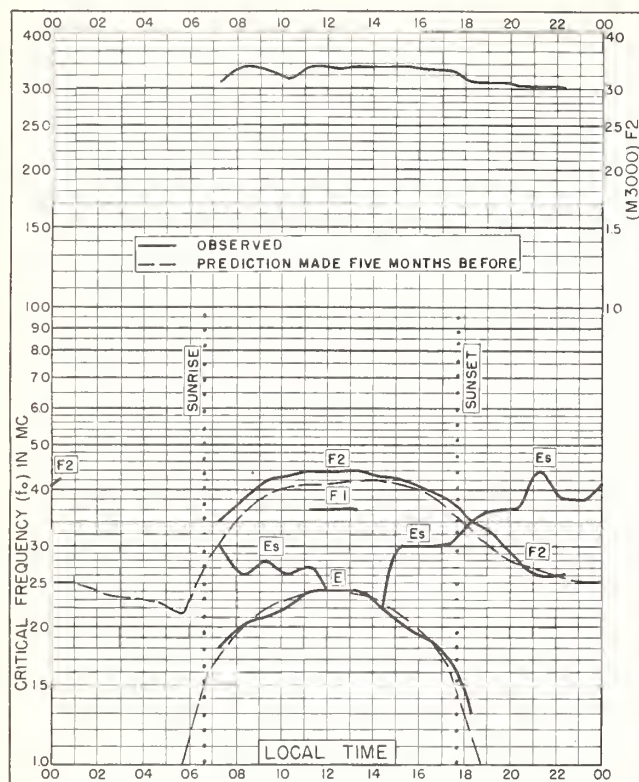


Fig. 33. TROMSØ, NORWAY
69.7°N, 19.0°E

MARCH 1955

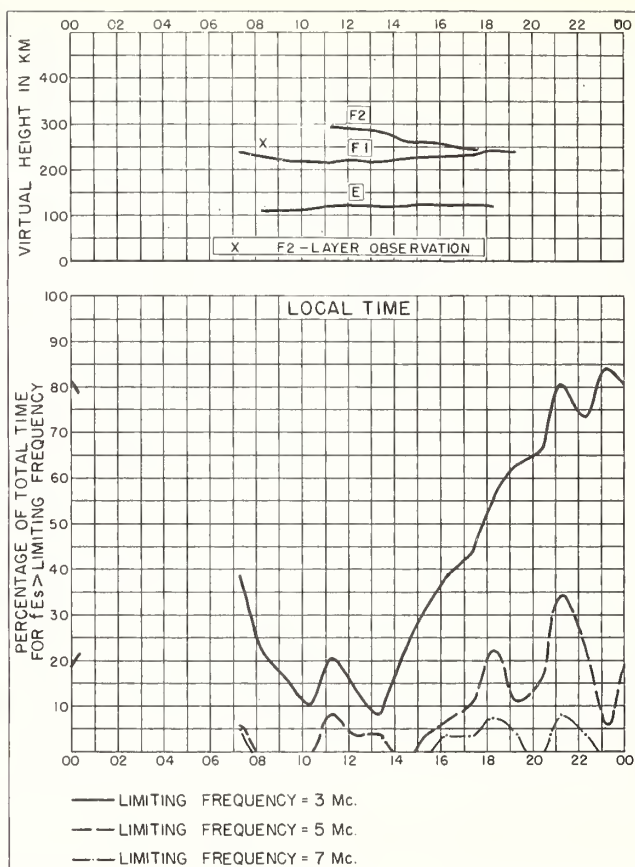


Fig. 34. TROMSØ, NORWAY

MARCH 1955

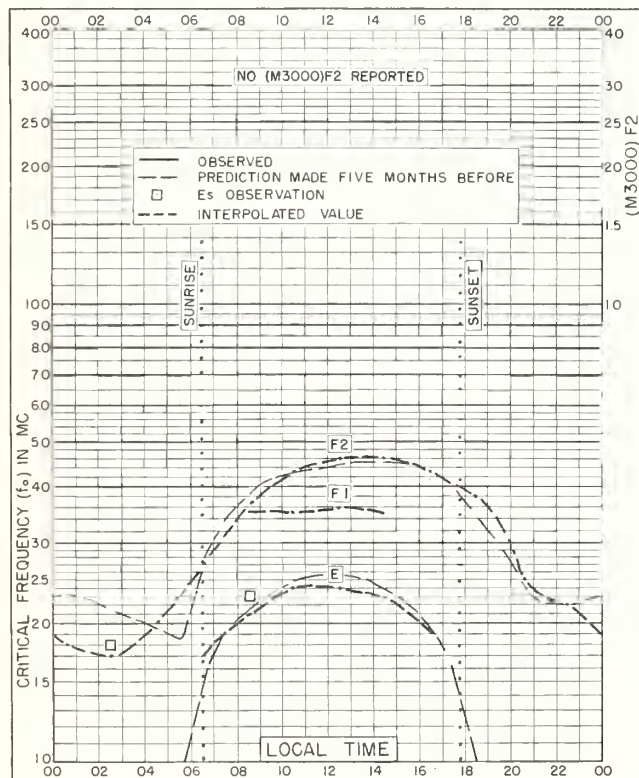


Fig. 35. LULEÅ, SWEDEN
65.6°N, 22.1°E

MARCH 1955

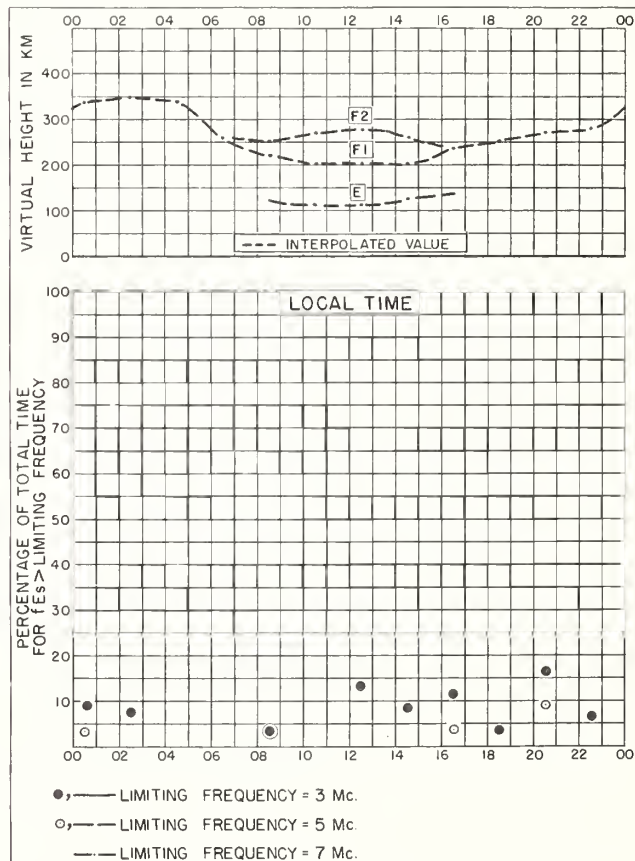


Fig. 36. LULEÅ, SWEDEN

MARCH 1955

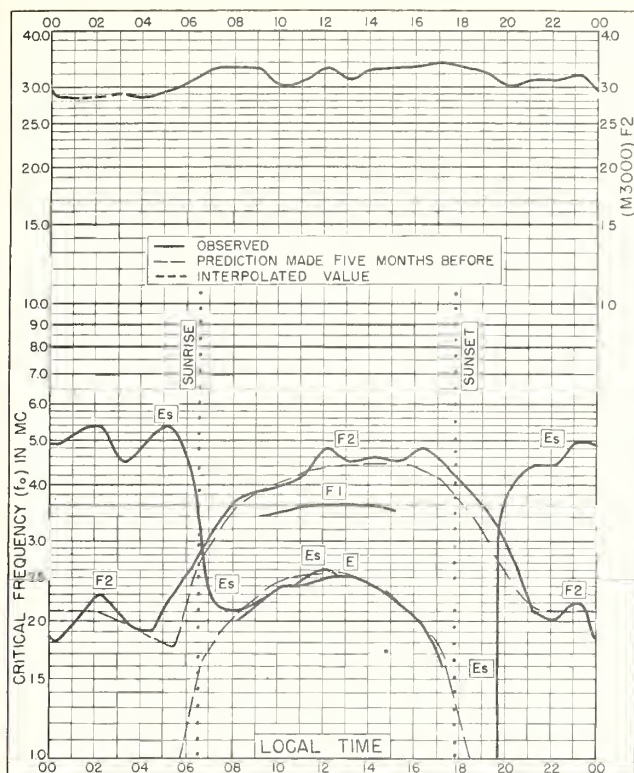


Fig. 37. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA
64.9°N, 147.8°W

MARCH 1955

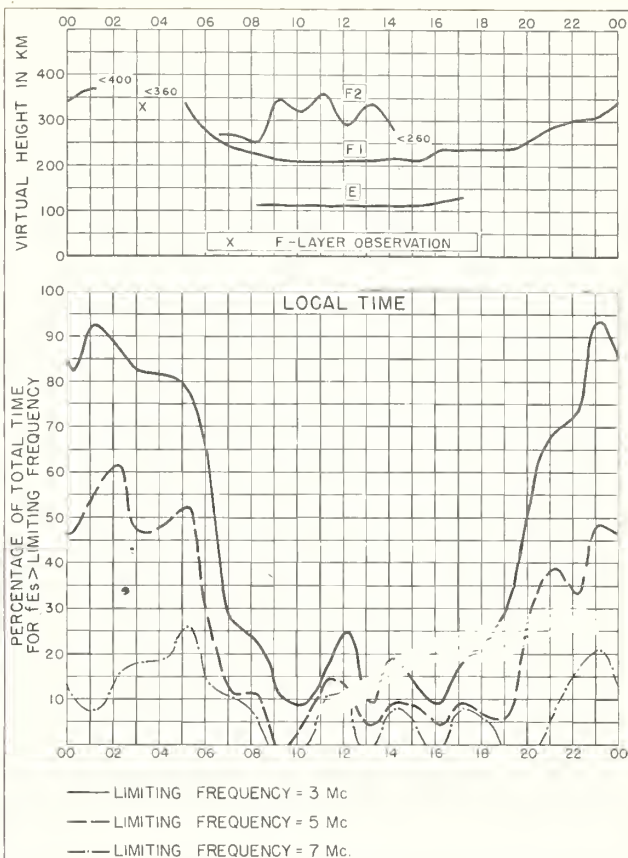


Fig. 38. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

MARCH 1955

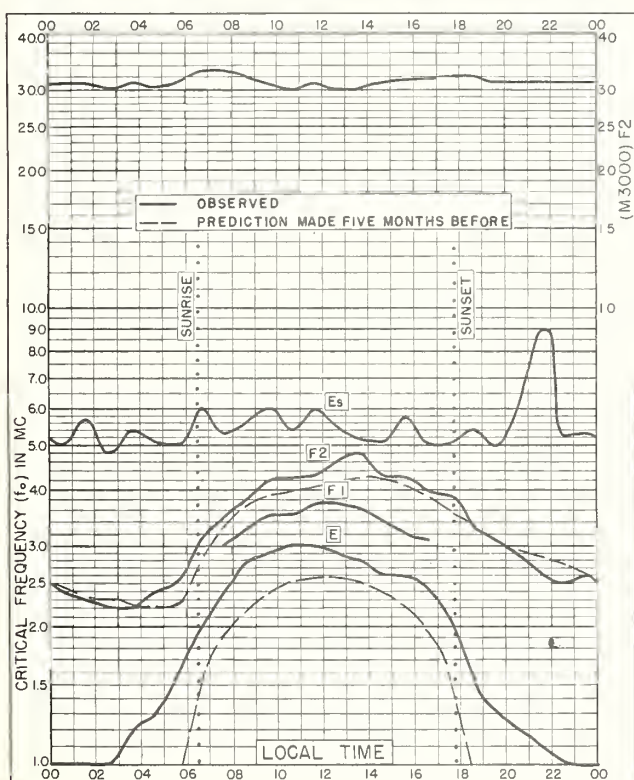


Fig. 39. BAKER LAKE, CANADA
64.3°N, 96.0°W

MARCH 1955

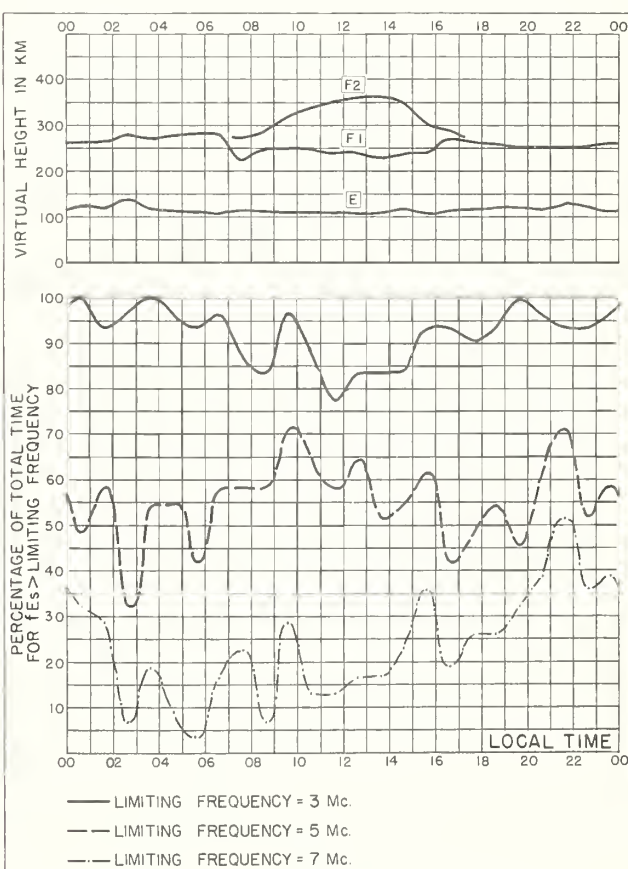


Fig. 40. BAKER LAKE, CANADA

MARCH 1955

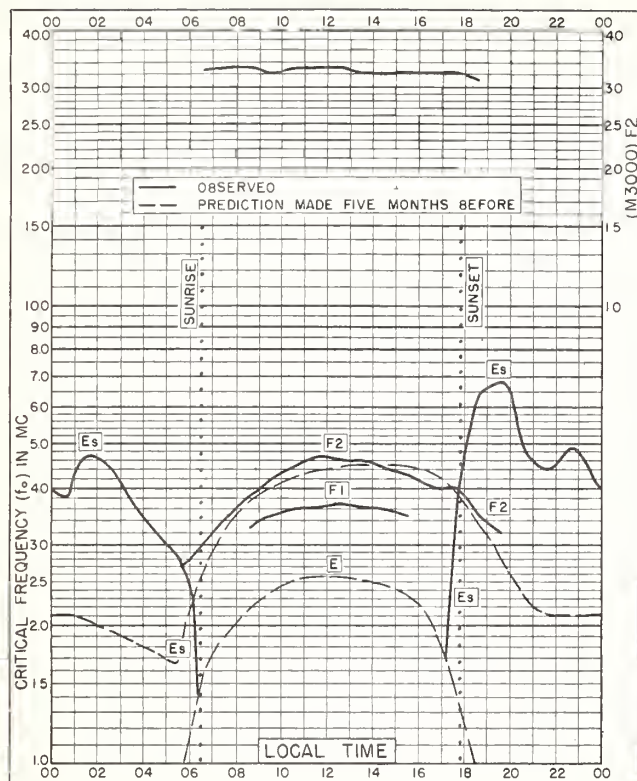


Fig. 41. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND
64.1°N, 21.8°W

MARCH 1955

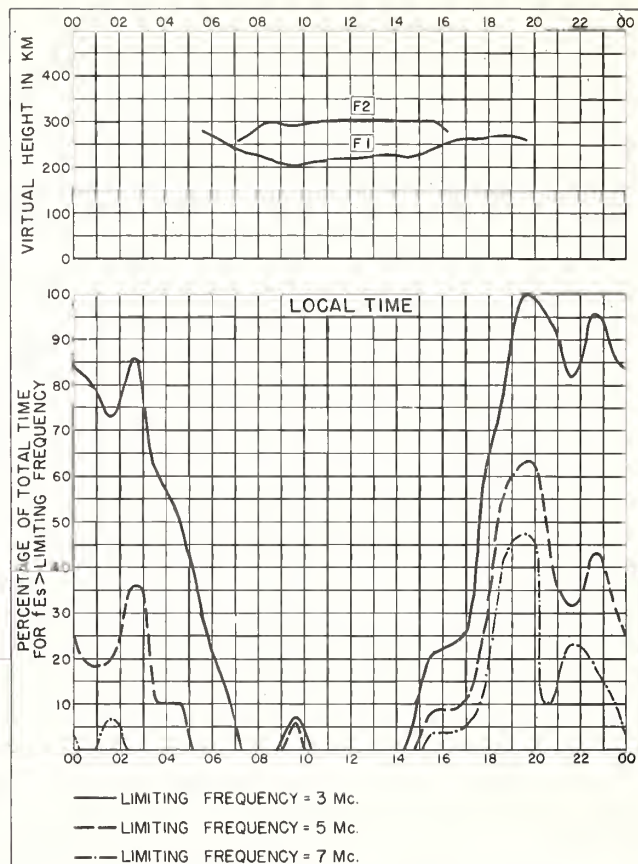


Fig. 42. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

MARCH 1955

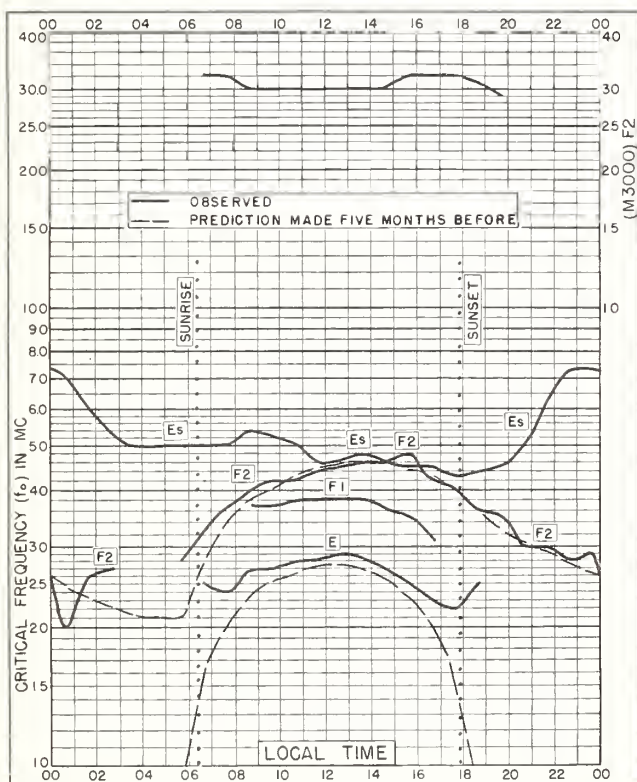


Fig. 43. CHURCHILL, CANADA
58.8°N, 94.2°W

MARCH 1955

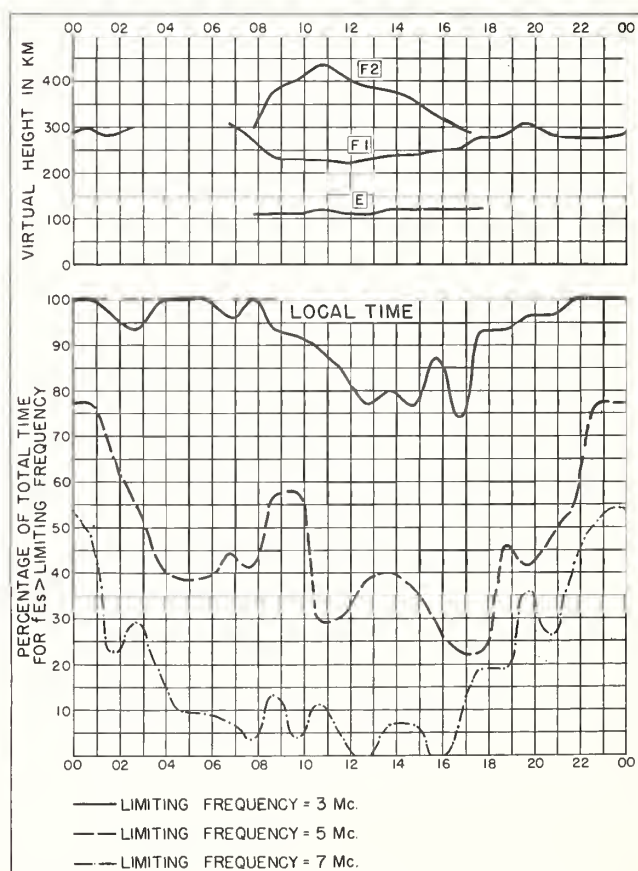


Fig. 44. CHURCHILL, CANADA

MARCH 1955

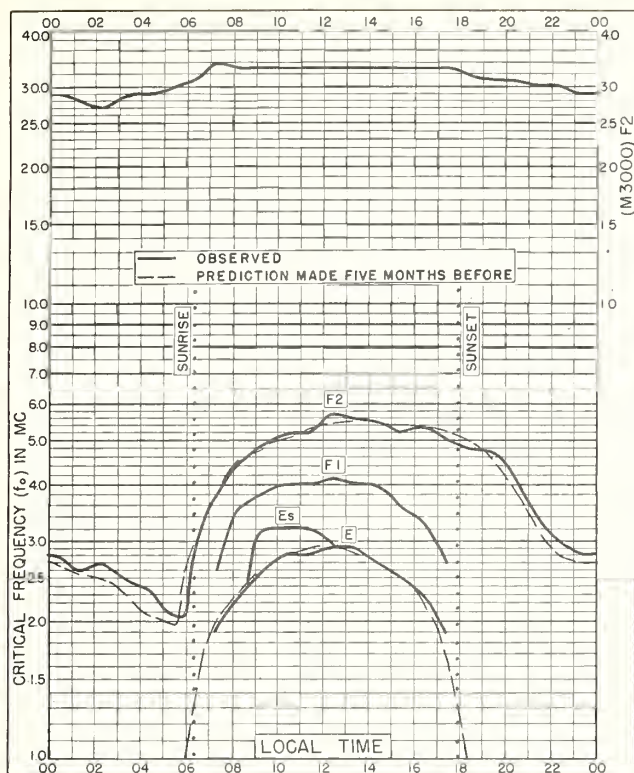


Fig. 45. De BILT, HOLLAND
52.1°N, 5.2°E

MARCH 1955

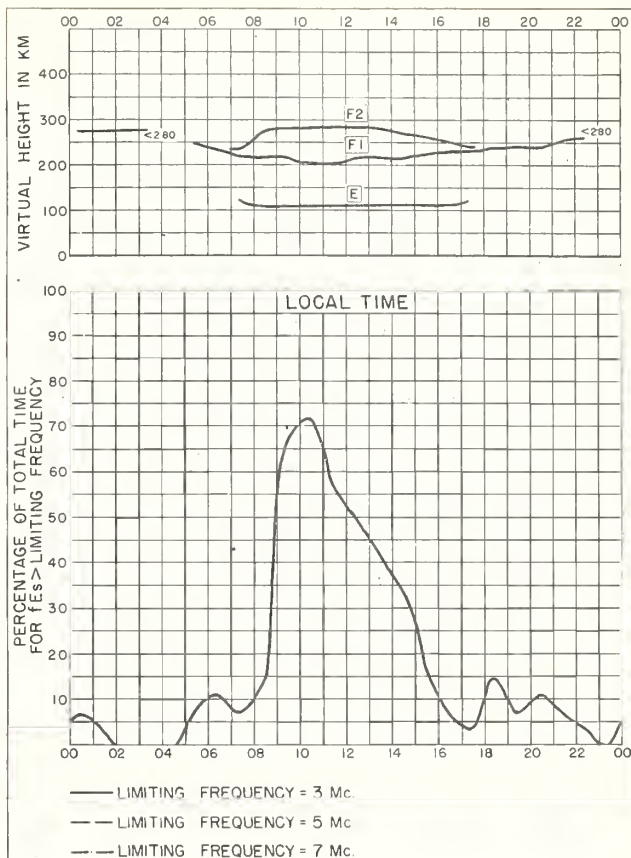


Fig. 46. De BILT, HOLLAND

MARCH 1955

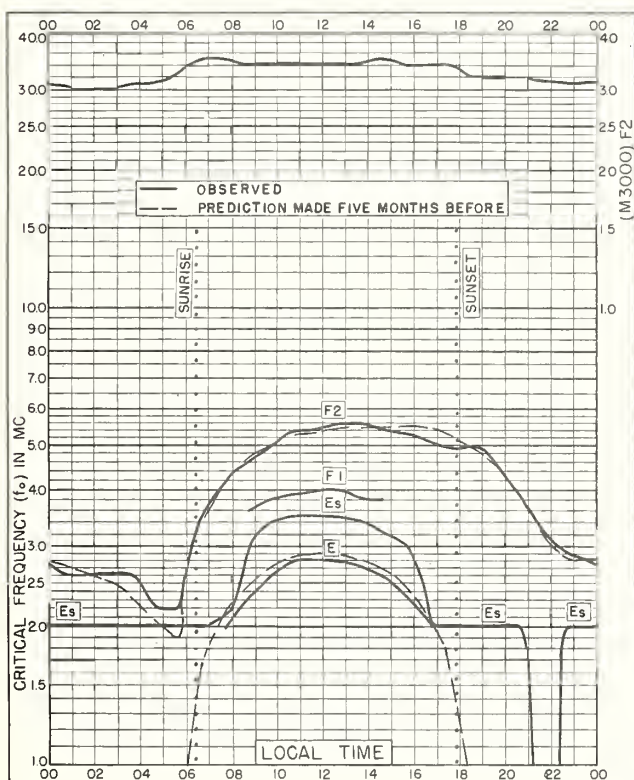


Fig. 47. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY
51.6°N, 10.1°E

MARCH 1955

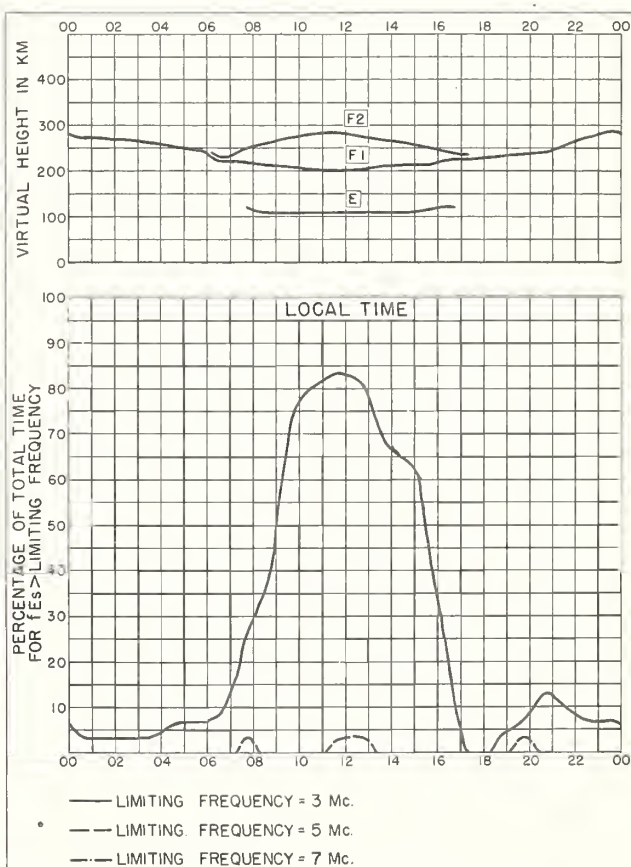


Fig. 48. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY

MARCH 1955

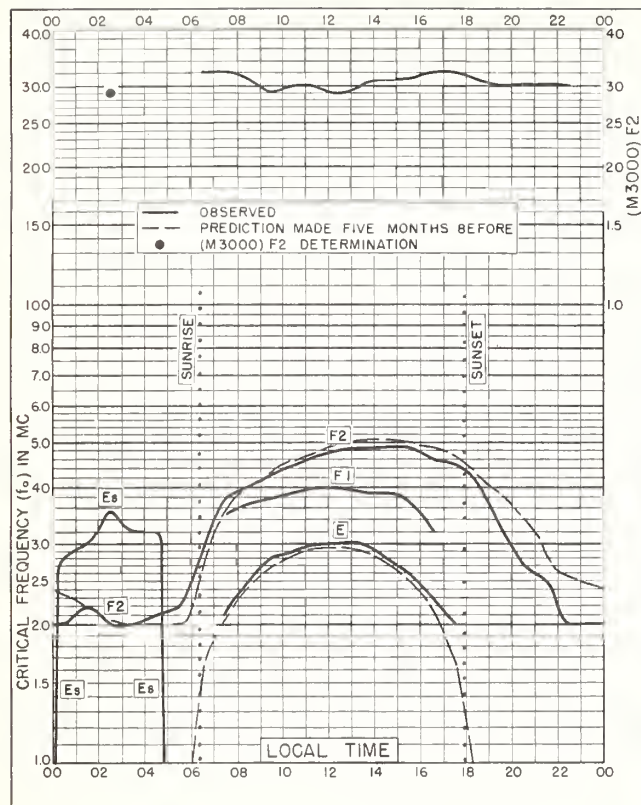


Fig. 49. WINNIPEG, CANADA
49.9°N, 97.4°W

MARCH 1955

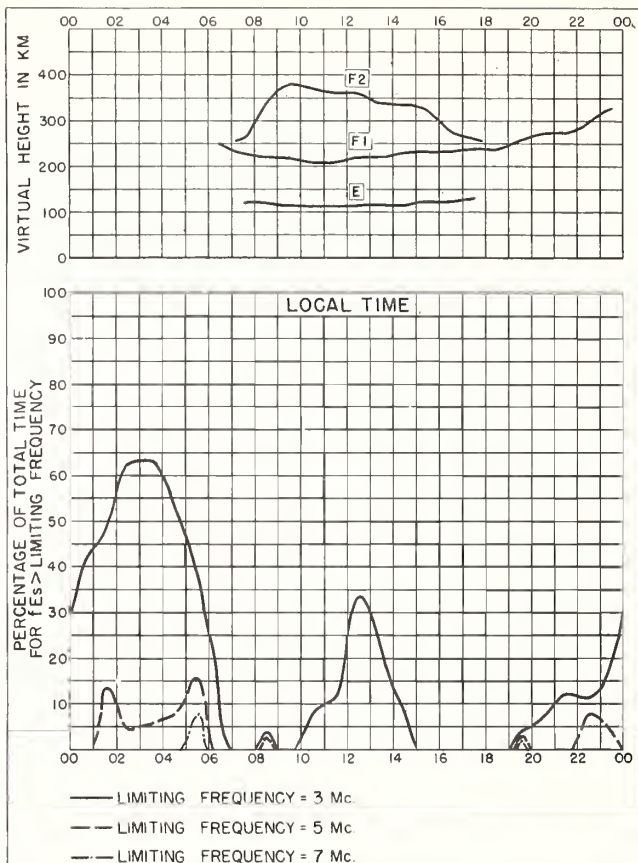


Fig. 50. WINNIPEG, CANADA

MARCH 1955

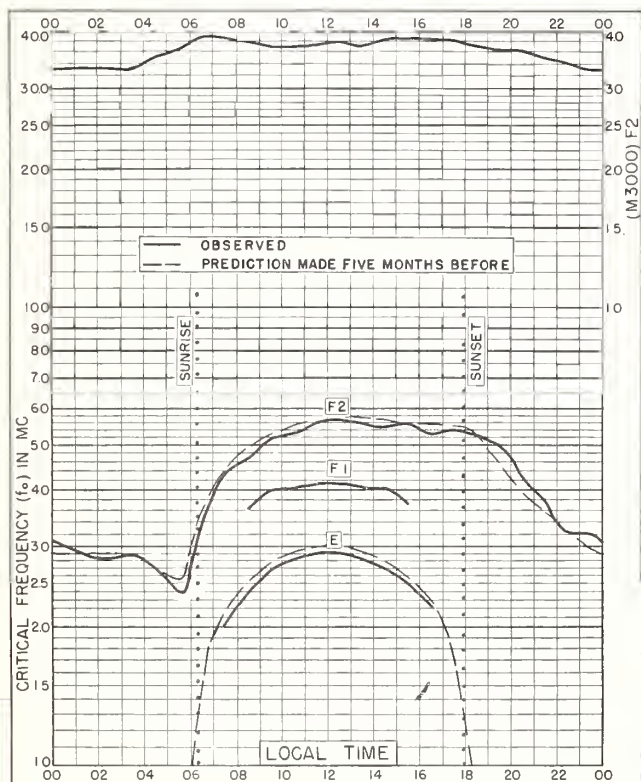


Fig. 51. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND
46.8°N, 7.3°E

MARCH 1955

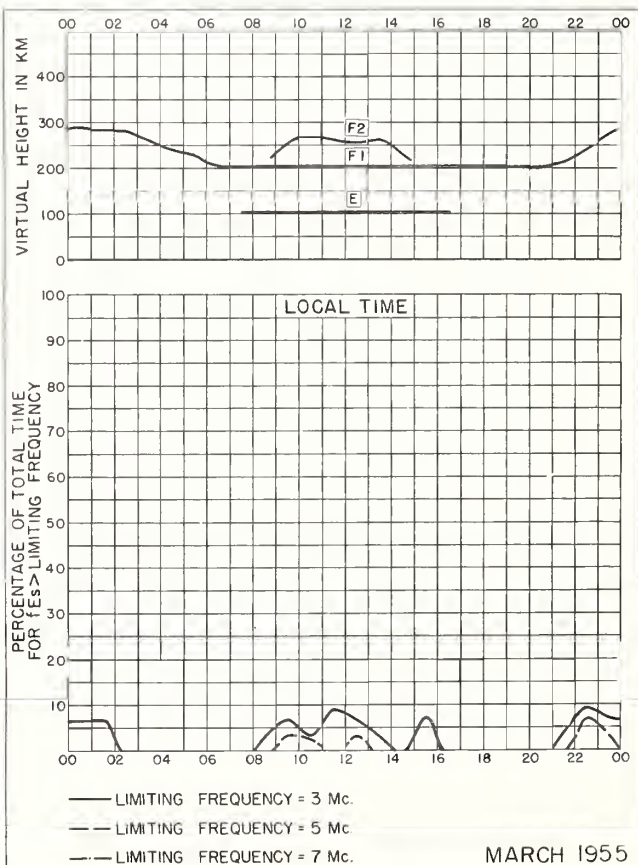


Fig. 52. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND

MARCH 1955

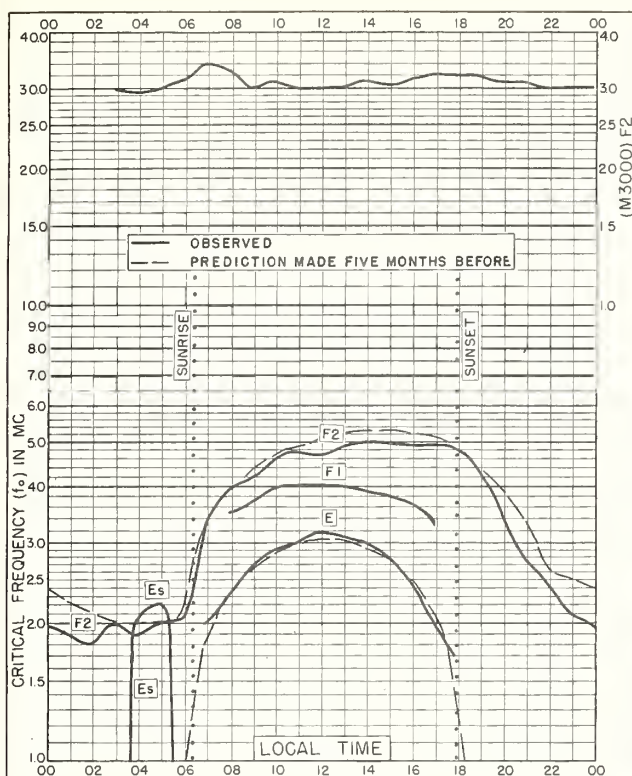


Fig. 53. OTTAWA, CANADA
45.4°N, 75.9°W

MARCH 1955

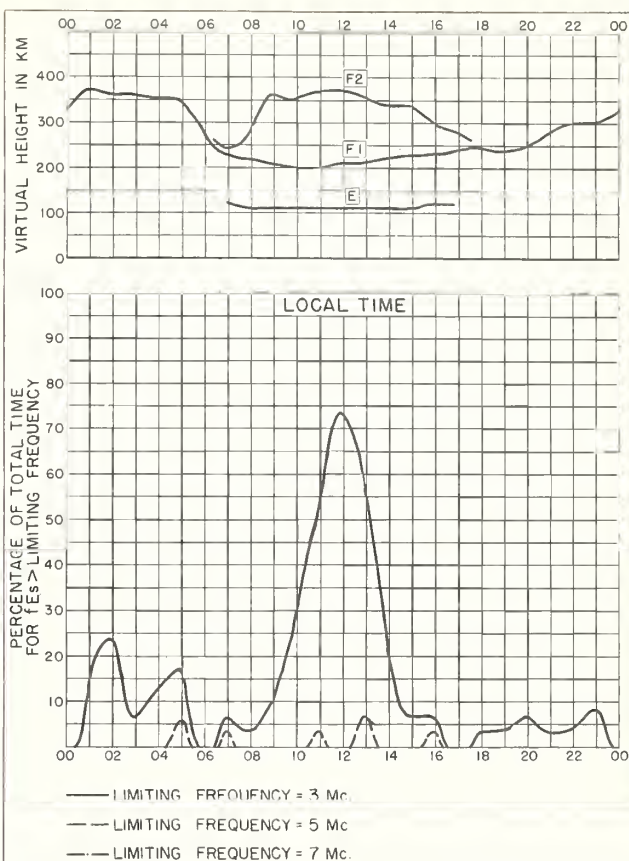


Fig. 54. OTTAWA, CANADA

MARCH 1955

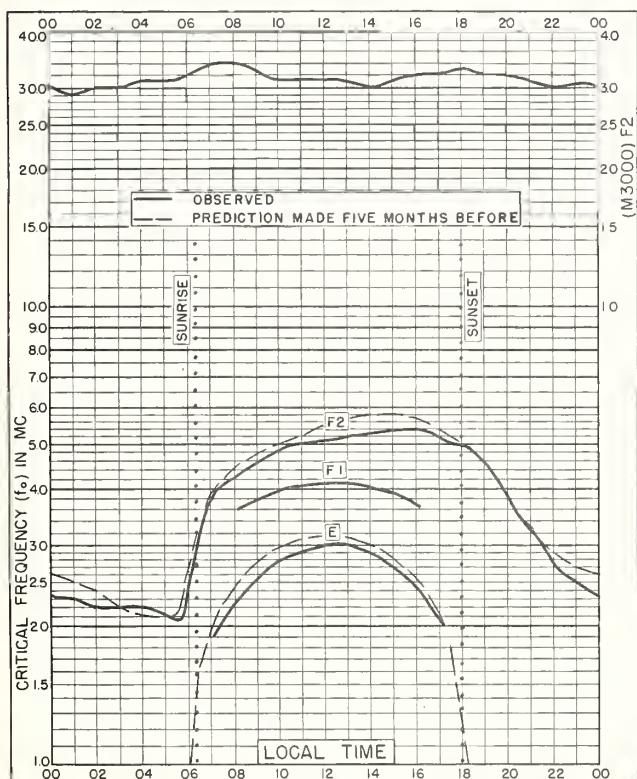


Fig. 55. FT. MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY
40.0°N, 74.0°W

MARCH 1955

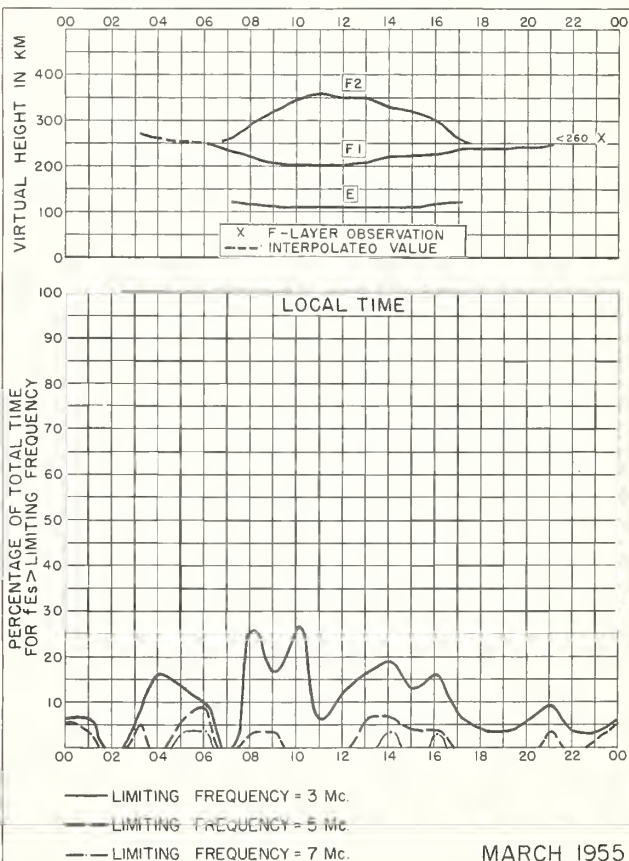


Fig. 56. FT. MONMOUTH, NEW JERSEY

MARCH 1955

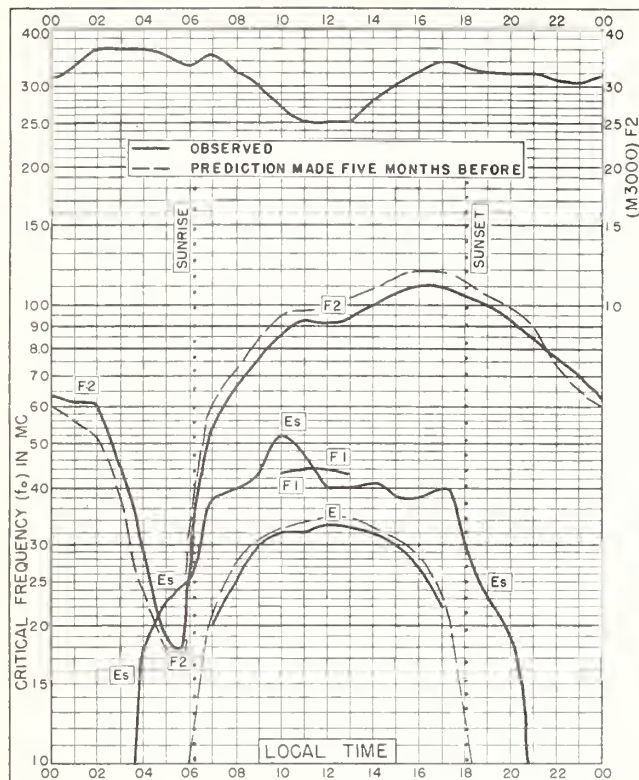


Fig. 57. BAGUIO, P. I.
16.4°N, 120.6°E

MARCH 1955

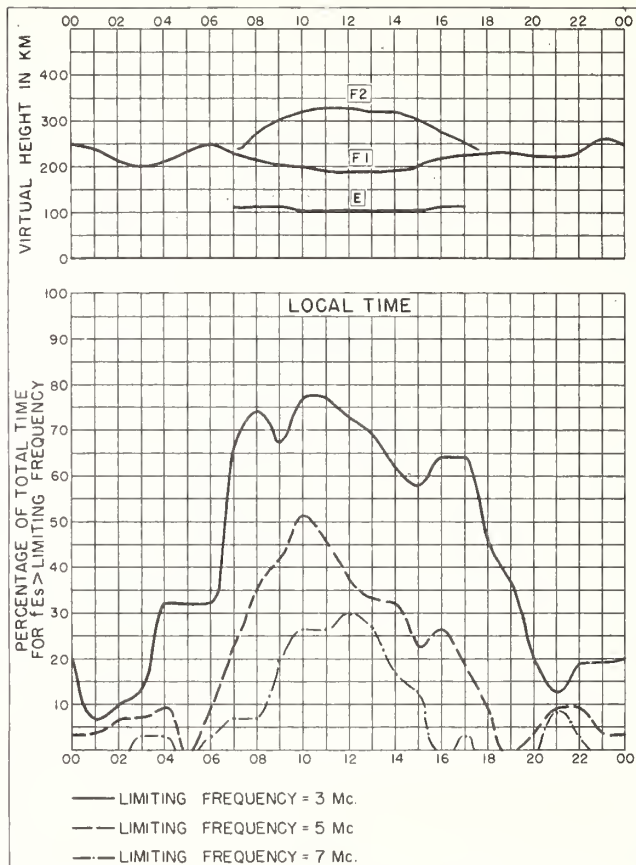


Fig. 58. BAGUIO, P. I.

MARCH 1955

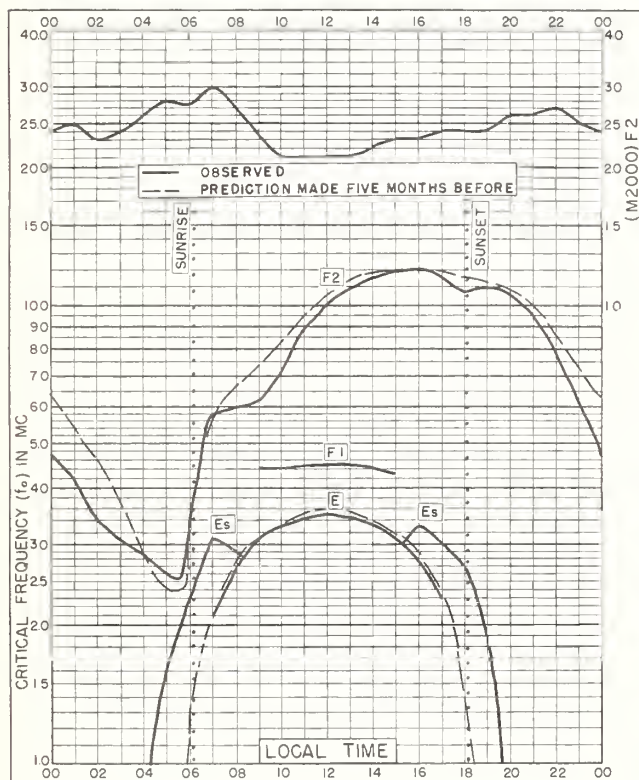


Fig. 59. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO
4.3°S, 15.4°E

MARCH 1955

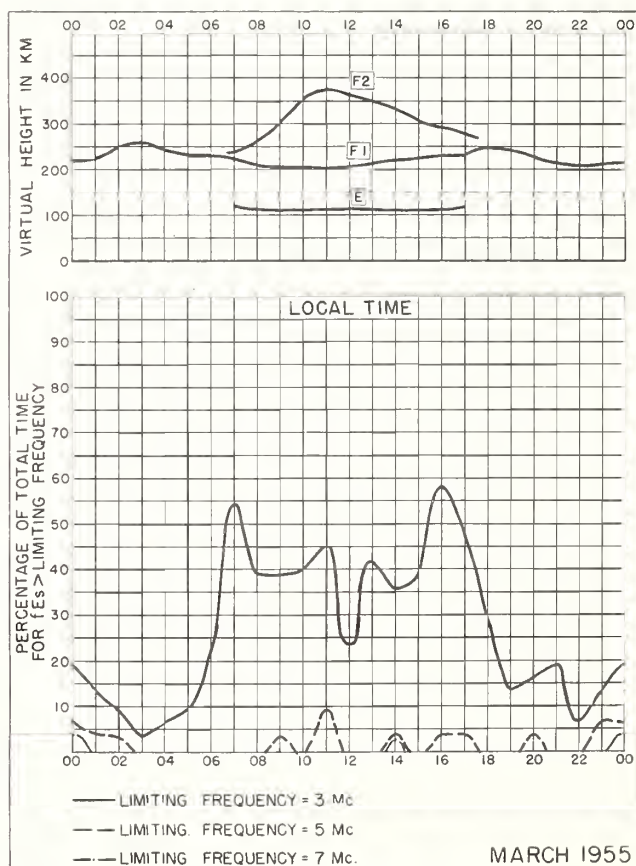


Fig. 60. LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO

MARCH 1955

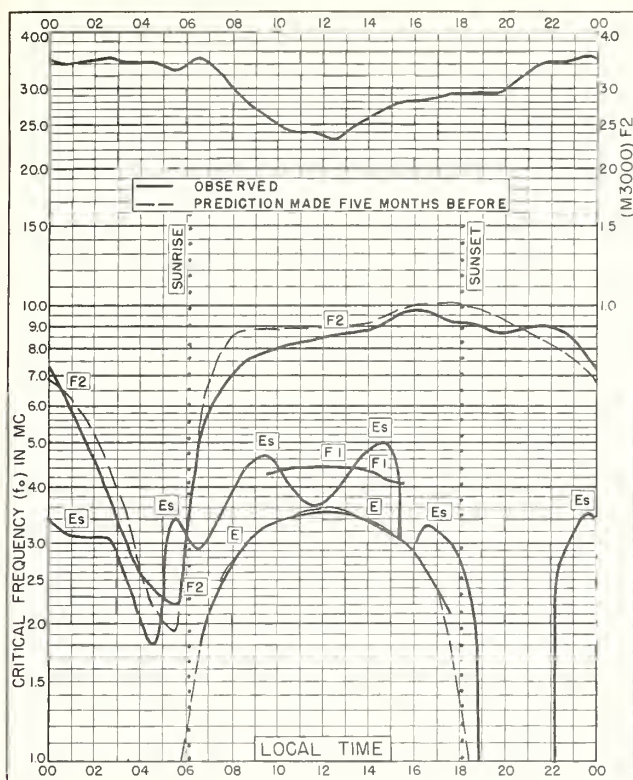


Fig. 61. TALARA, PERU
4.6°S, 81.3°W

MARCH 1955

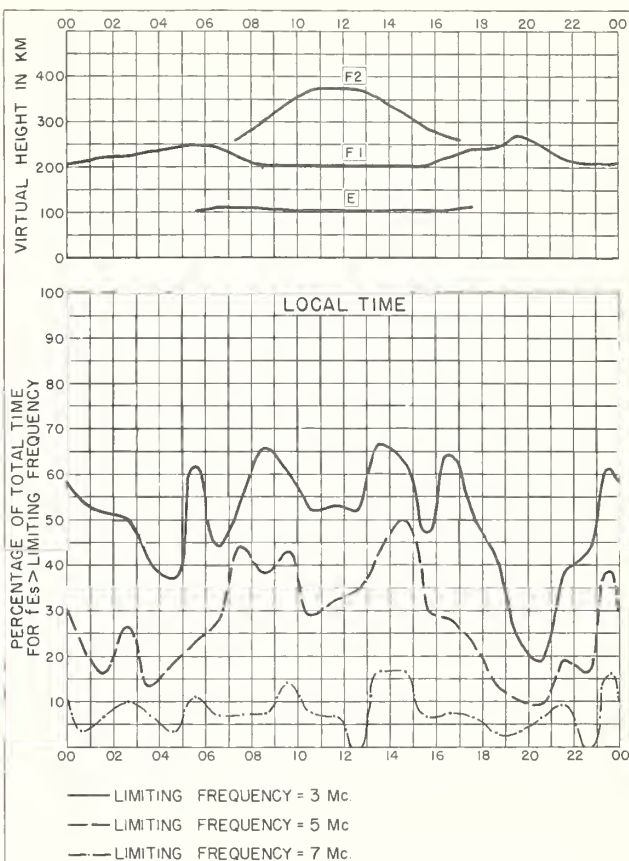


Fig. 62. TALARA, PERU

MARCH 1955

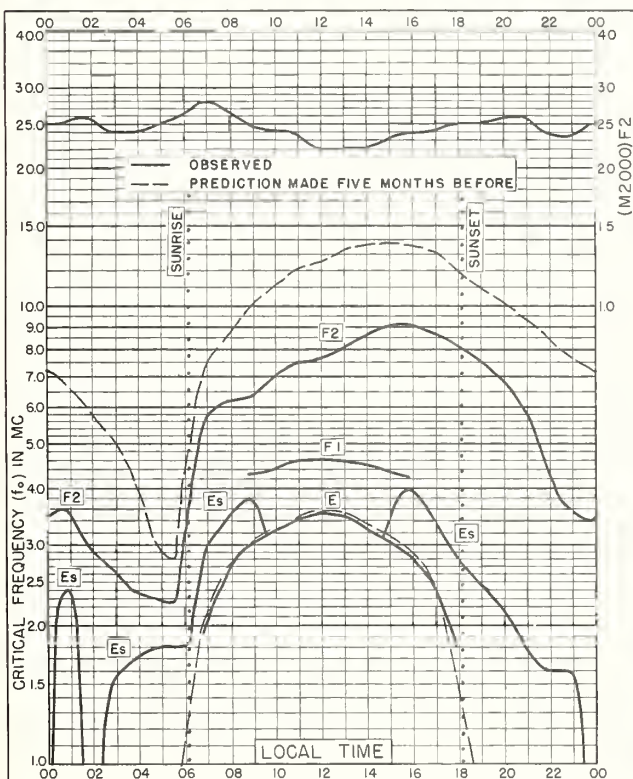


Fig. 63. ELISABETHVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO
11.6°S, 27.5°E

MARCH 1955

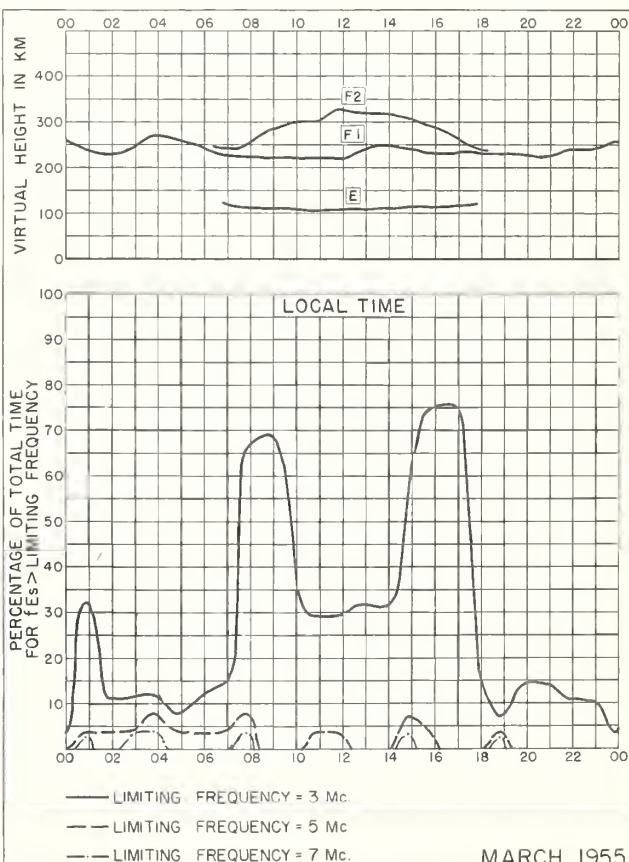


Fig. 64. ELISABETHVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO

MARCH 1955

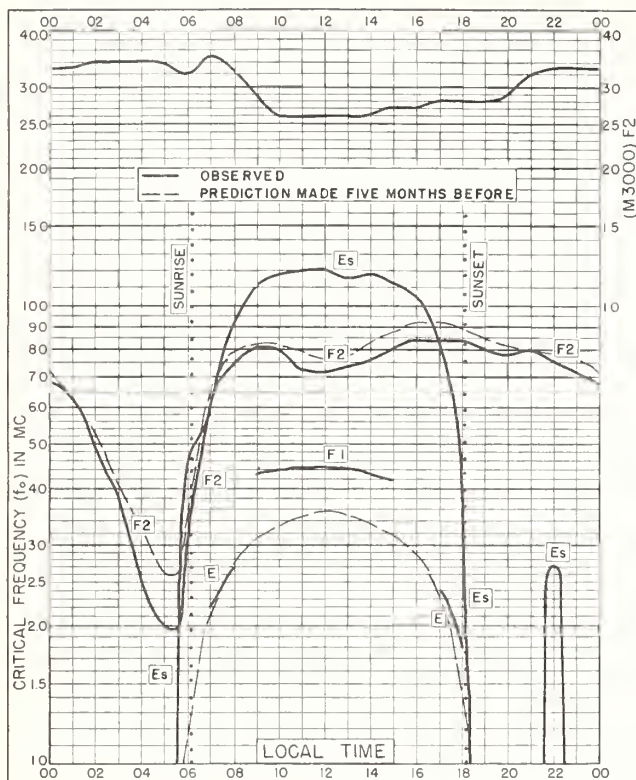


Fig. 65. HUANCAYO, PERU
12.0°S, 75.3°W

MARCH 1955

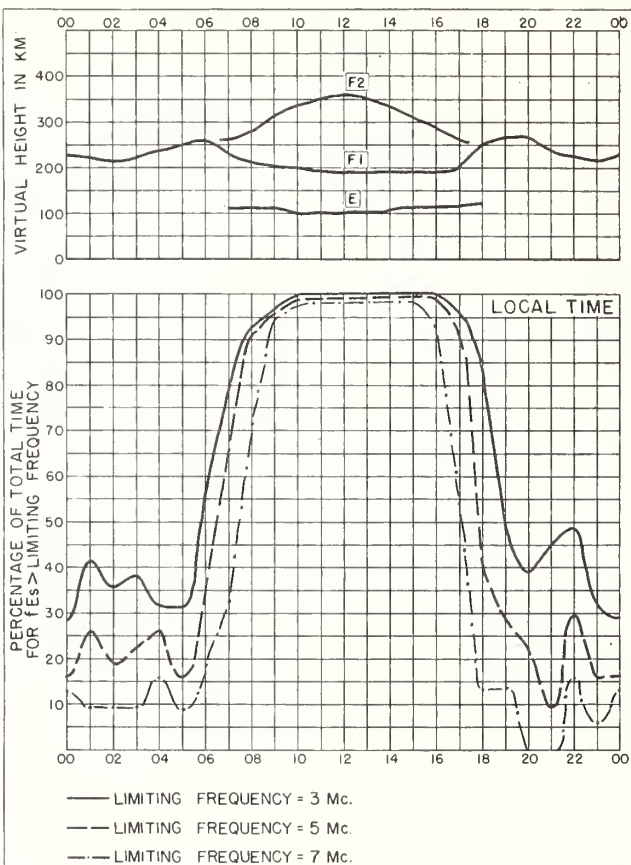


Fig. 66. HUANCAYO, PERU

MARCH 1955

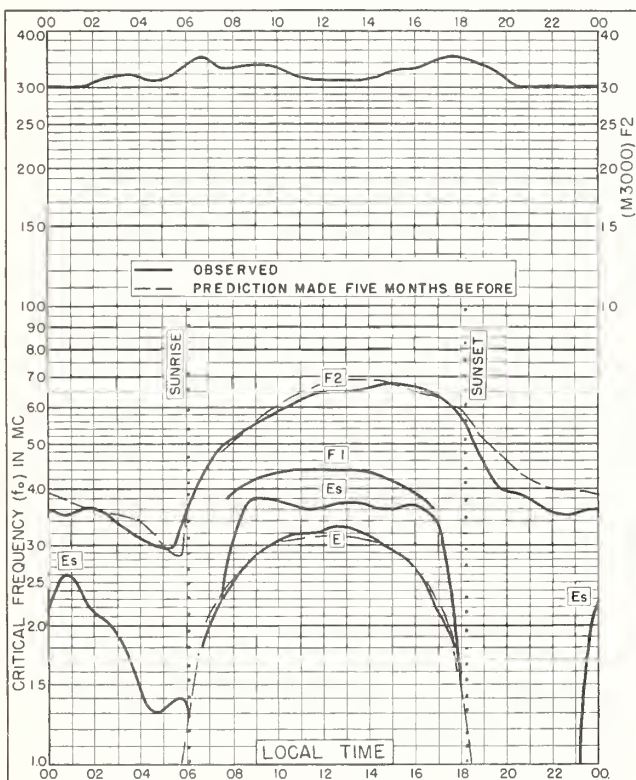


Fig. 67. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA
30.3°S, 115.9°E

MARCH 1955

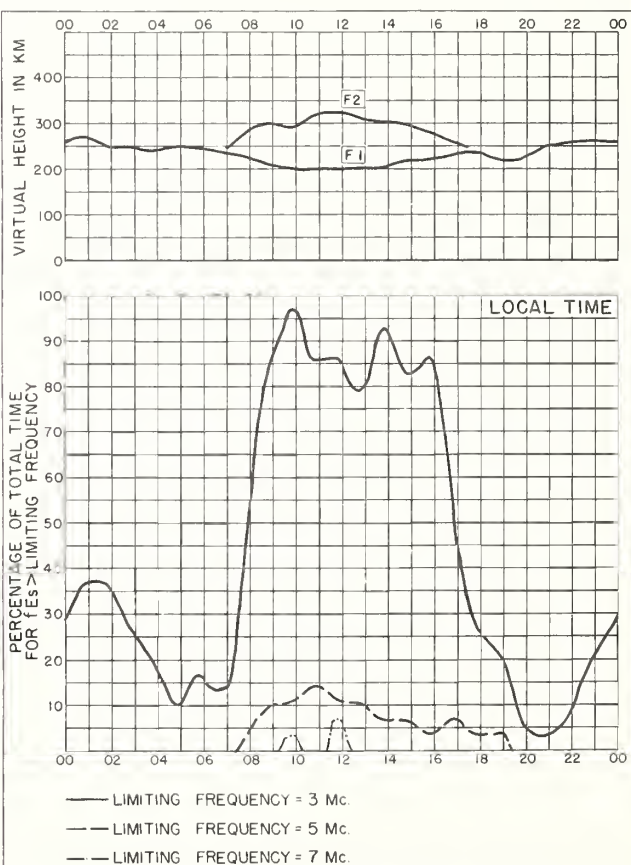


Fig. 68. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA

MARCH 1955

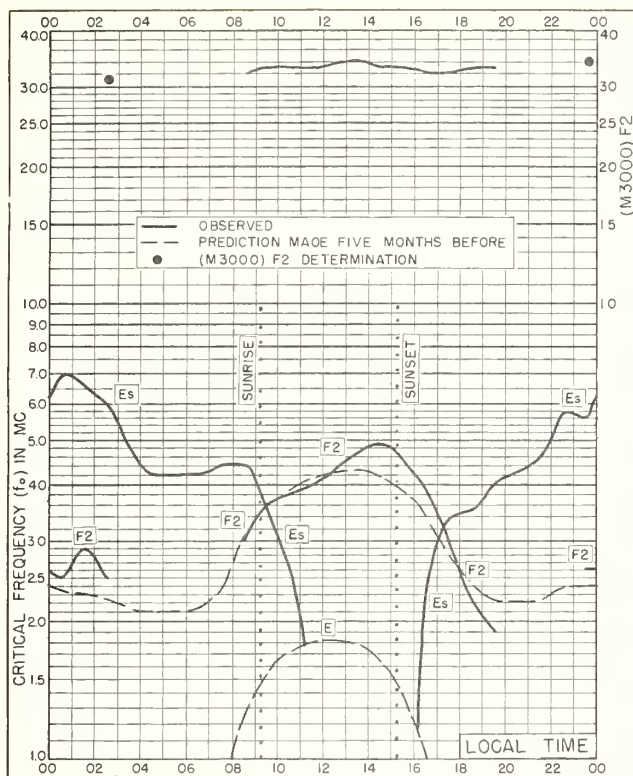


Fig. 69. POINT BARROW, ALASKA
71.3°N, 156.8°W
FEBRUARY 1955

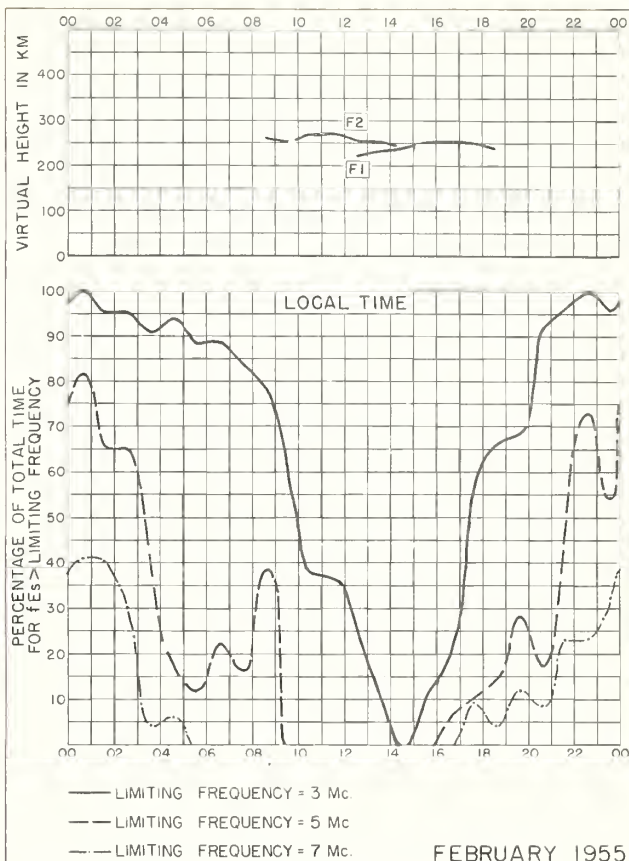


Fig. 70. POINT BARROW, ALASKA

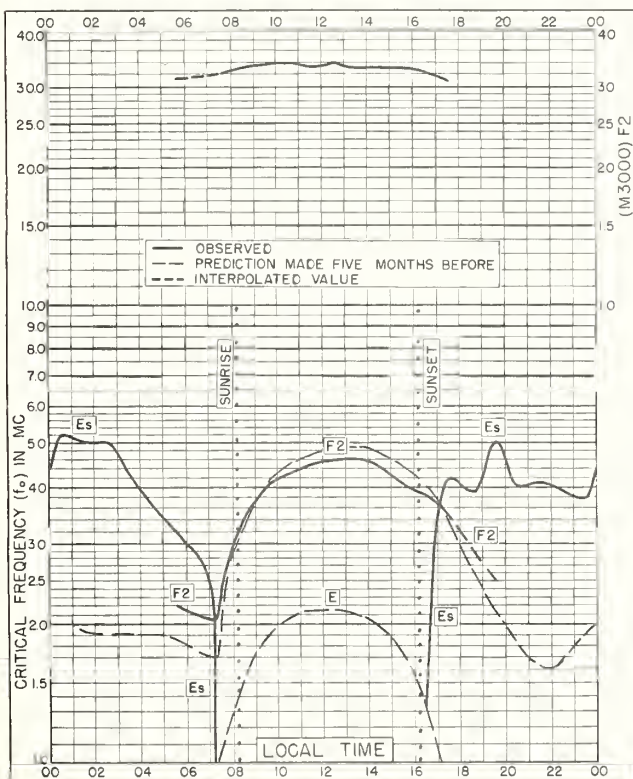


Fig. 71. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND
64.1°N, 21.8°W
FEBRUARY 1955

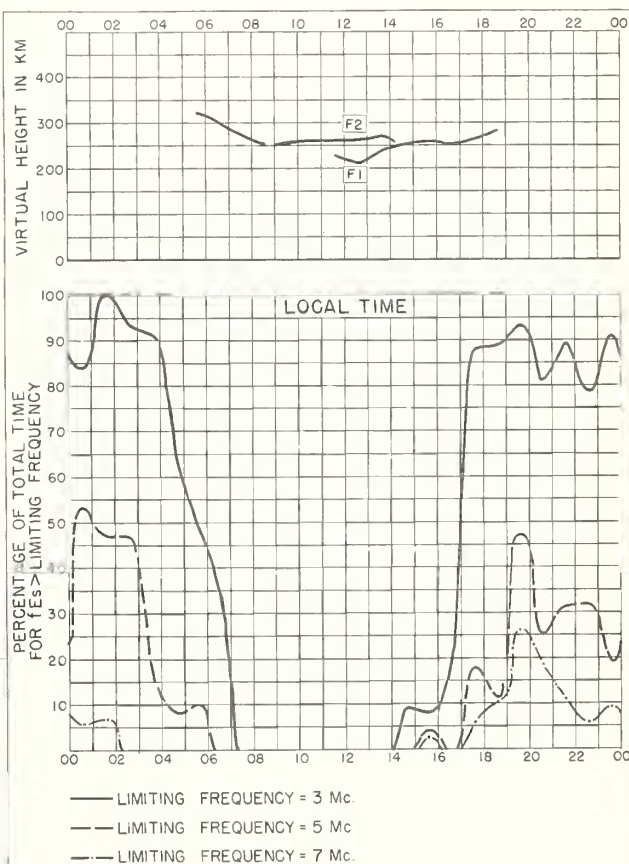


Fig. 72. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND
FEBRUARY 1955

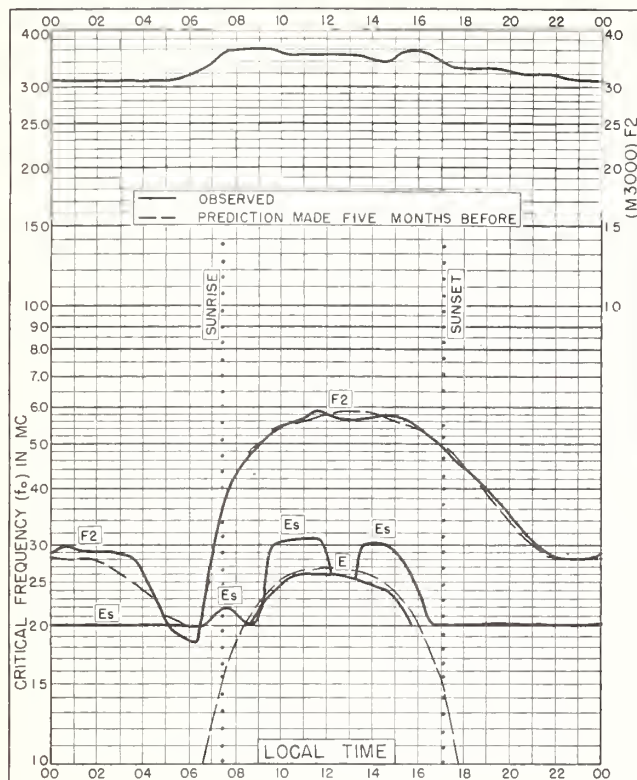


Fig. 73. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY
51.6°N, 10.1°E FEBRUARY 1955

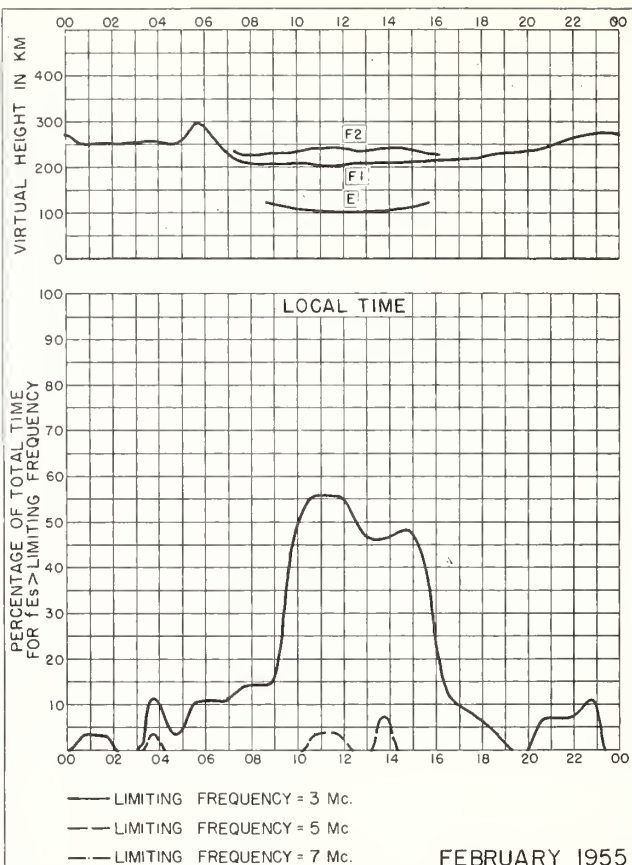


Fig. 74. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY

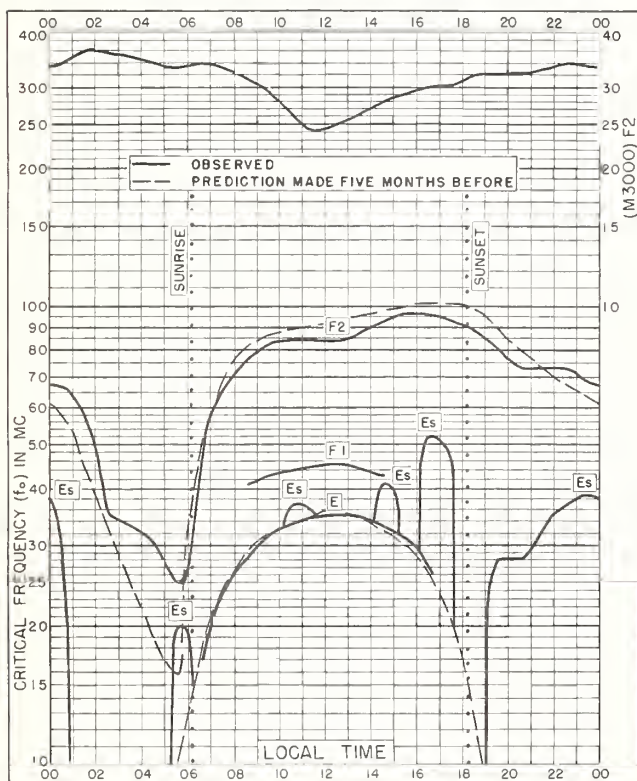


Fig. 75. TALARA, PERU
4.6°S, 81.3°W FEBRUARY 1955

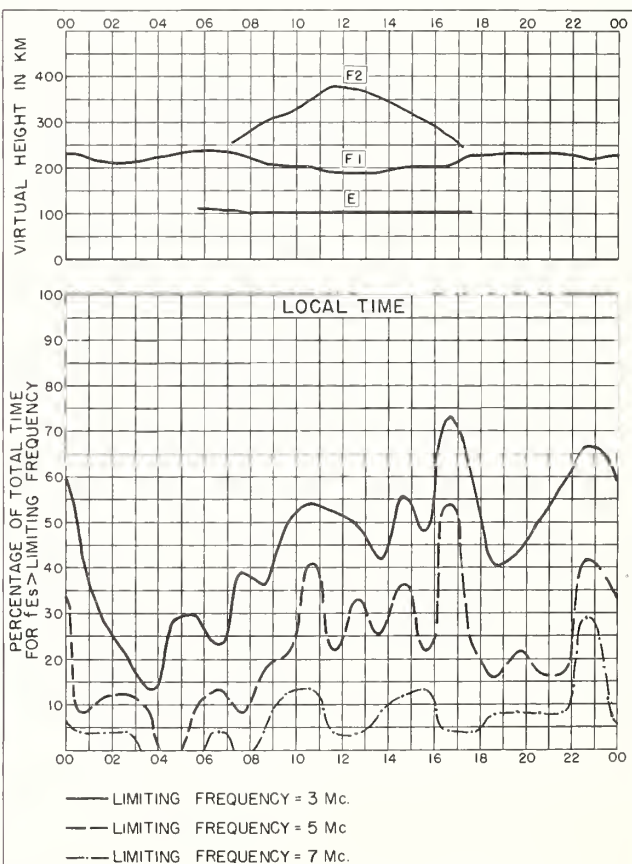


Fig. 76. TALARA, PERU FEBRUARY 1955

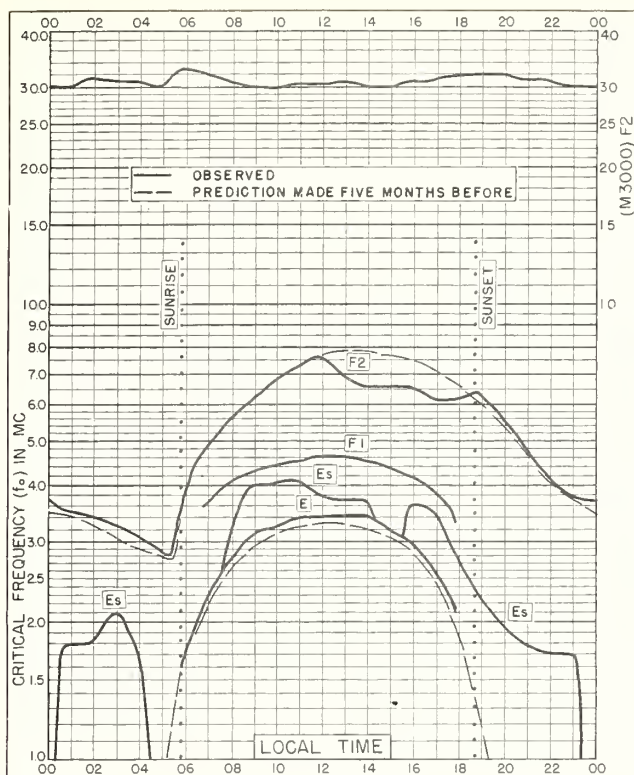


Fig. 77. JOHANNESBURG, UNION OF S. AFRICA
26.2°S, 28.1°E
FEBRUARY 1955

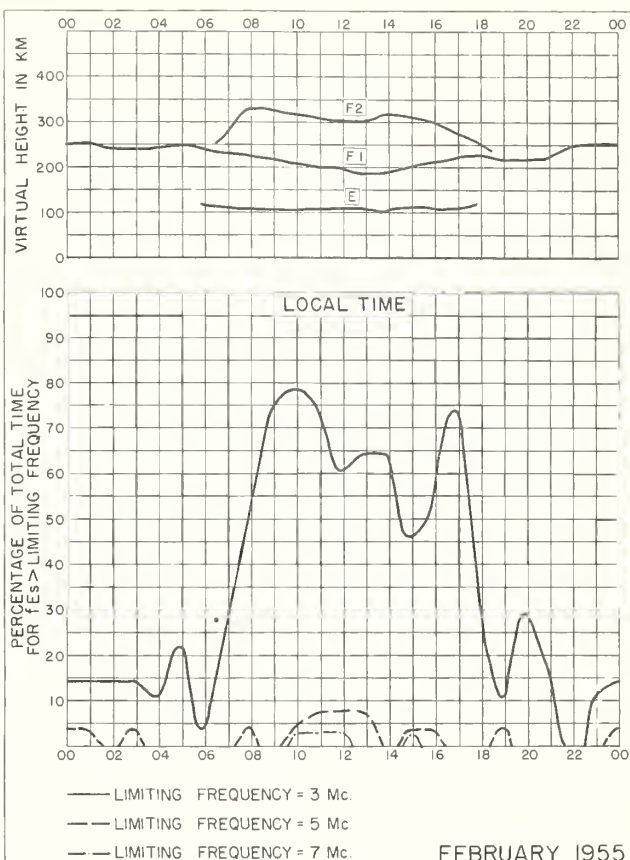


Fig. 78. JOHANNESBURG, UNION OF S. AFRICA
FEBRUARY 1955

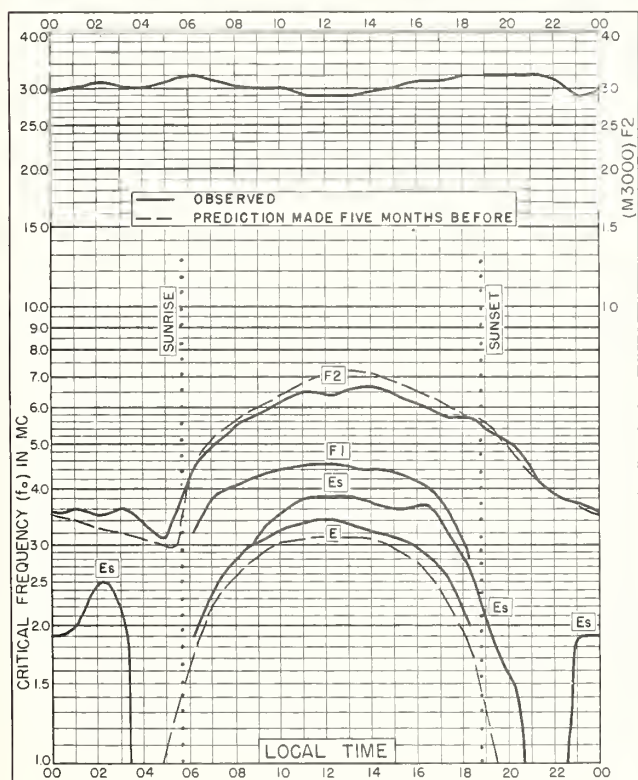


Fig. 79. CAPETOWN, UNION OF S. AFRICA
34.2°S, 18.3°E
FEBRUARY 1955

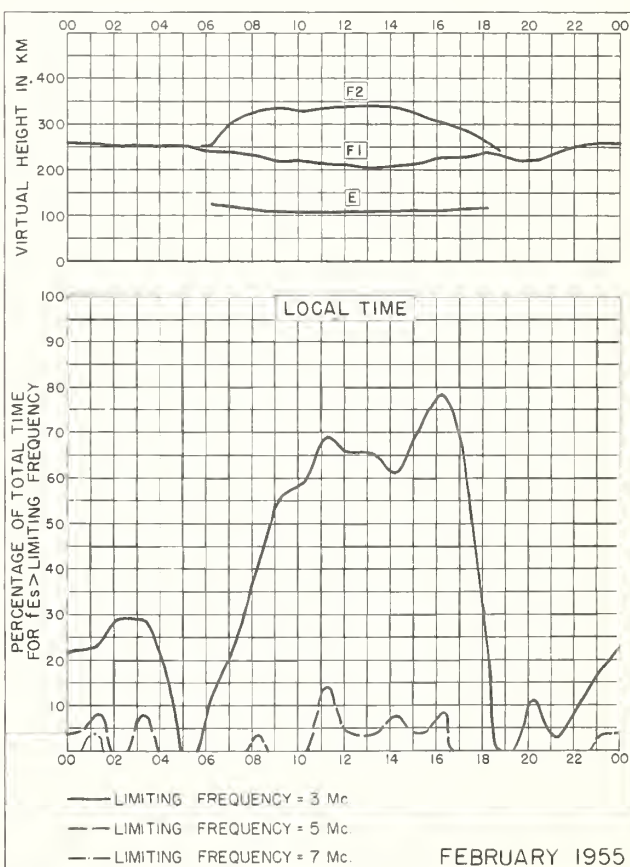


Fig. 80. CAPETOWN, UNION OF S. AFRICA
FEBRUARY 1955

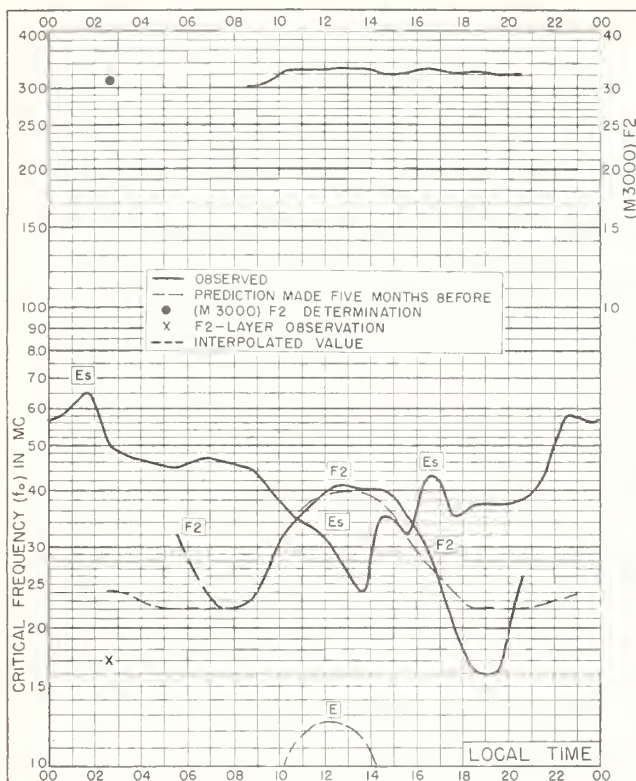


Fig. 81. POINT BARROW, ALASKA
71.3°N, 156.8°W JANUARY 1955

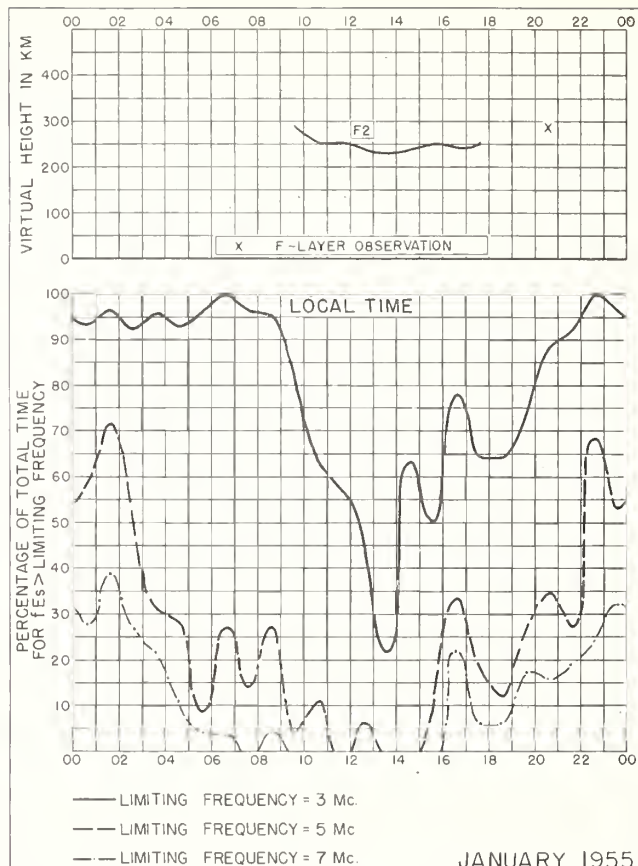


Fig. 82. POINT BARROW, ALASKA

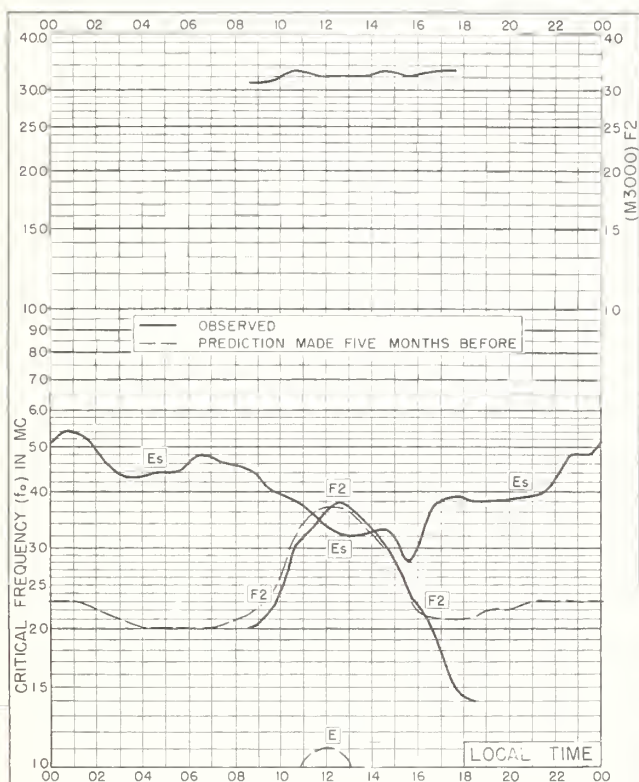


Fig. 83. POINT BARROW, ALASKA
71.3°N, 156.8°W DECEMBER 1954

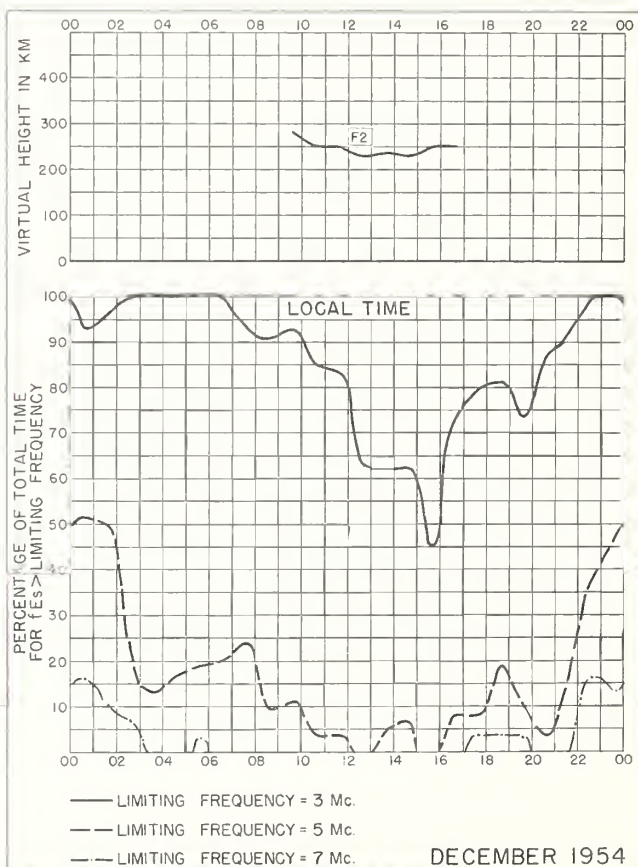


Fig. 84. POINT BARROW, ALASKA

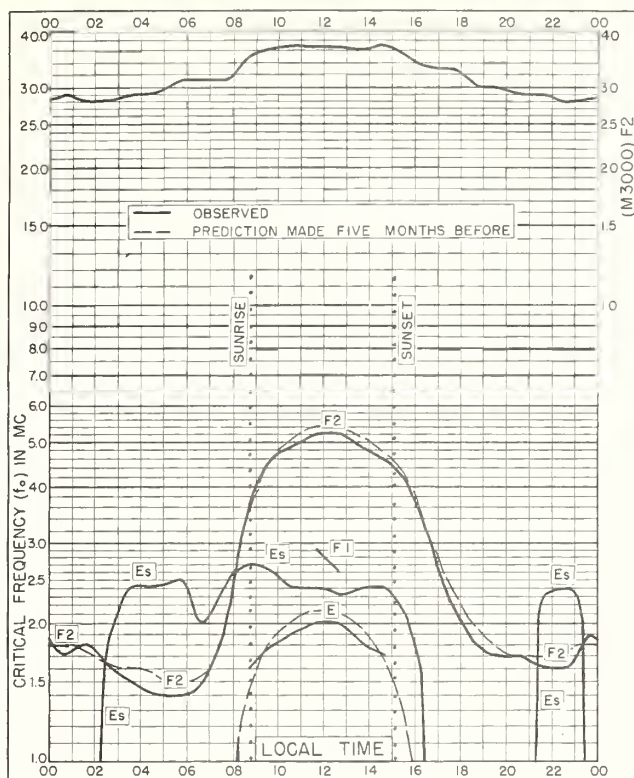


Fig. 85. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND
57.4°N, 4.2°W

DECEMBER 1954

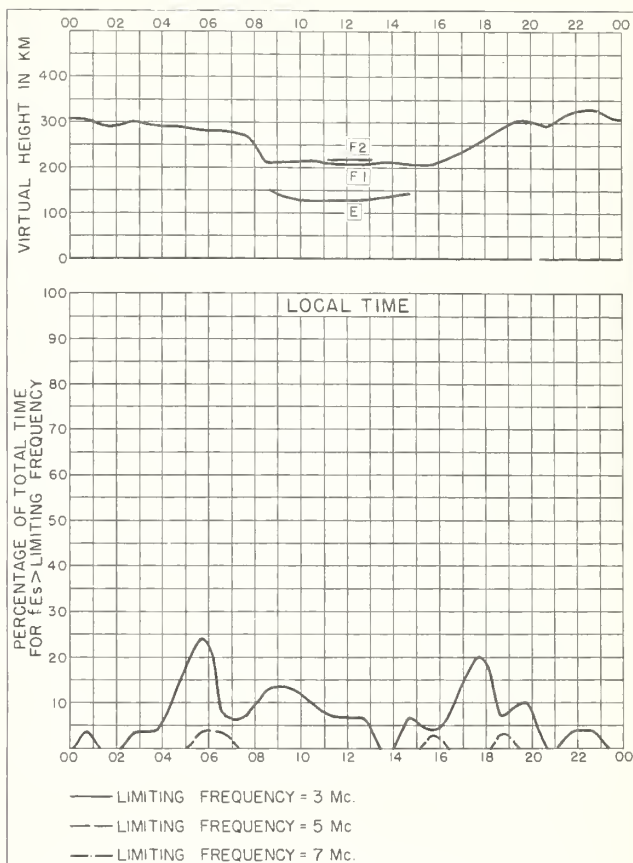


Fig. 86. INVERNESS, SCOTLAND DECEMBER 1954

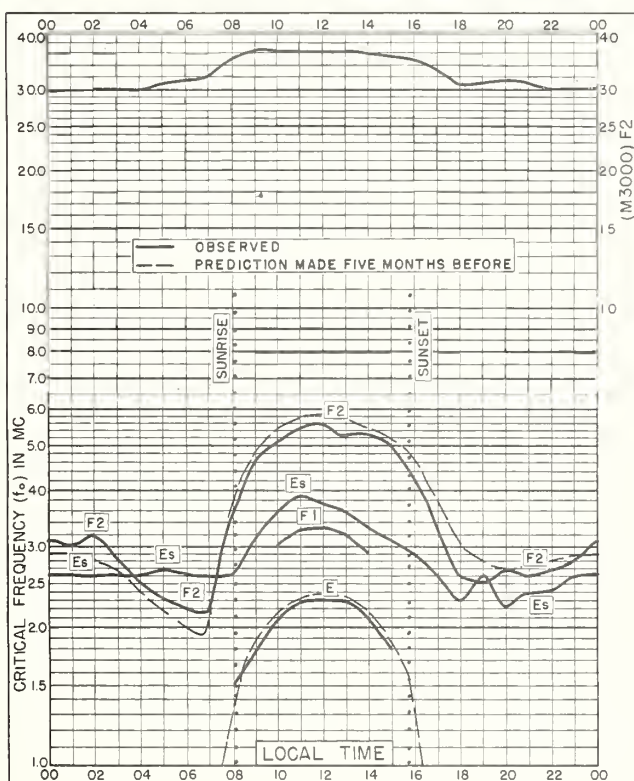


Fig. 87. SLOUGH, ENGLAND
51.5°N, 0.6°W

DECEMBER 1954

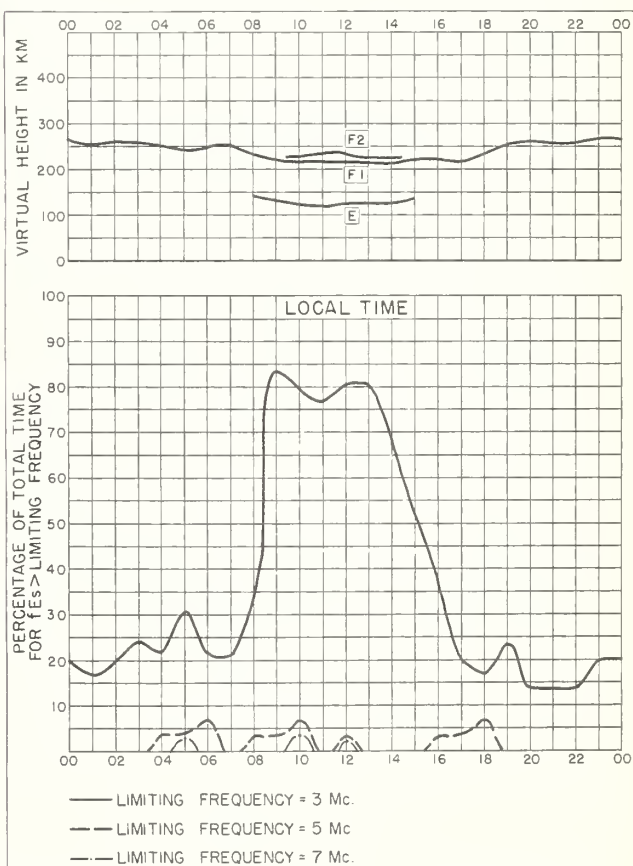


Fig. 88. SLOUGH, ENGLAND

DECEMBER 1954

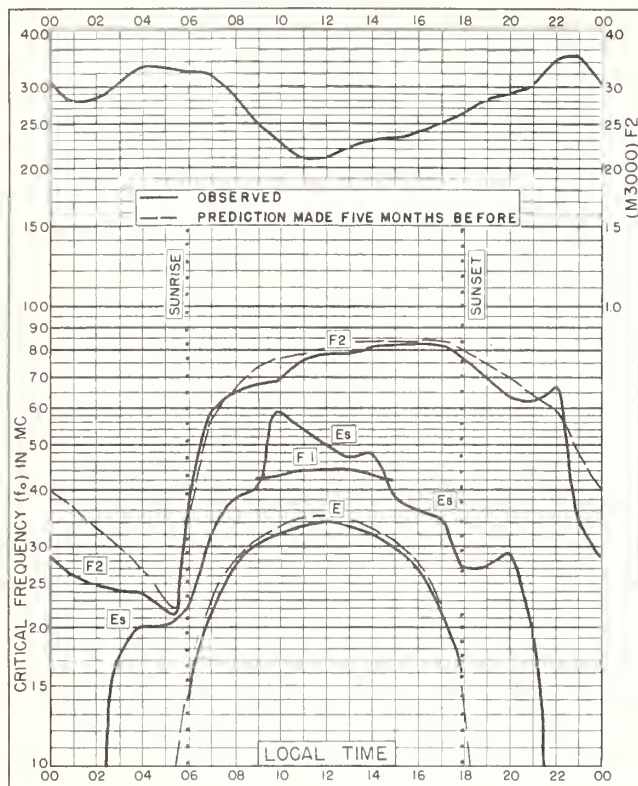


Fig. 89. SINGAPORE, BRITISH MALAYA
1.3°N, 103.8°E DECEMBER 1954

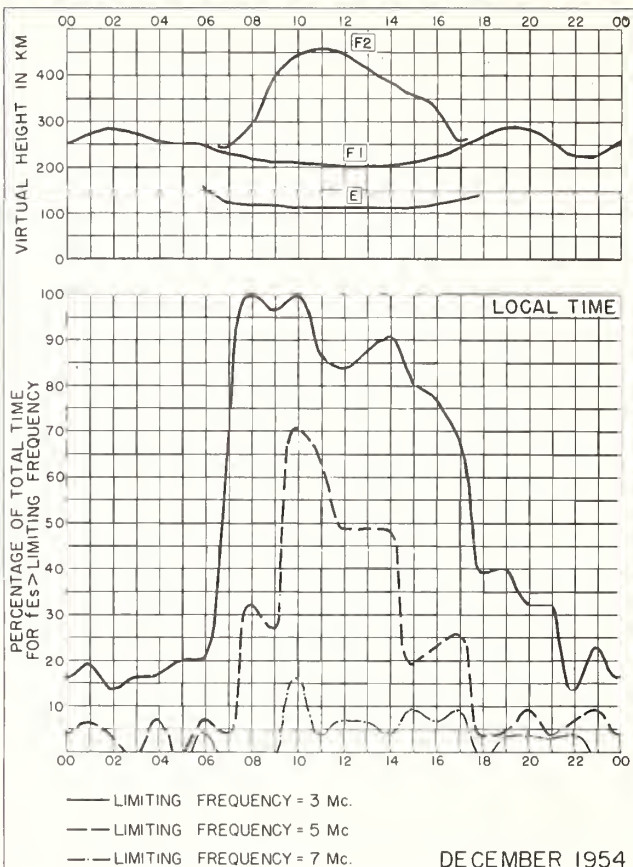


Fig. 90. SINGAPORE, BRITISH MALAYA

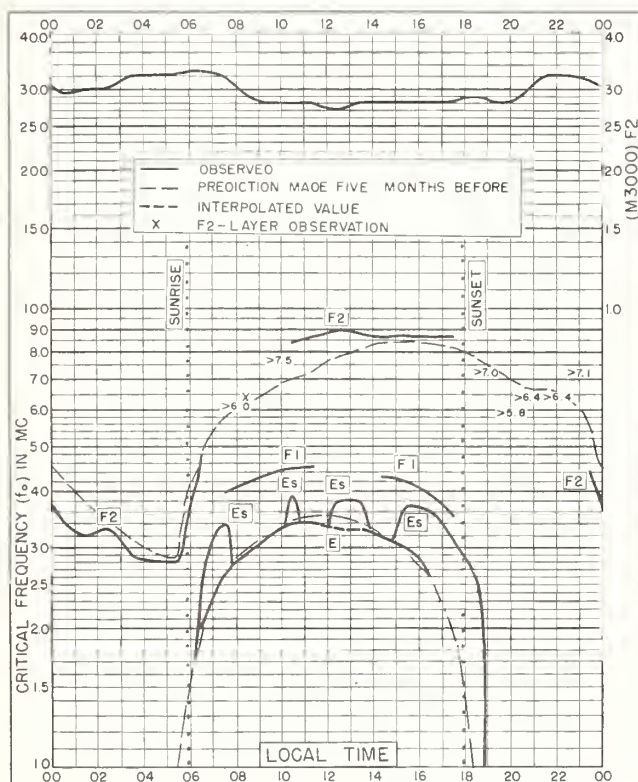


Fig. 91. NAIROBI, KENYA
1.3°S, 36.8°E DECEMBER 1954

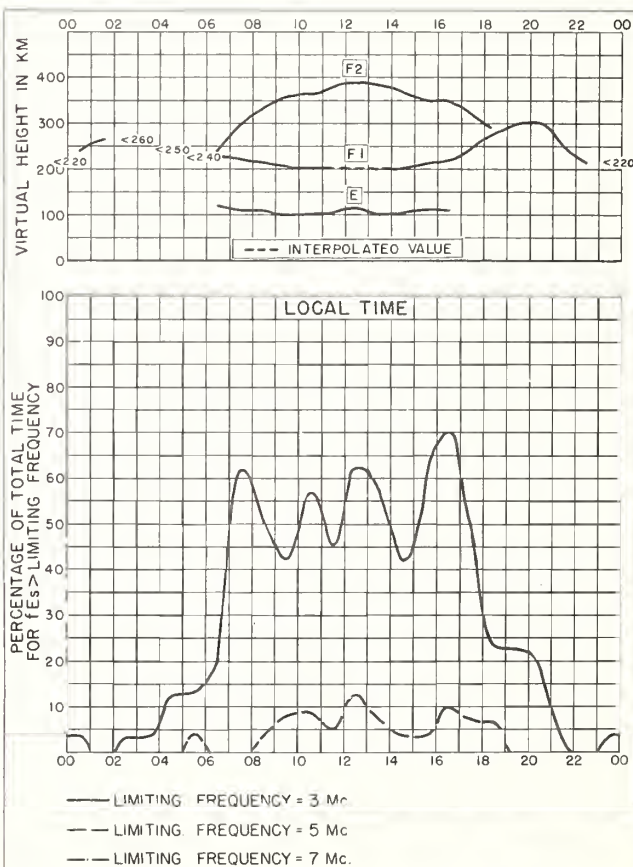


Fig. 92. NAIROBI, KENYA DECEMBER 1954

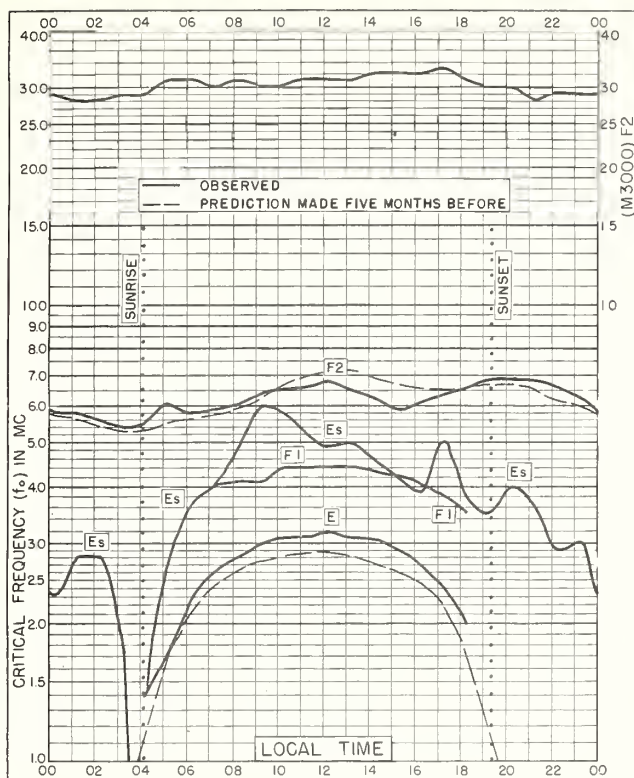


Fig. 93. FALKLAND IS.
51.7°S, 57.8°W

NOVEMBER 1954

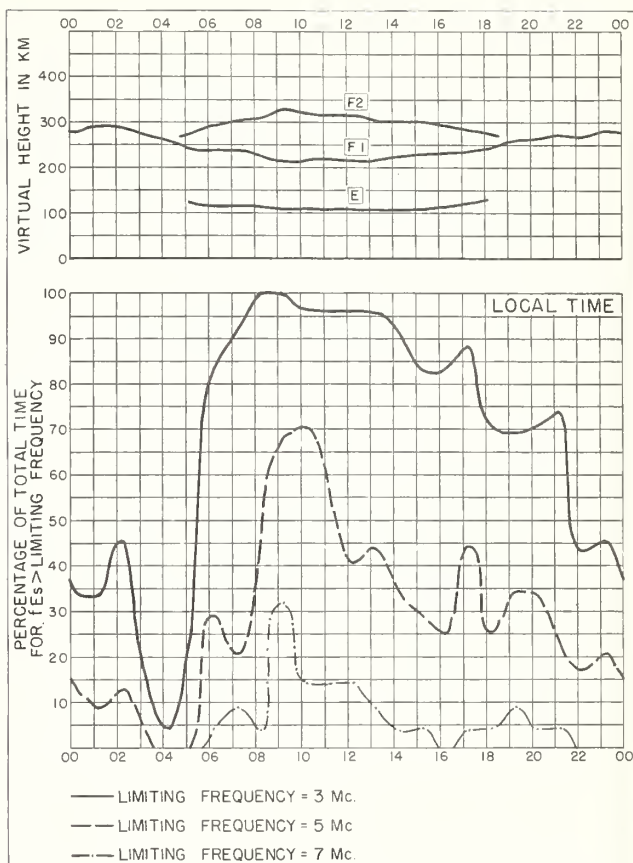


Fig. 94. FALKLAND IS.

NOVEMBER 1954

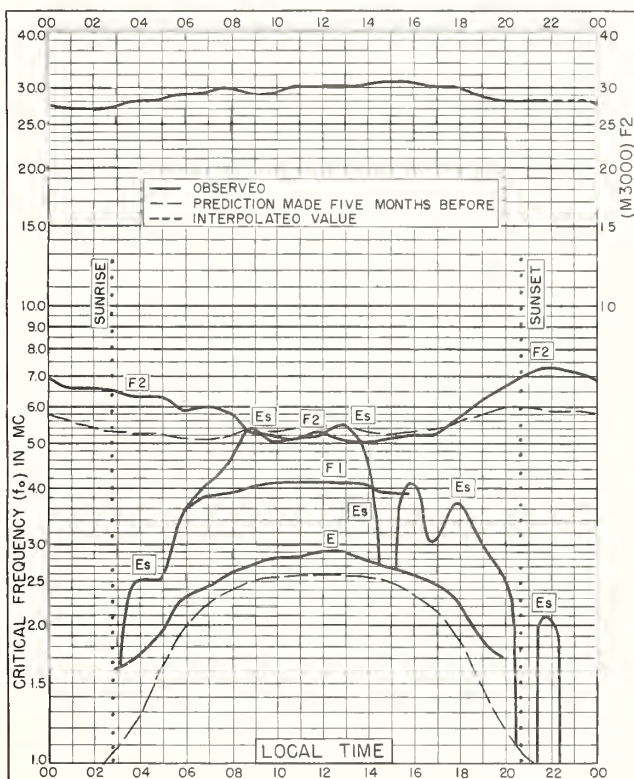


Fig. 95. PORT LOCKROY
64.8°S, 63.5°W

NOVEMBER 1954

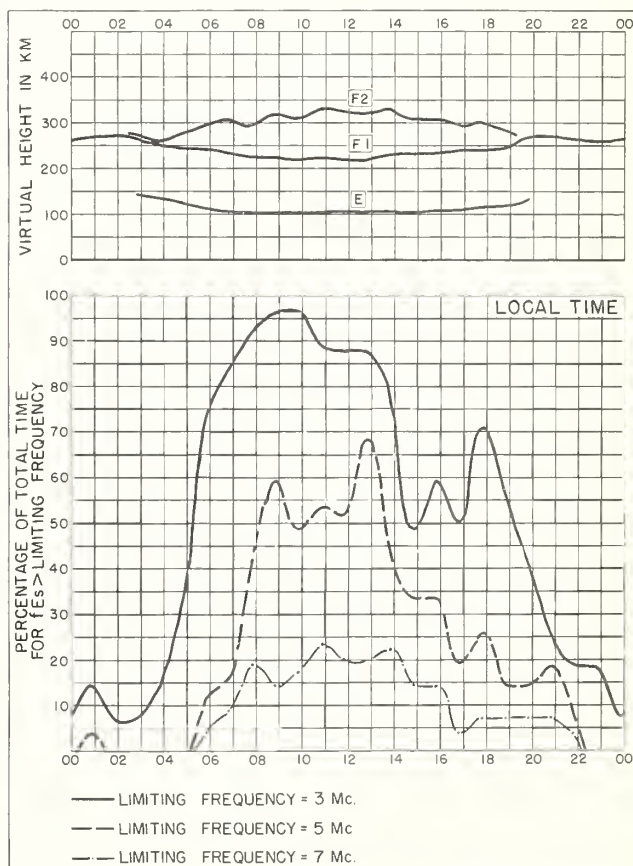


Fig. 96. PORT LOCKROY

NOVEMBER 1954

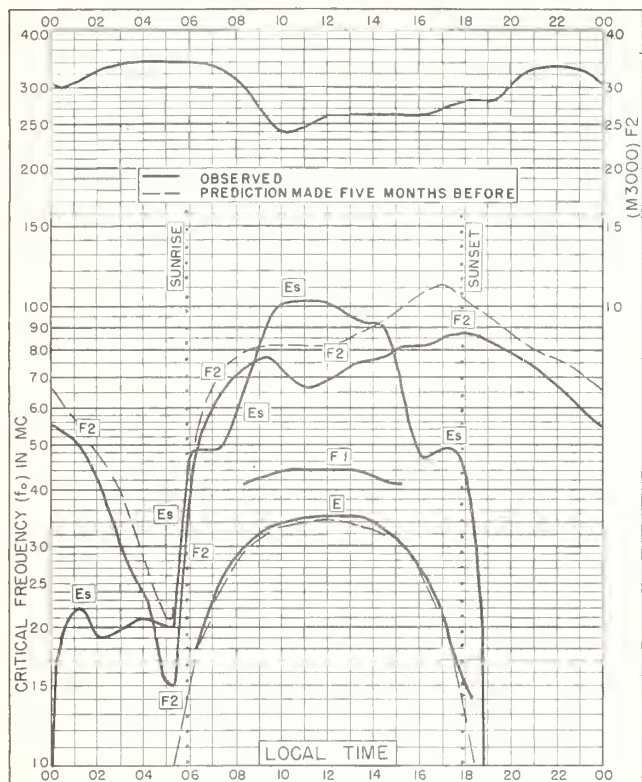


Fig. 97. IBADAN, NIGERIA
7.4°N, 4.0°E

SEPTEMBER 1954

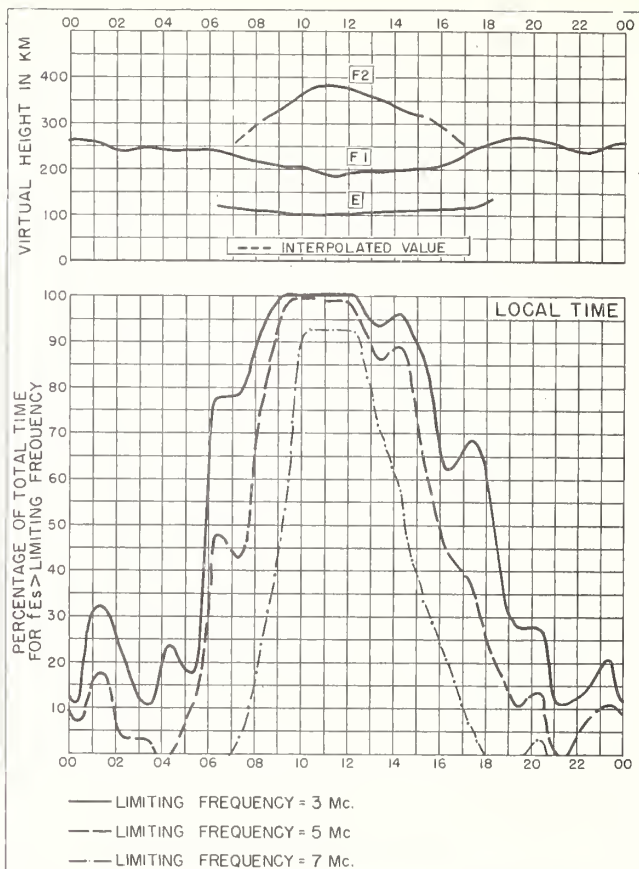


Fig. 98. IBADAN, NIGERIA

SEPTEMBER 1954

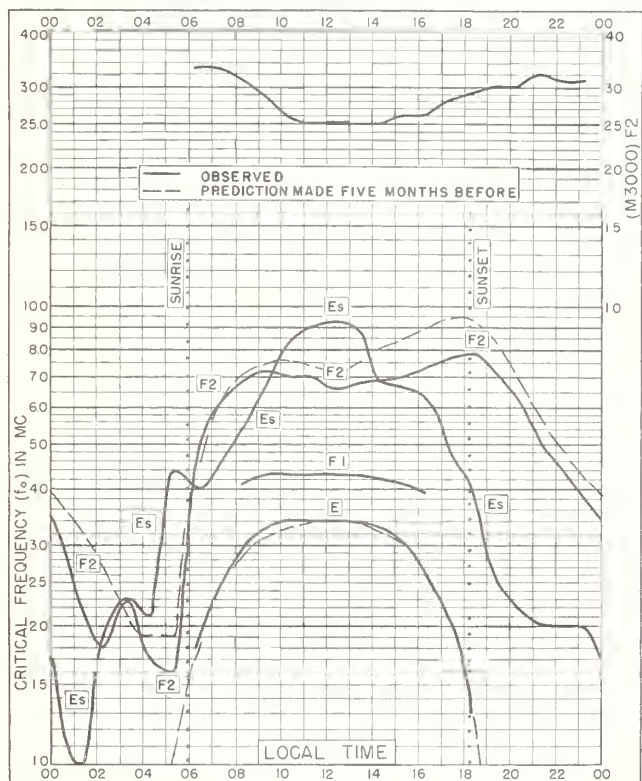


Fig. 99. IBADAN, NIGERIA
7.4°N, 4.0°E

AUGUST 1954

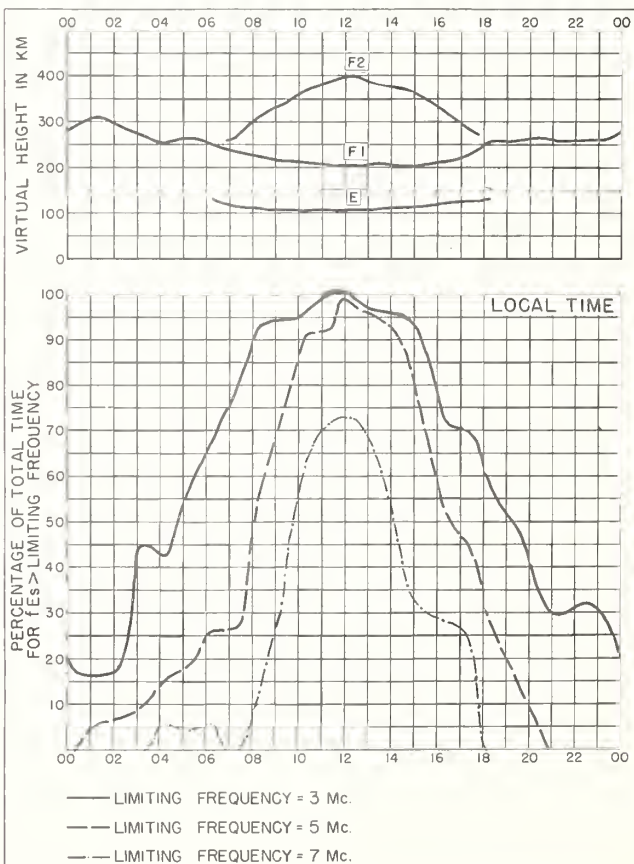


Fig. 100. IBADAN, NIGERIA

AUGUST 1954

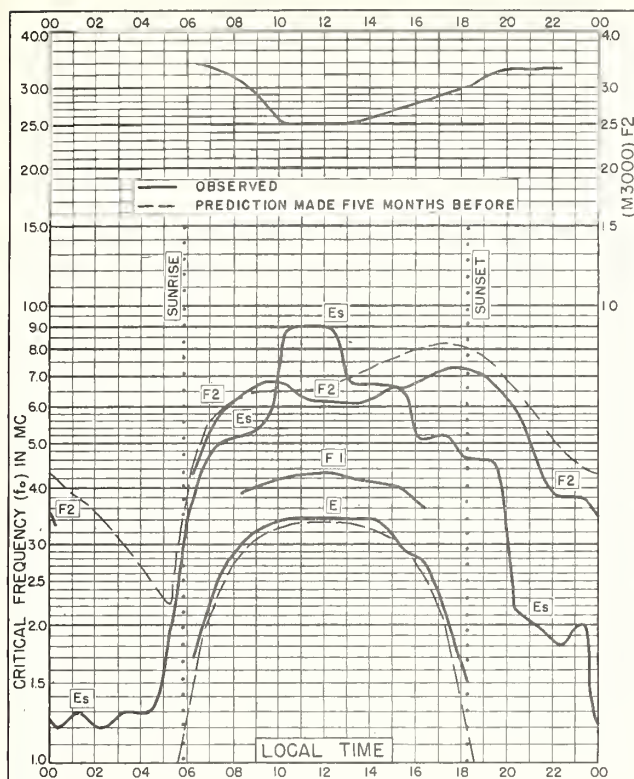


Fig. 101. IBADAN, NIGERIA
7.4°N, 4.0°E

JULY 1954

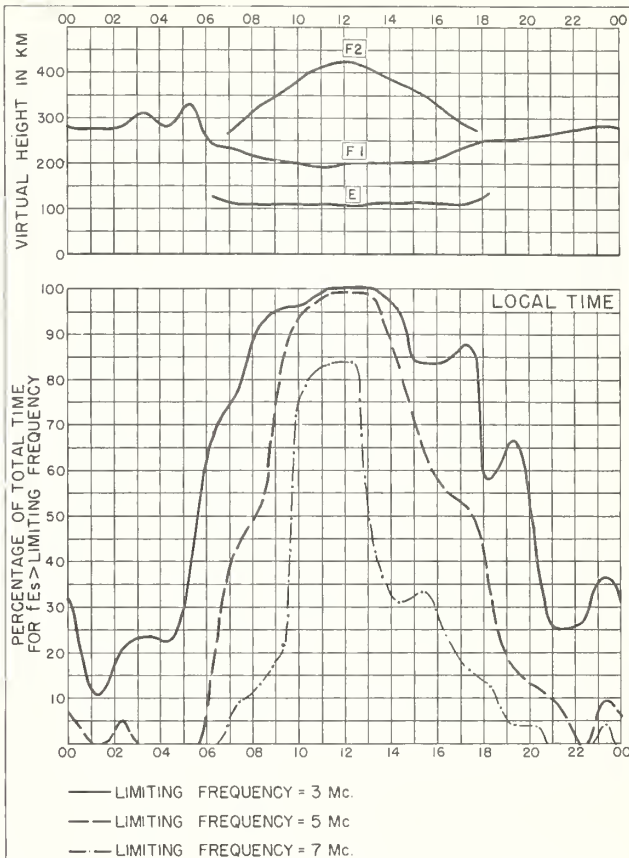


Fig. 102. IBADAN, NIGERIA

JULY 1954

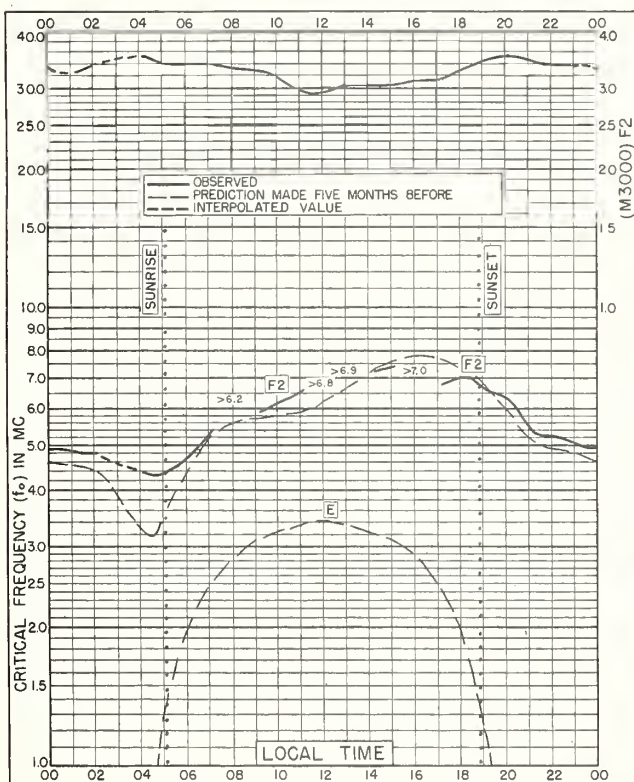


Fig. 103. DELHI, INDIA
28.6°N, 77.1°E

JUNE 1954

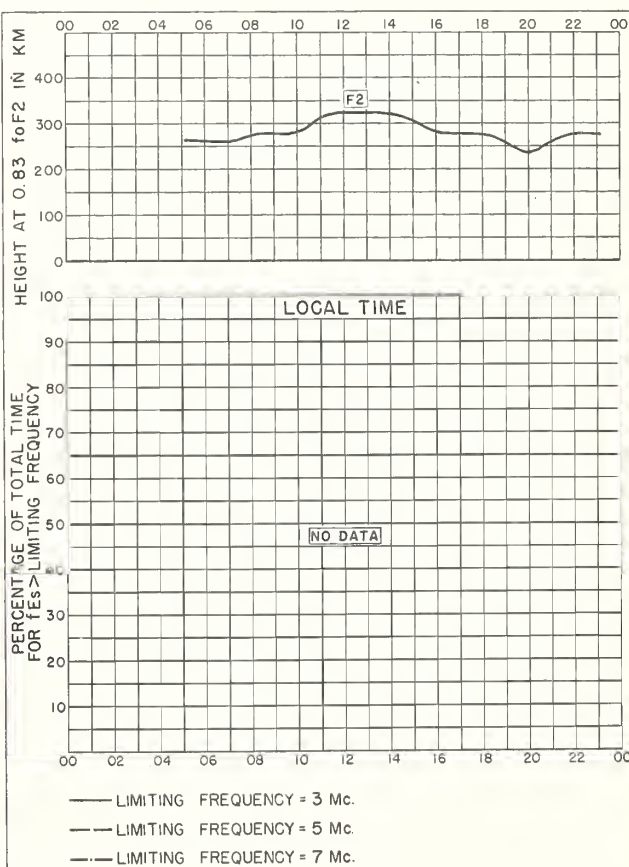


Fig. 104. DELHI, INDIA

JUNE 1954

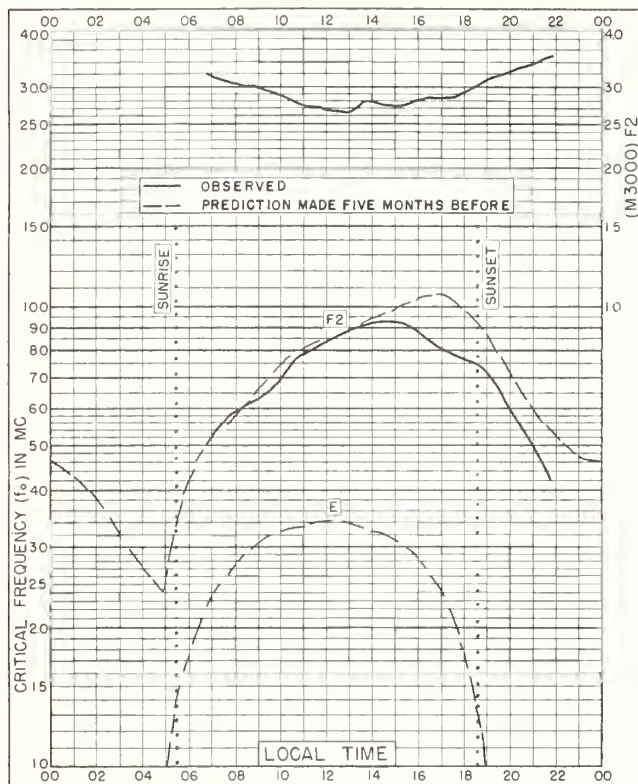


Fig. 105. BOMBAY, INDIA
19.0°N, 73.0°E

JUNE 1954

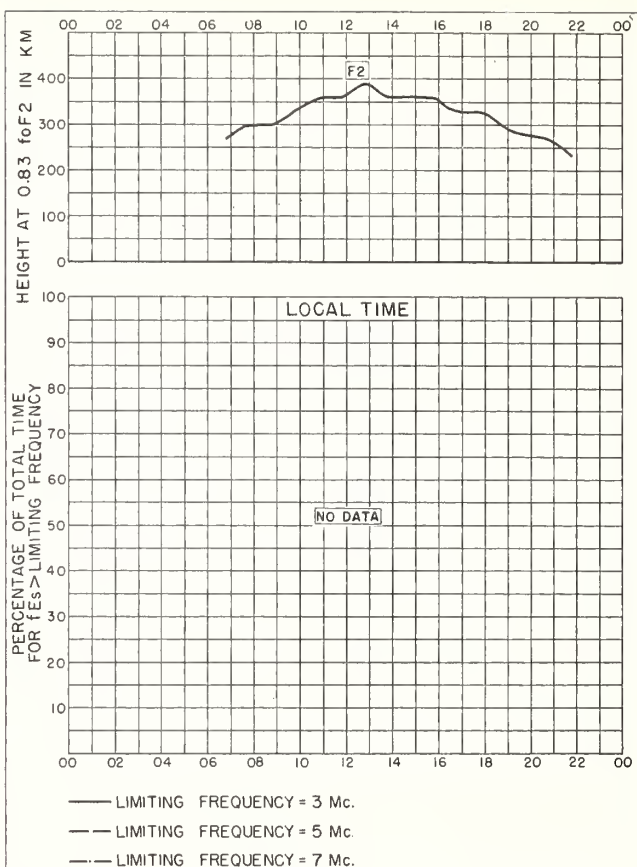


Fig. 106. BOMBAY, INDIA

JUNE 1954

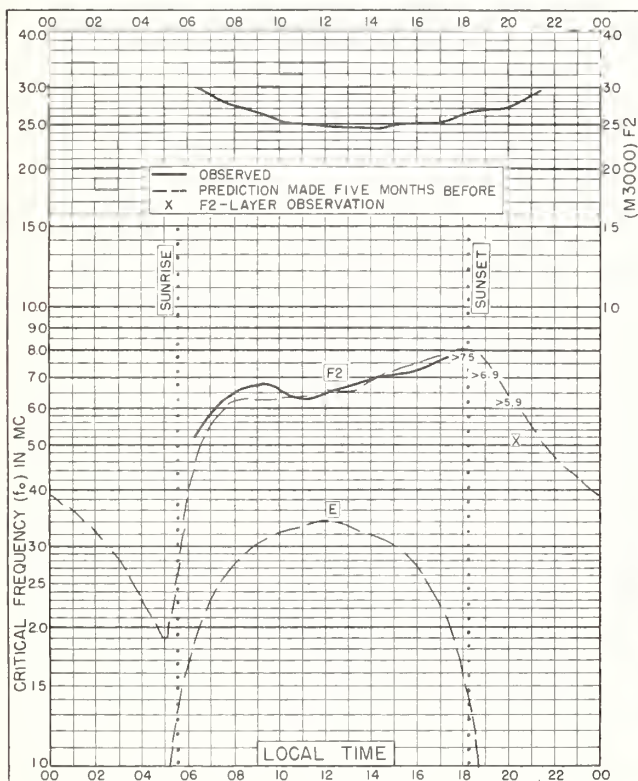


Fig. 107. MADRAS, INDIA
13.0°N, 80.2°E

JUNE 1954

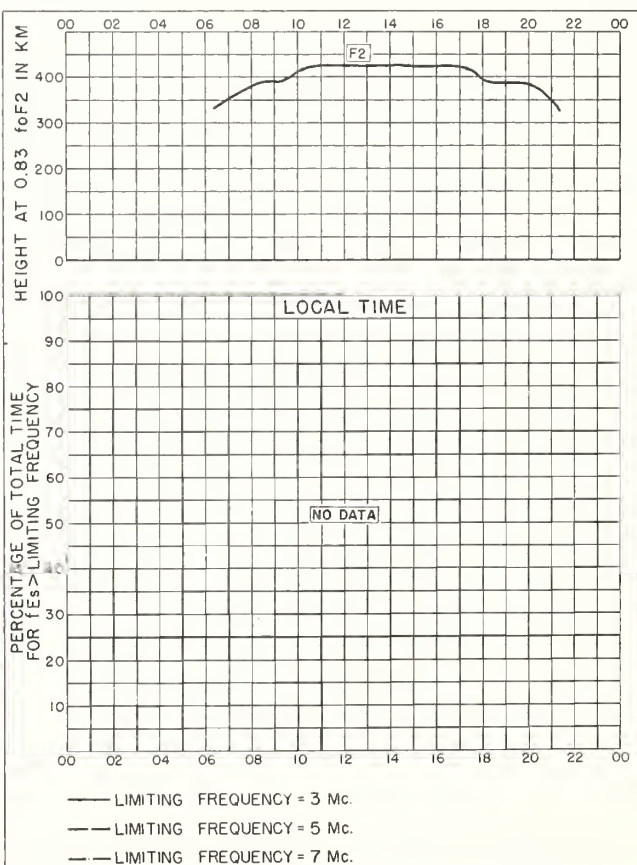


Fig. 108. MADRAS, INDIA

JUNE 1954

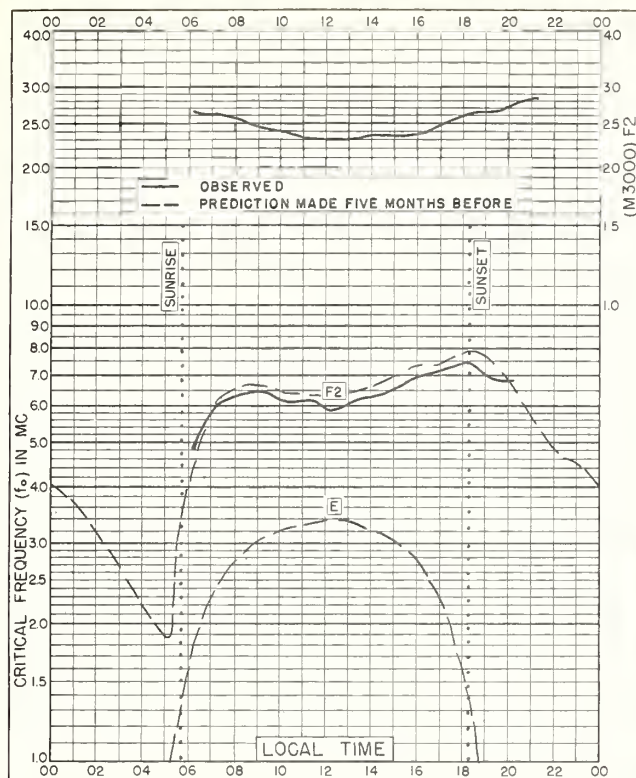


Fig. 109. TIRUCHY, INDIA
10.8°N, 78.8°E

JUNE 1954

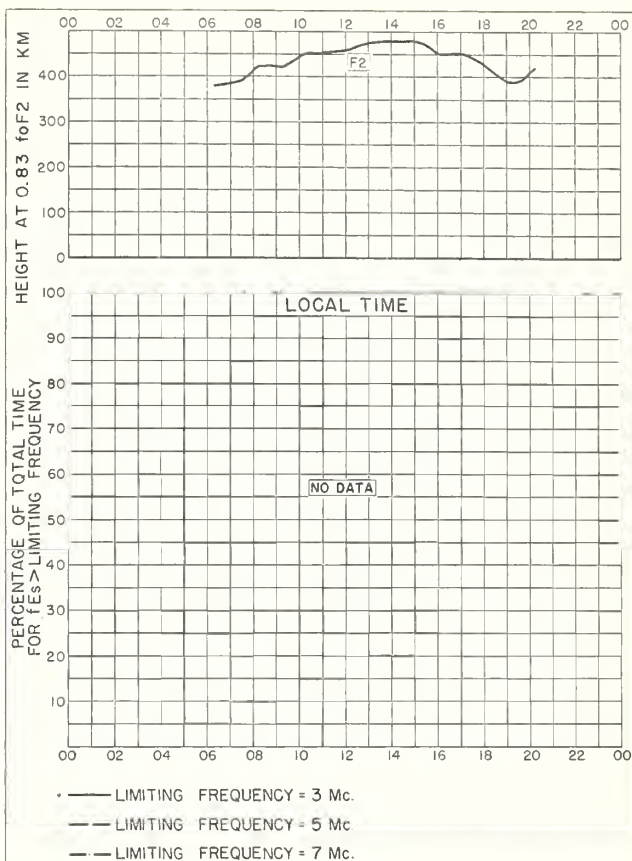


Fig. 110. TIRUCHY, INDIA

JUNE 1954

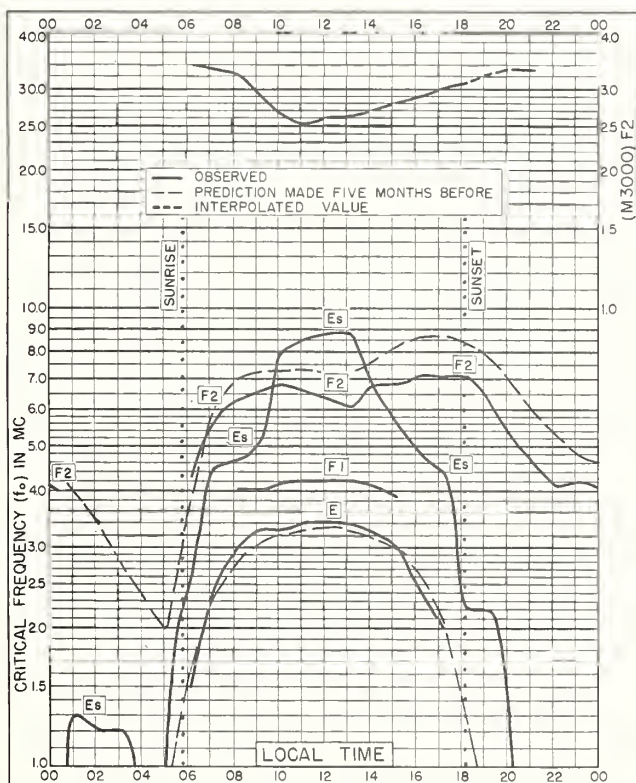


Fig. 111. IBADAN, NIGERIA
7.4°N, 4.0°E

JUNE 1954

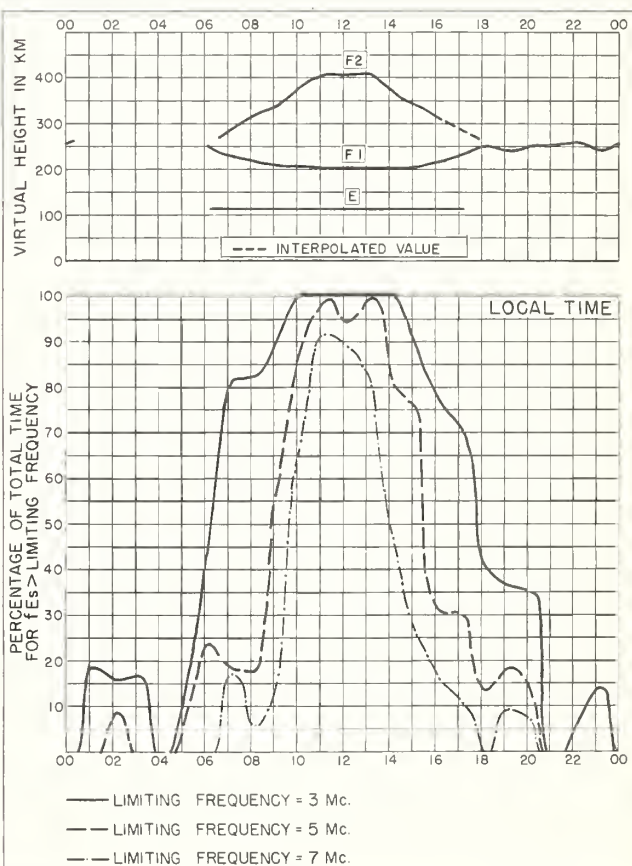


Fig. 112. IBADAN, NIGERIA

JUNE 1954

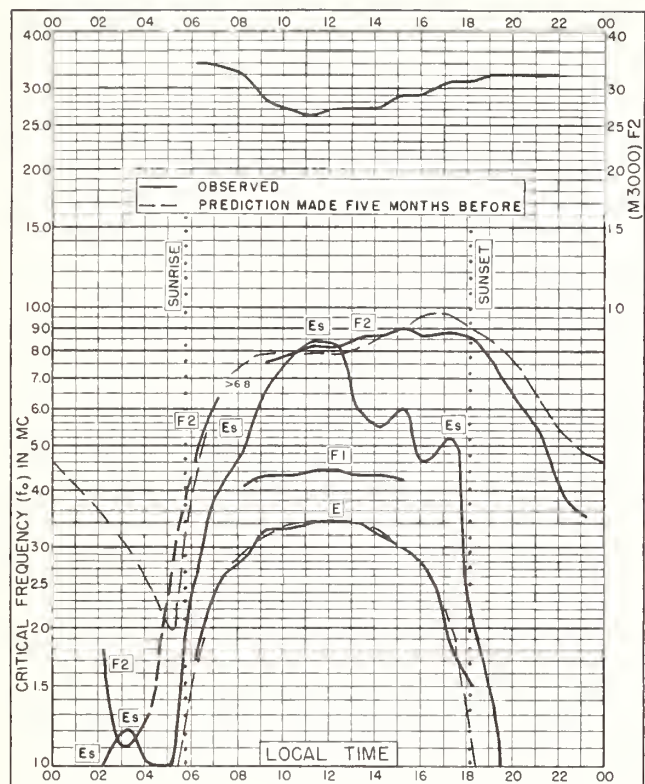


Fig. 113. IBADAN, NIGERIA
7.4°N, 4.0°E

MAY 1954

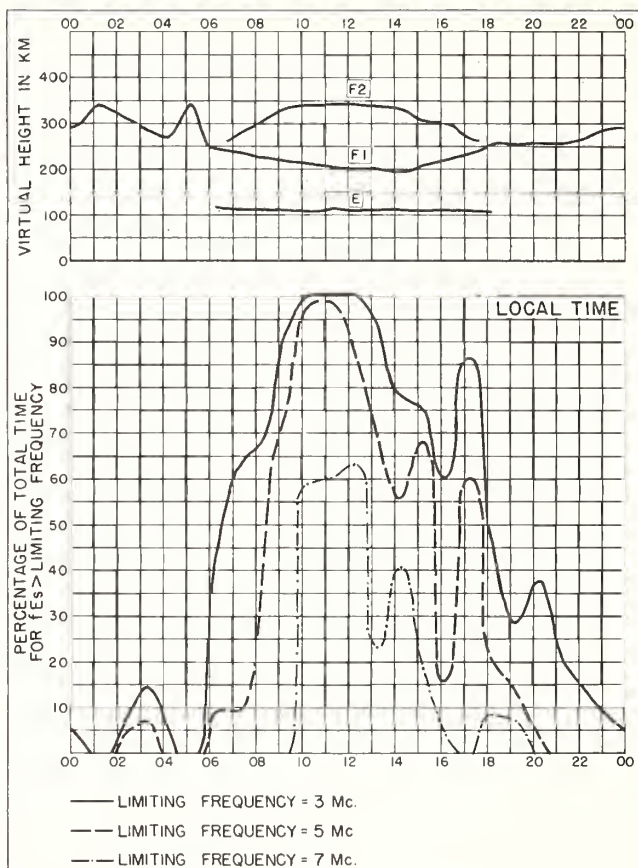


Fig. 114. IBADAN, NIGERIA

MAY 1954

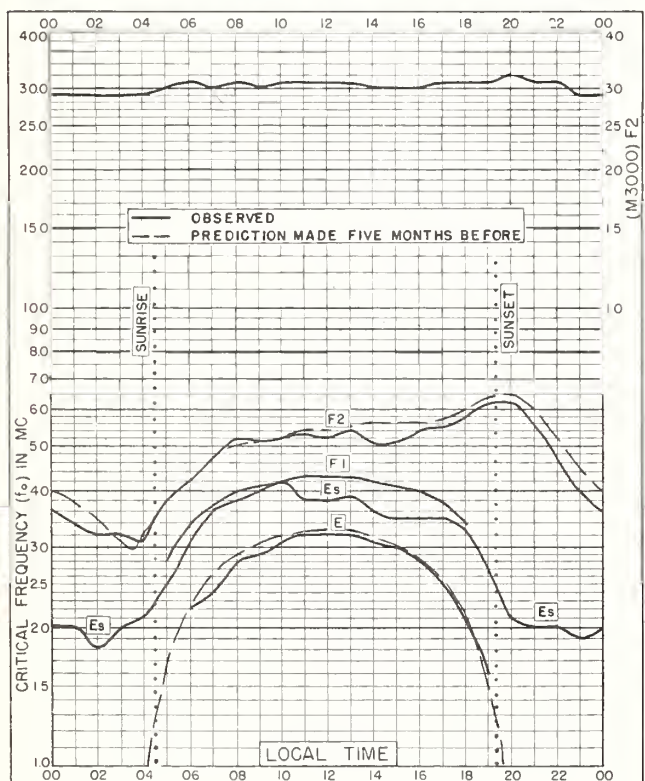


Fig. 115. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
48.1°N, 7.8°E

MAY 1953

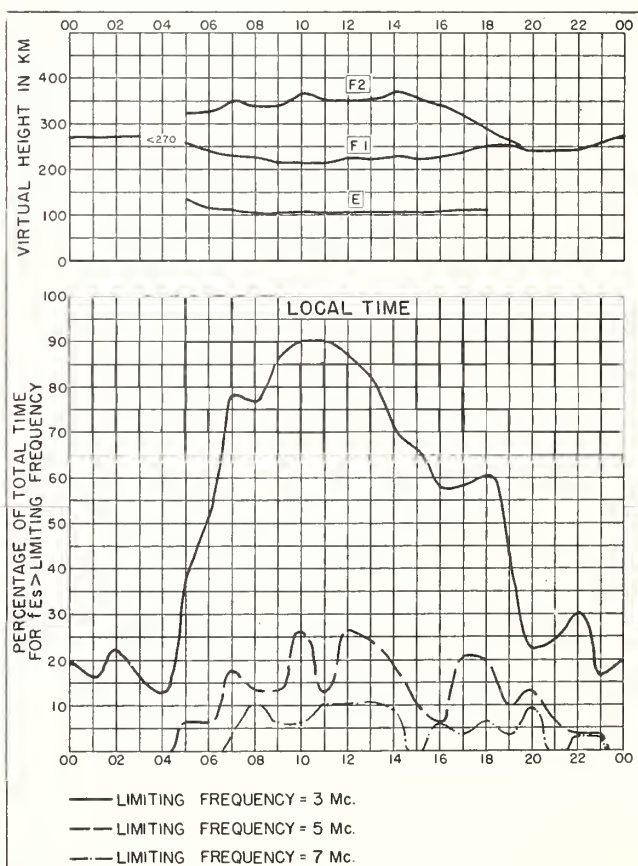


Fig. 116. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

MAY 1953

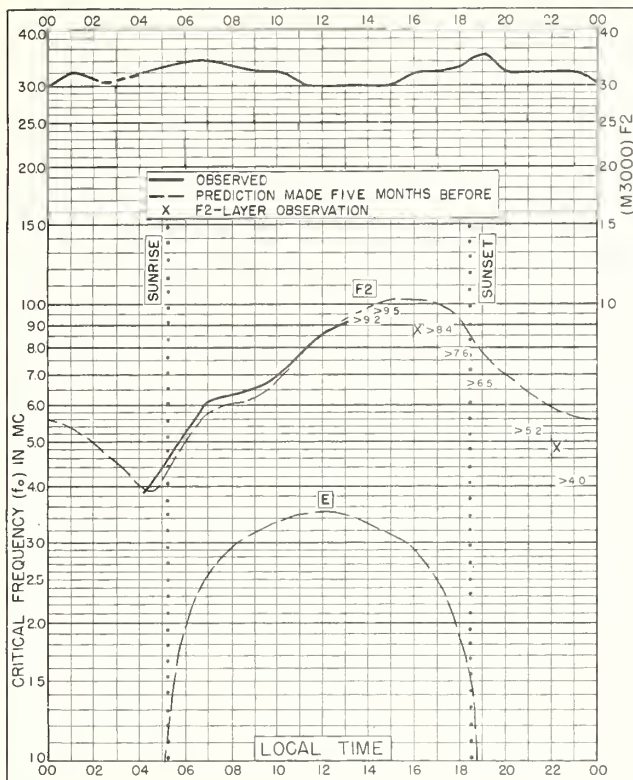


Fig.117. DELHI, INDIA
28.6°N, 77.1°E

MAY 1953

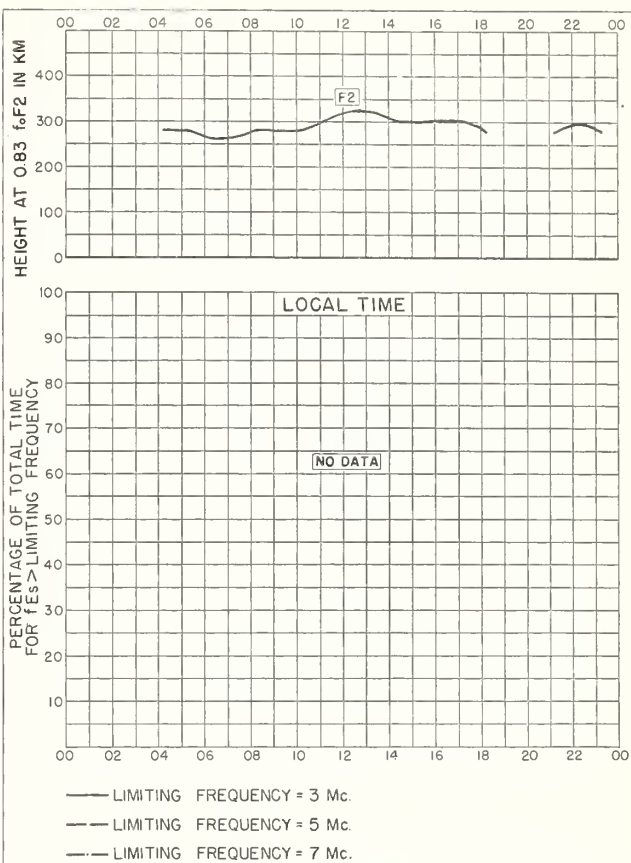


Fig.118. DELHI, INDIA

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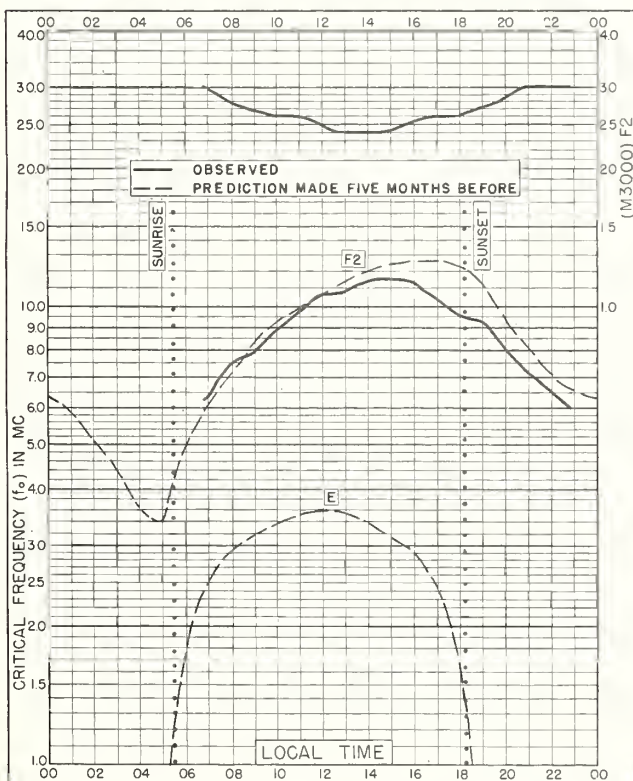


Fig.119. BOMBAY, INDIA
19.0°N, 73.0°E

MAY 1953

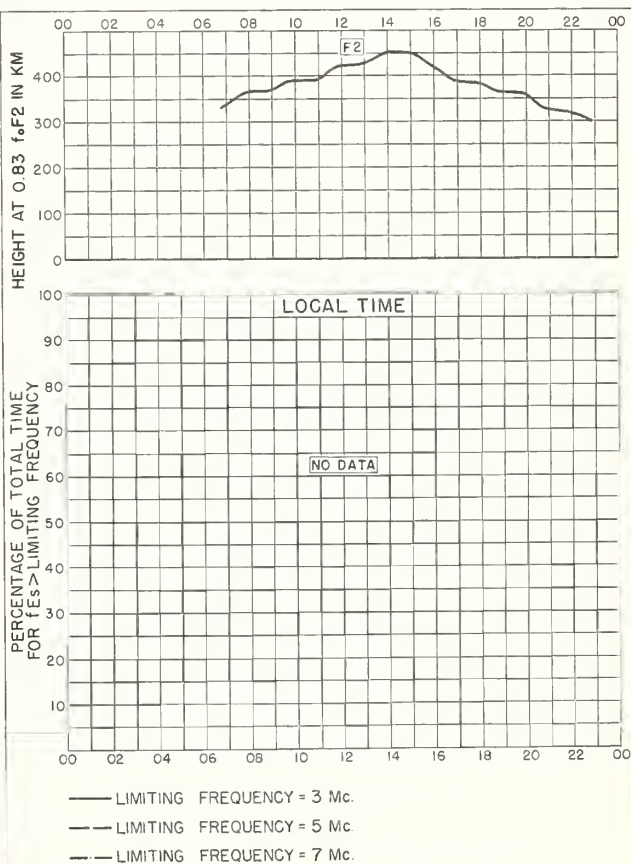
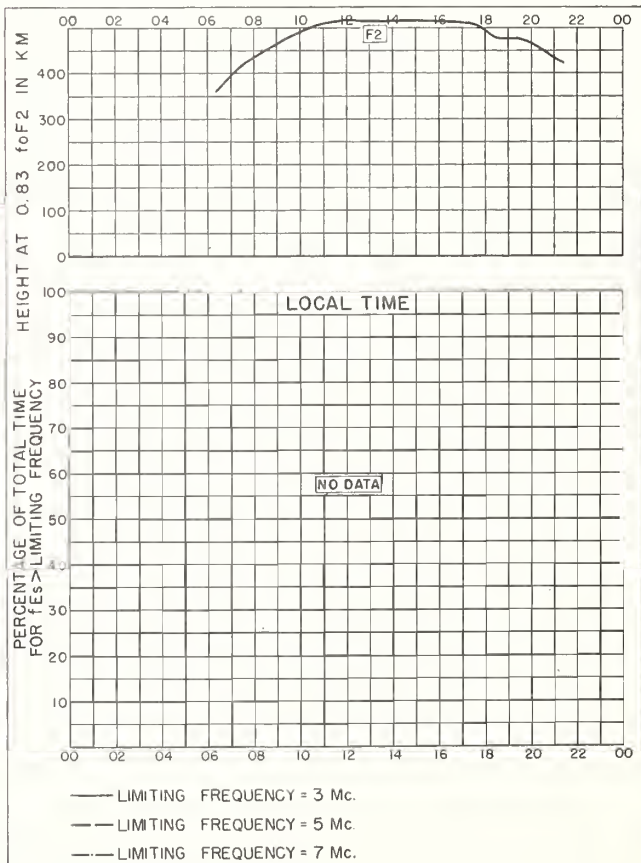
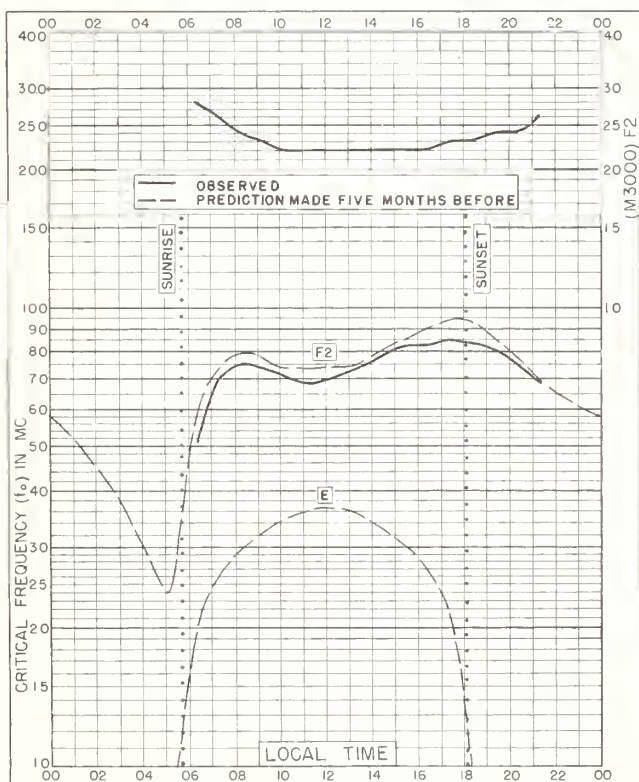
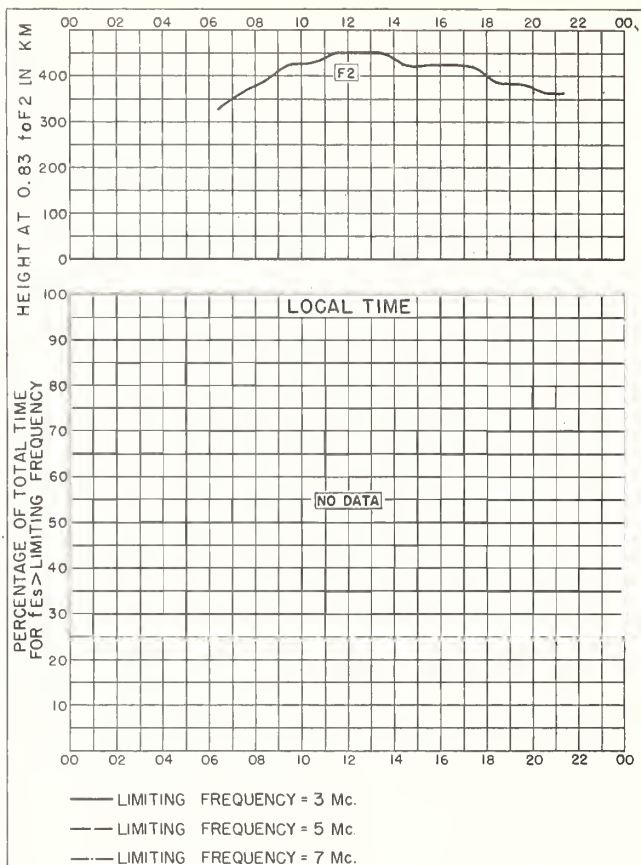
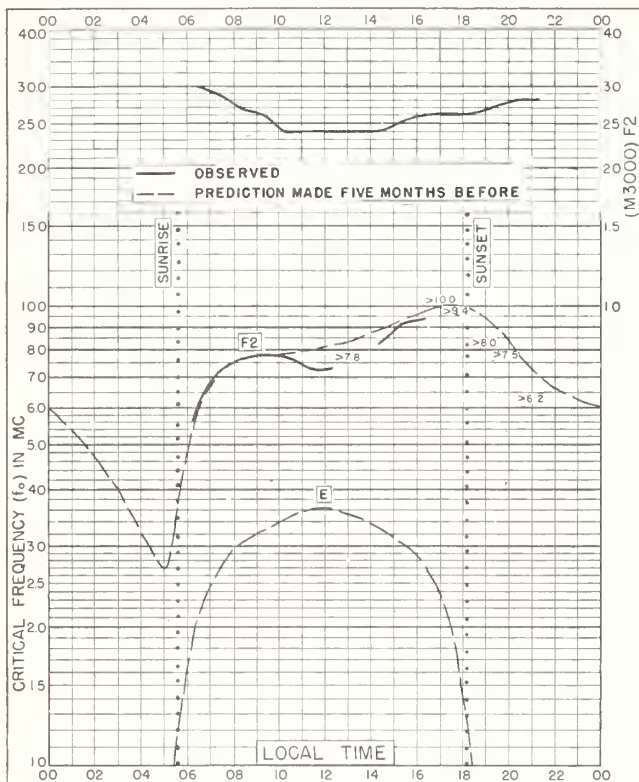


Fig.120. BOMBAY, INDIA

MAY 1953



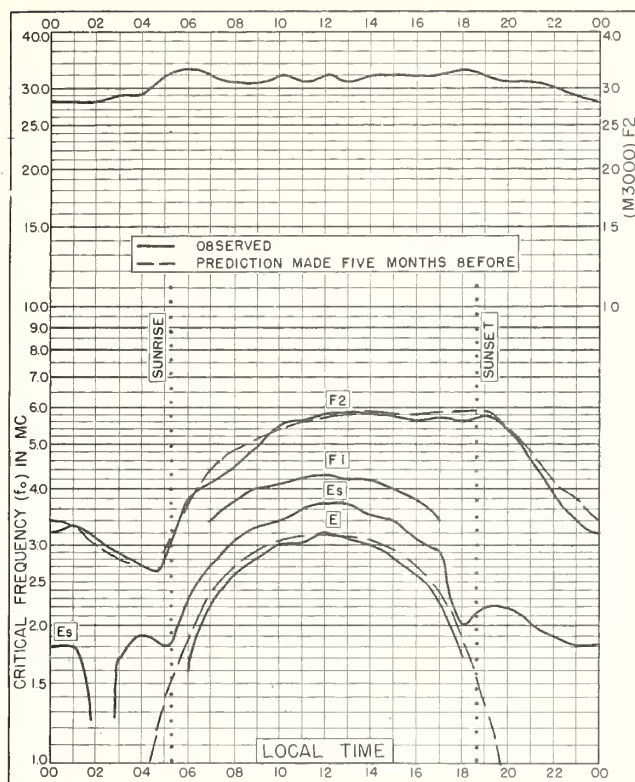


Fig. 125. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
48.1°N, 7.8°E

APRIL 1953

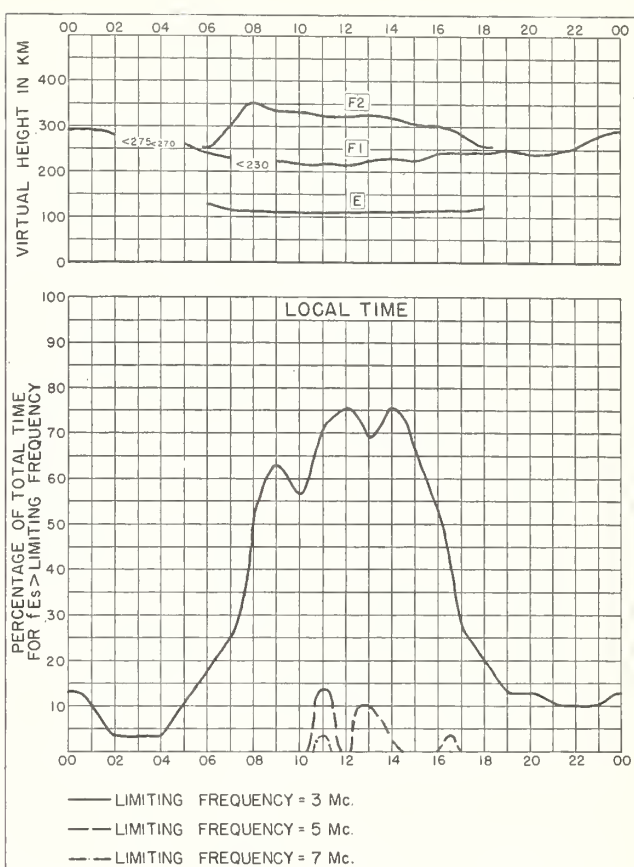


Fig. 126. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

APRIL 1953

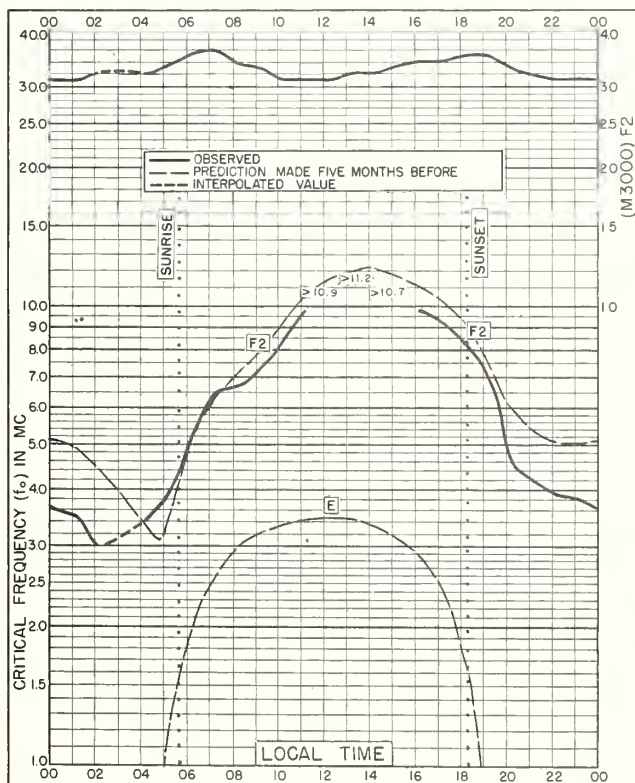


Fig. 127. DELHI, INDIA
28.6°N, 77.1°E

APRIL 1953

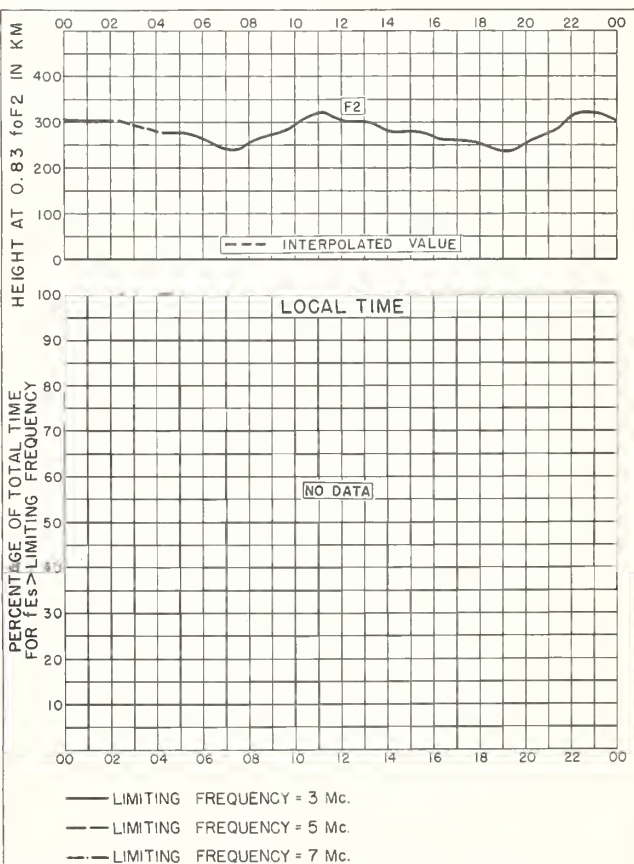


Fig. 128. DELHI, INDIA

APRIL 1953

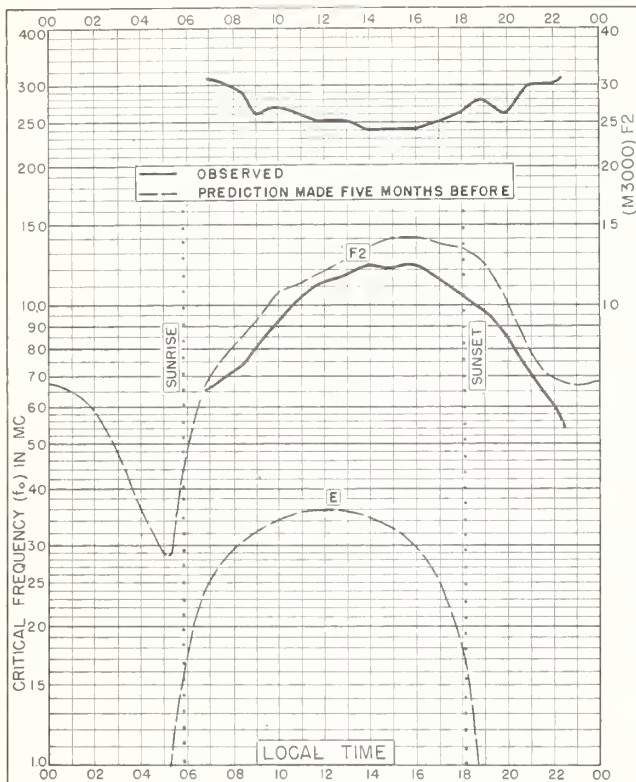


Fig. 129. BOMBAY, INDIA
19.0° N, 73.0° E

APRIL 1953

NBS 503

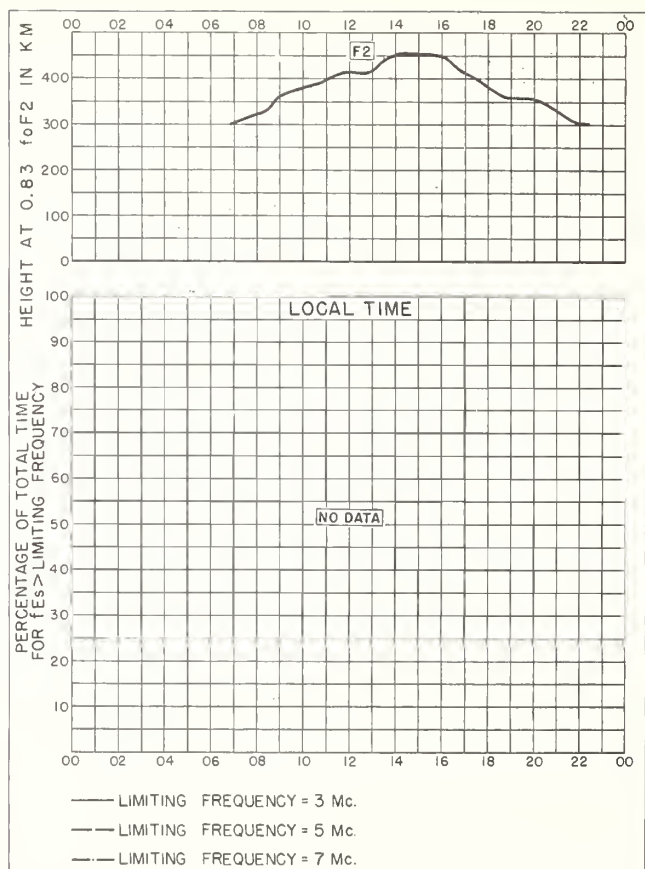


Fig. 130. BOMBAY, INDIA

APRIL 1953

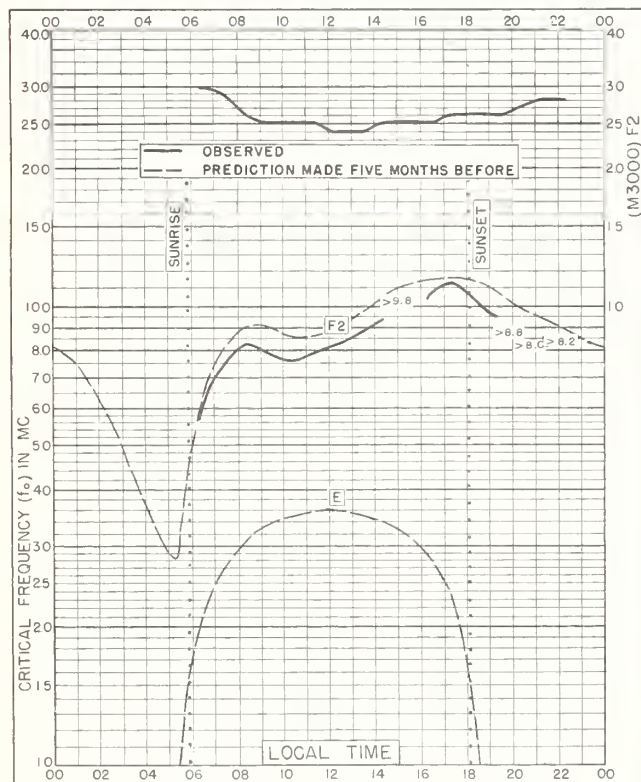


Fig. 131. MADRAS, INDIA
13.0° N, 80.2° E

APRIL 1953

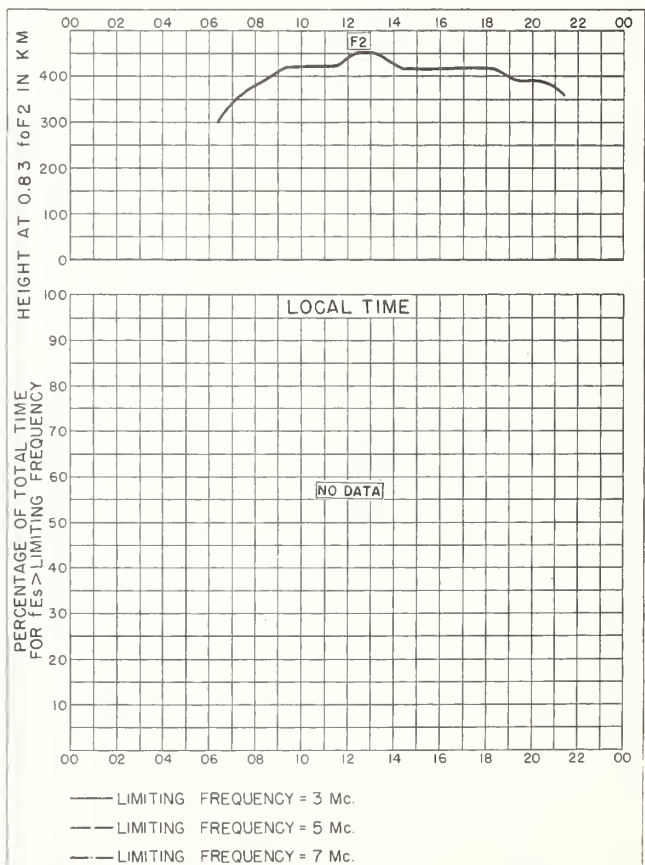
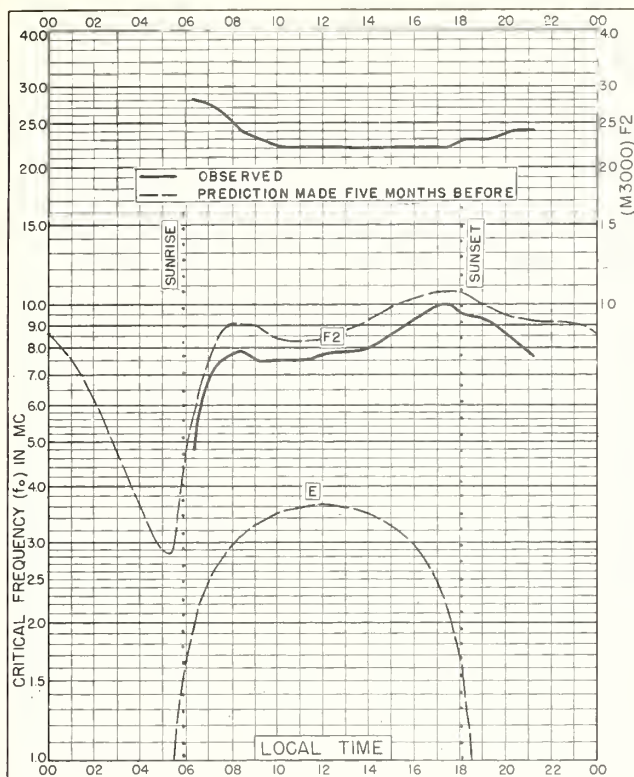
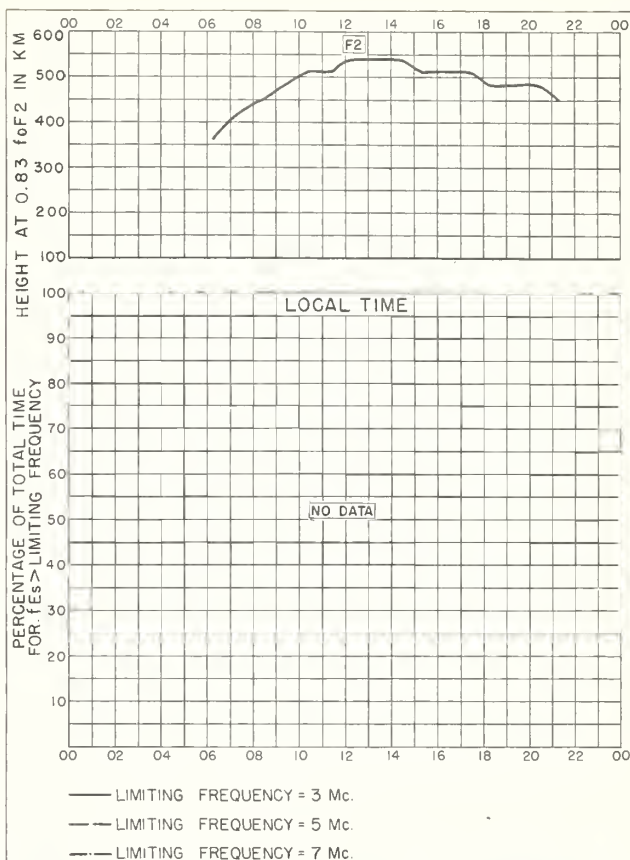


Fig. 132. MADRAS, INDIA

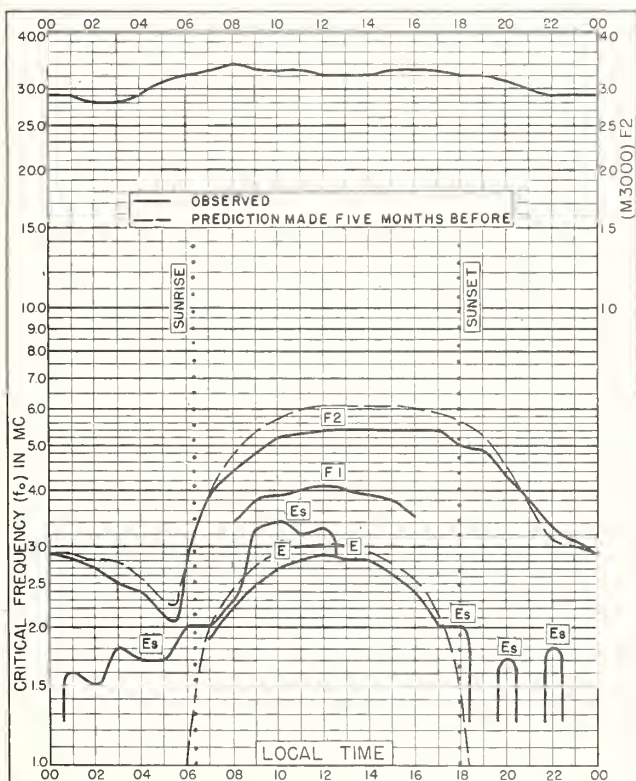
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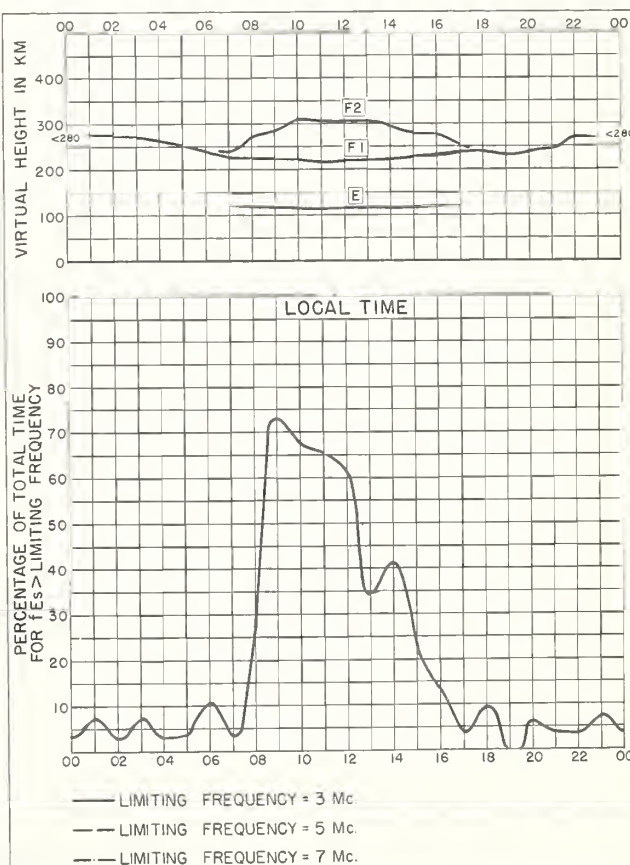
APRIL 1953



APRIL 1953



MARCH 1953



MARCH 1953

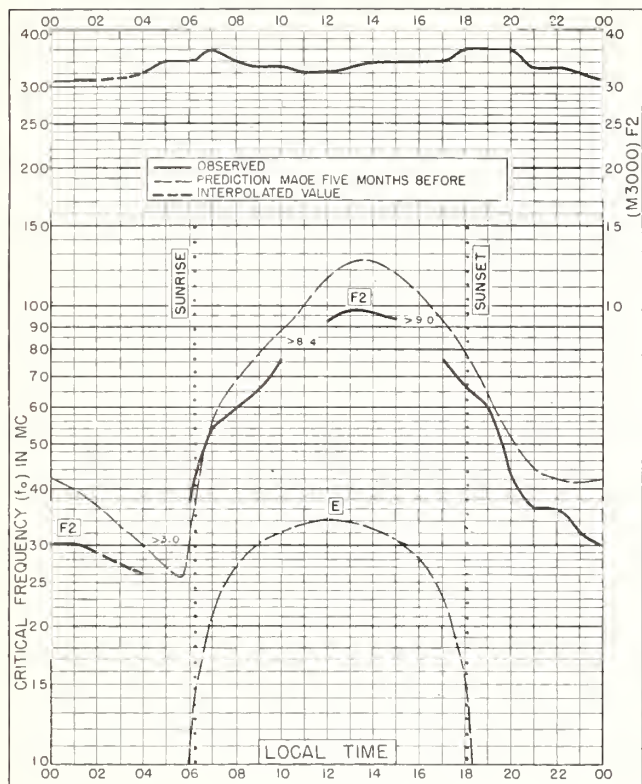


Fig 137. DELHI, INDIA
28.6°N, 77.1°E

MARCH 1953

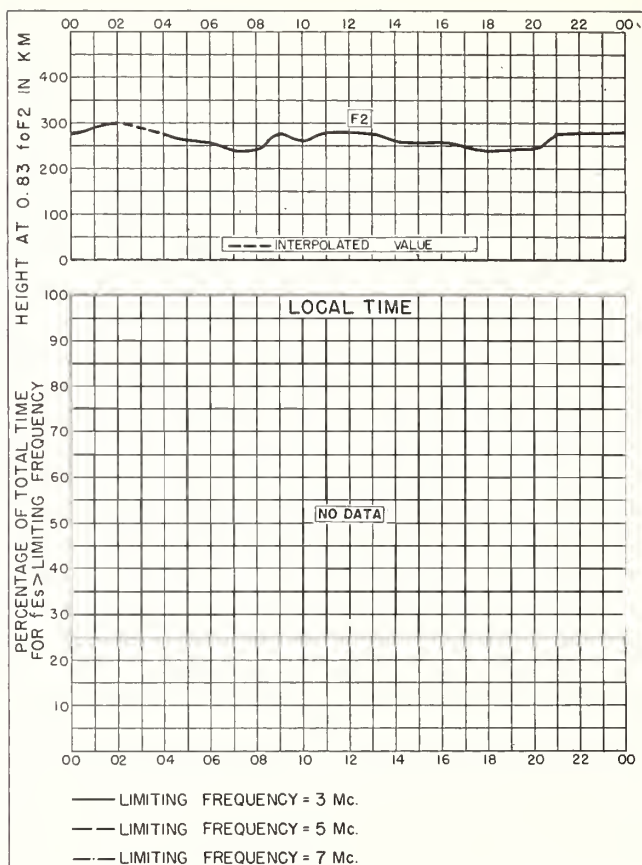


Fig 138. DELHI, INDIA

MARCH 1953

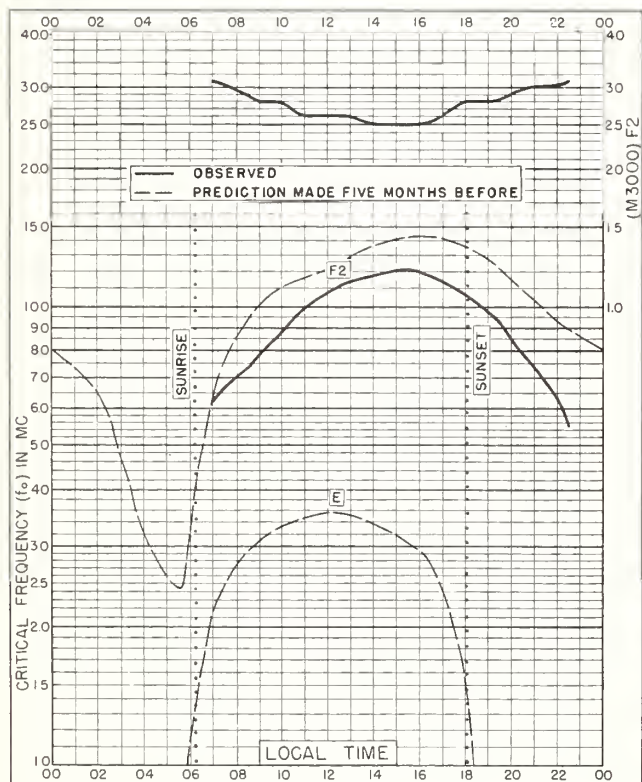


Fig 139. BOMBAY, INDIA
19.0°N, 73.0°E

MARCH 1953

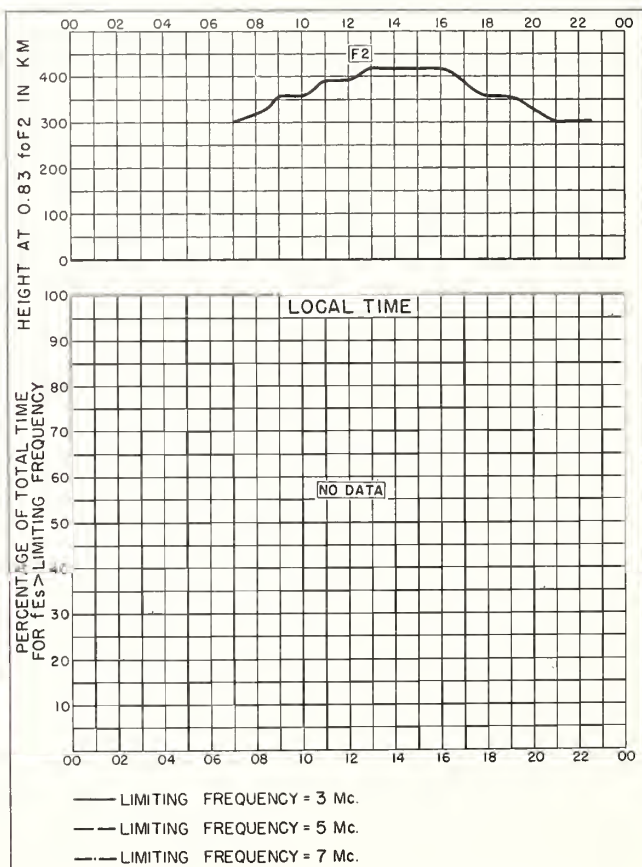


Fig 140. BOMBAY, INDIA

MARCH 1953

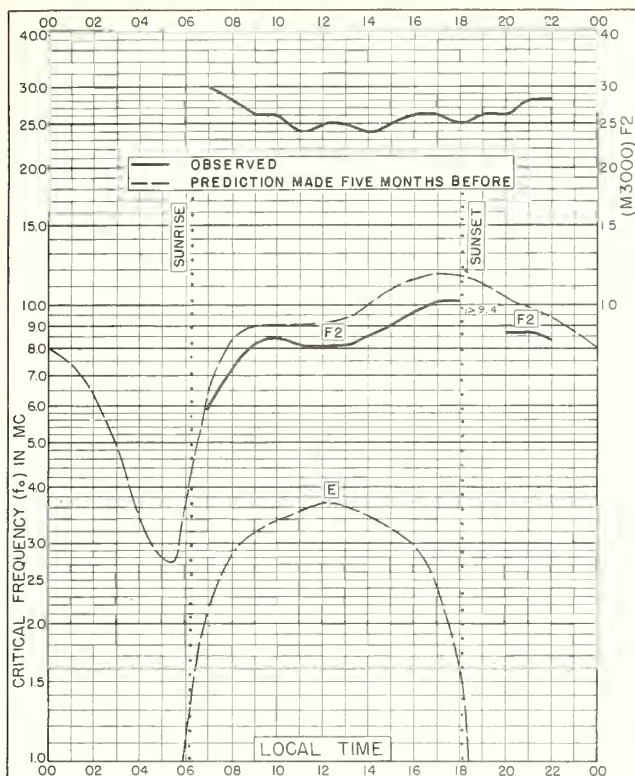


Fig 141. MADRAS, INDIA
13.0°N, 80.2°E

MARCH 1953

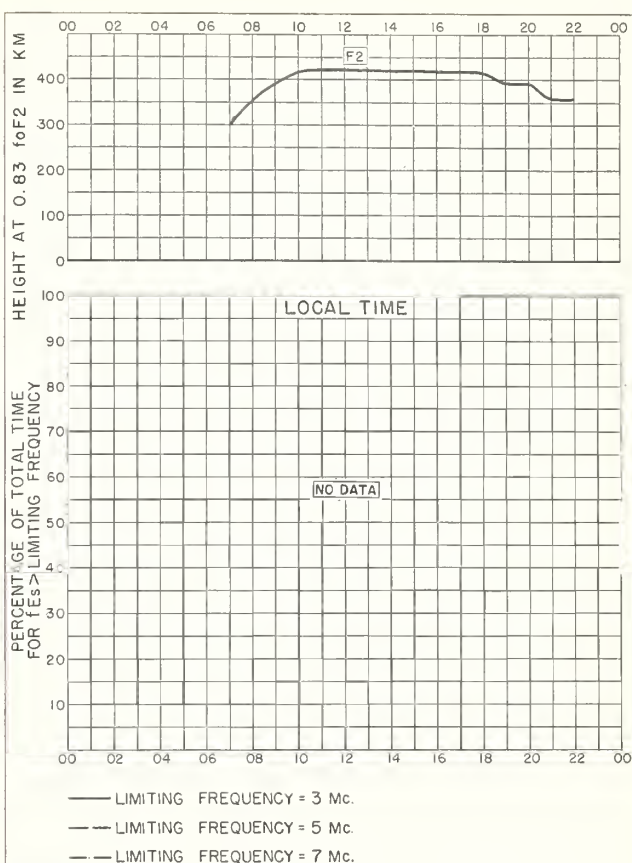


Fig 142. MADRAS, INDIA

MARCH 1953

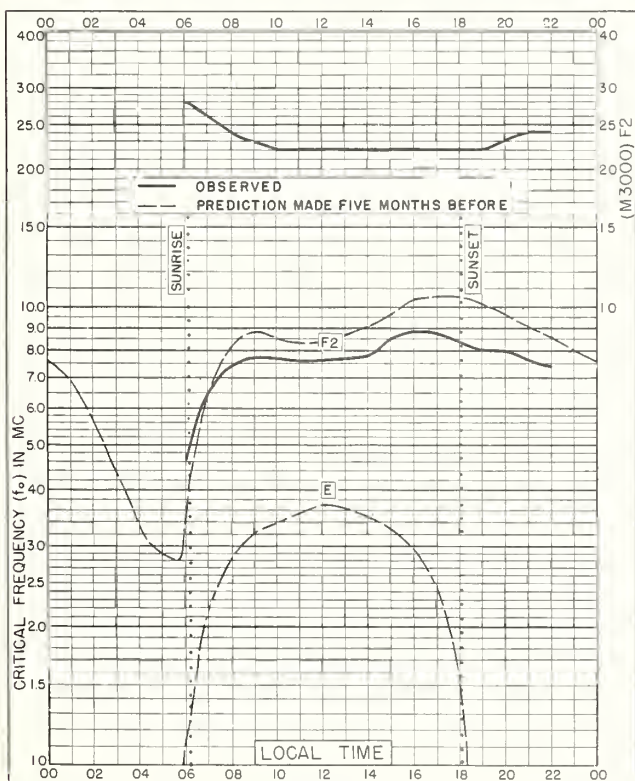


Fig 143. TIRUCHY, INDIA
10.8°N, 78.8°E

MARCH 1953

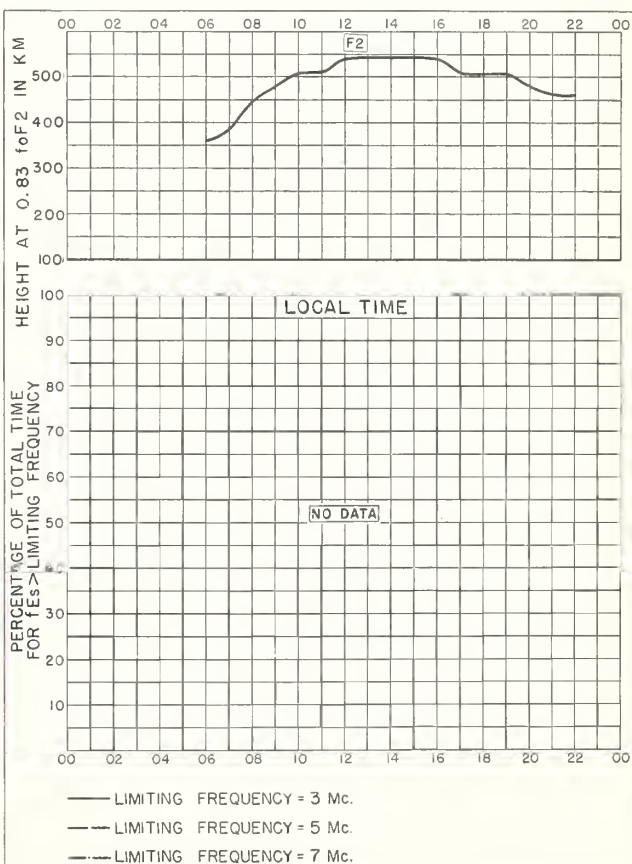


Fig 144. TIRUCHY, INDIA

MARCH 1953

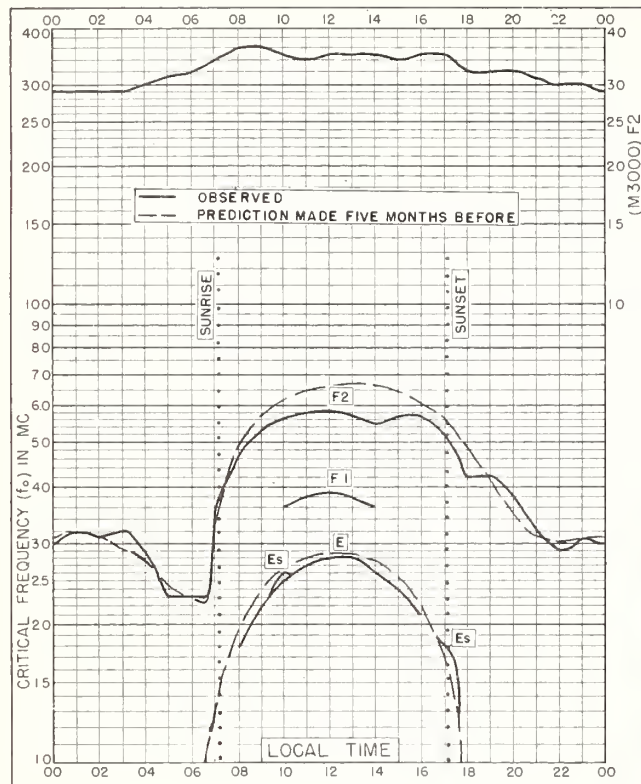


Fig. 145. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
48.1°N, 7.8°E

FEBRUARY 1953

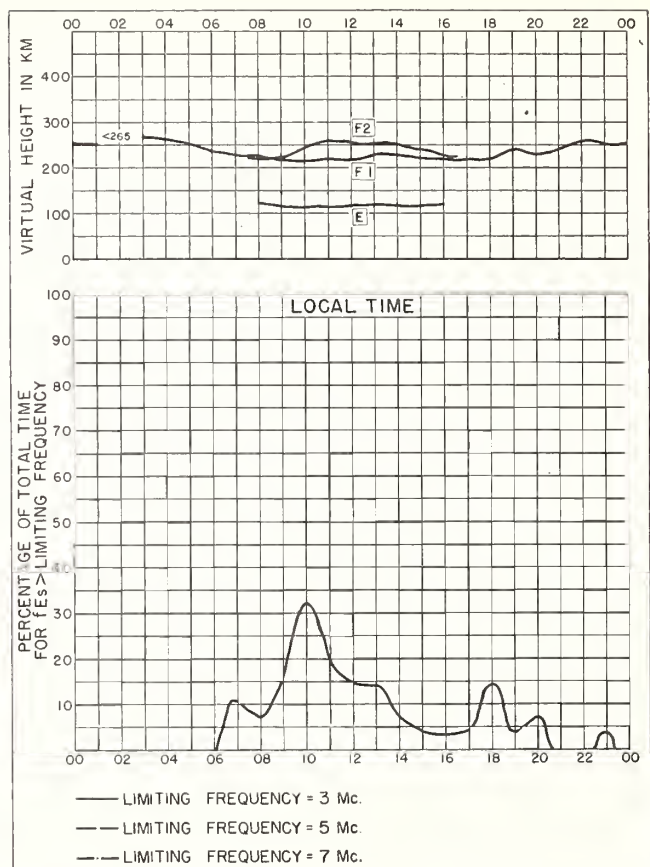


Fig. 146. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

FEBRUARY 1953

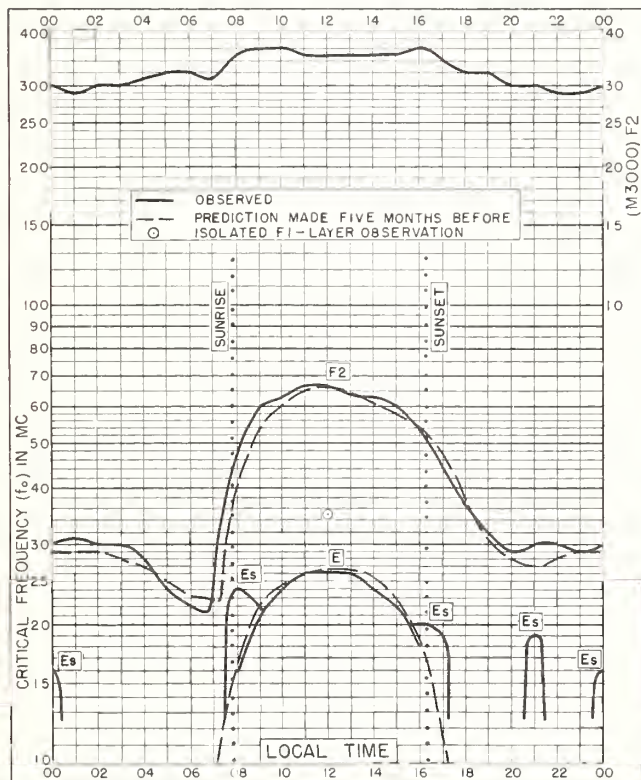


Fig. 147. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
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JANUARY 1953

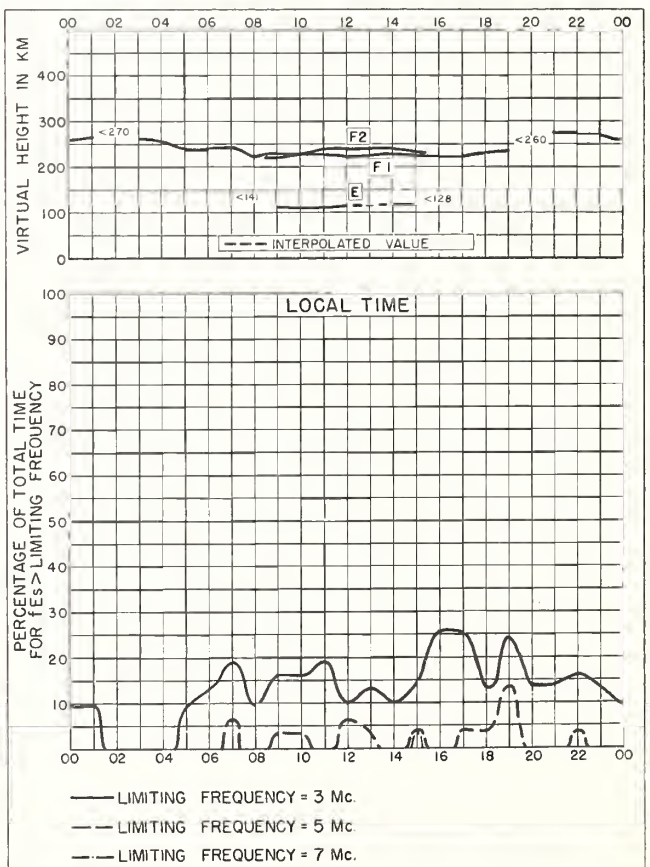


Fig. 148. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

JANUARY 1953

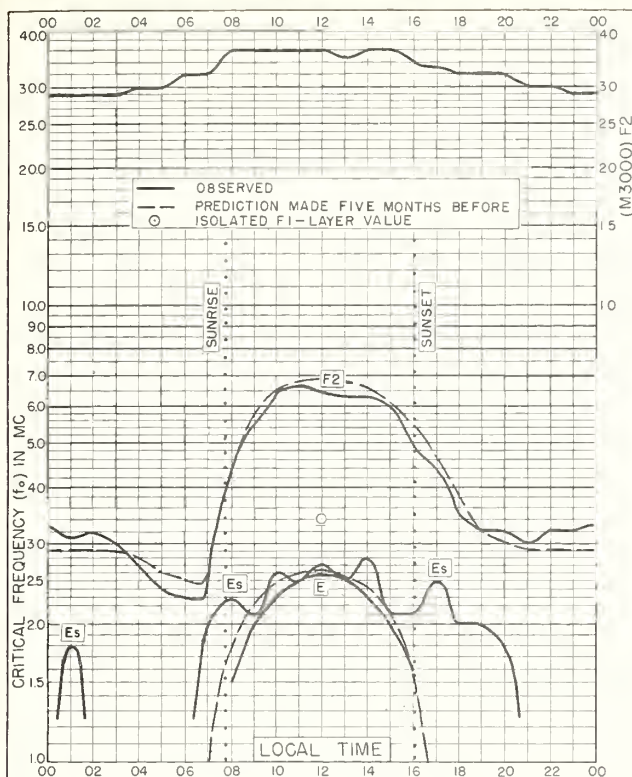


Fig. 149. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
48.1°N, 7.8°E

DECEMBER 1952

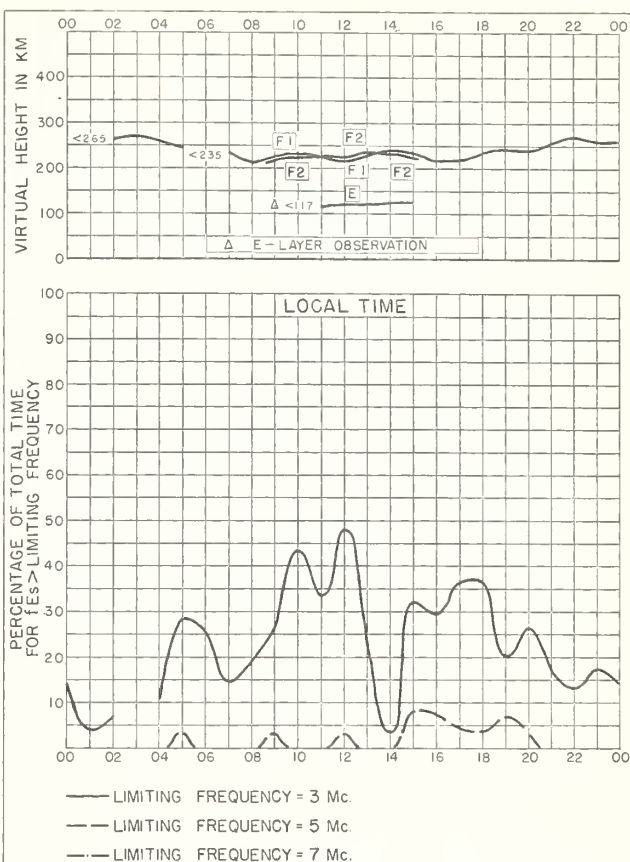


Fig. 150. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
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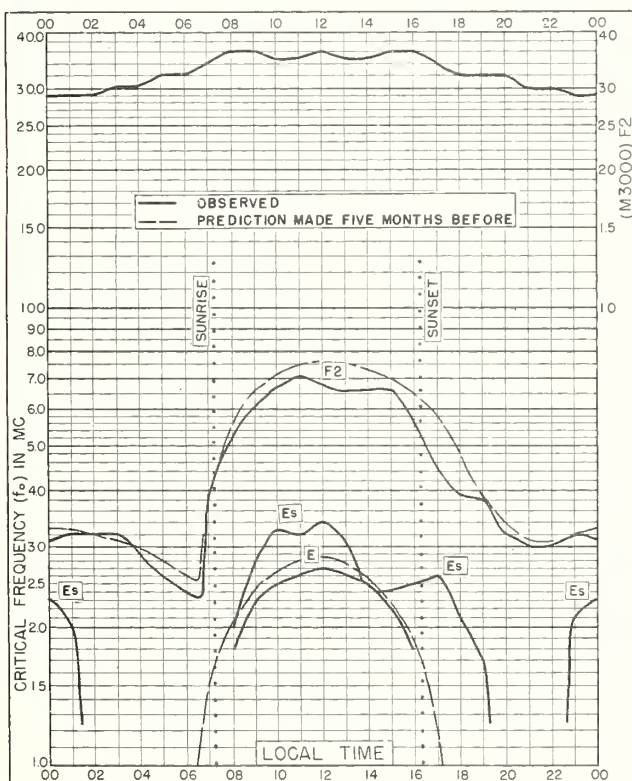


Fig. 151. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
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NOVEMBER 1952

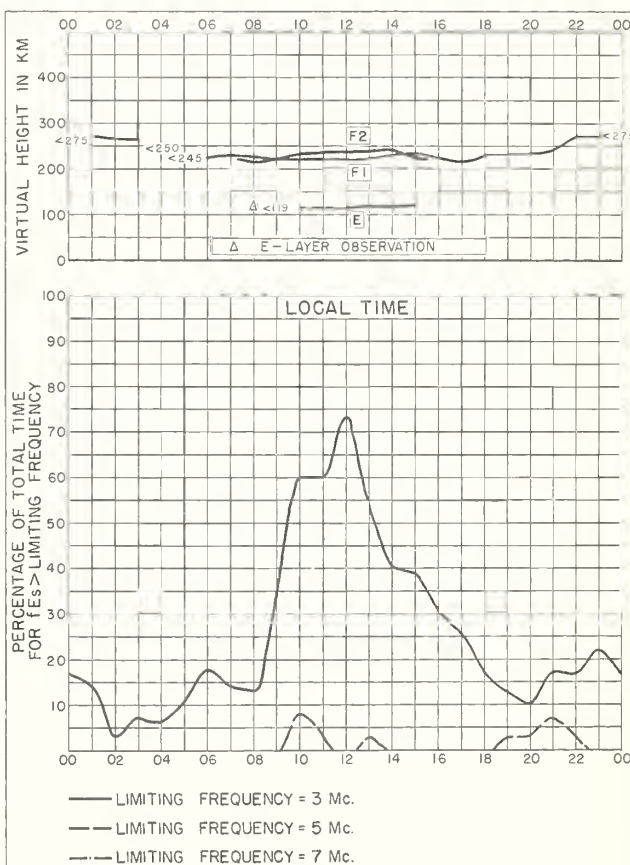


Fig. 152. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
48.1°N, 7.8°E

NOVEMBER 1952

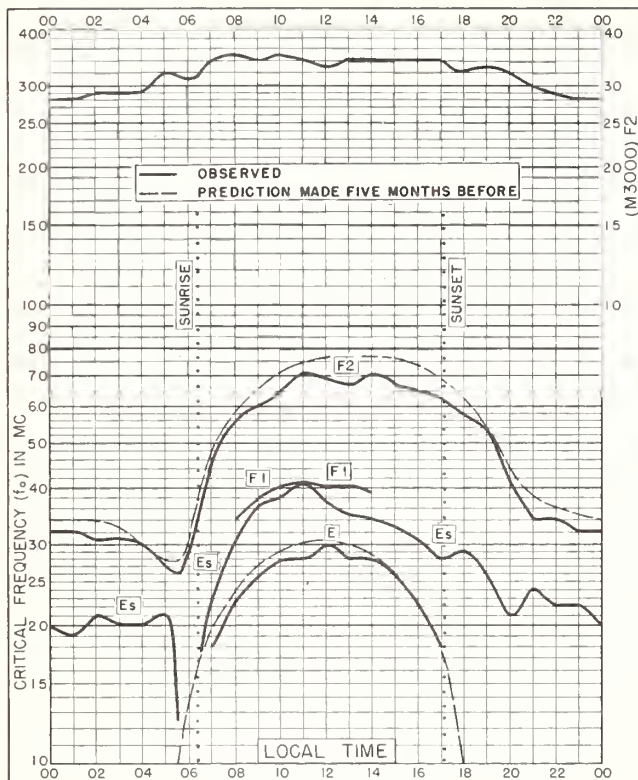


Fig 153. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
48.1°N, 7.8°E

OCTOBER 1952

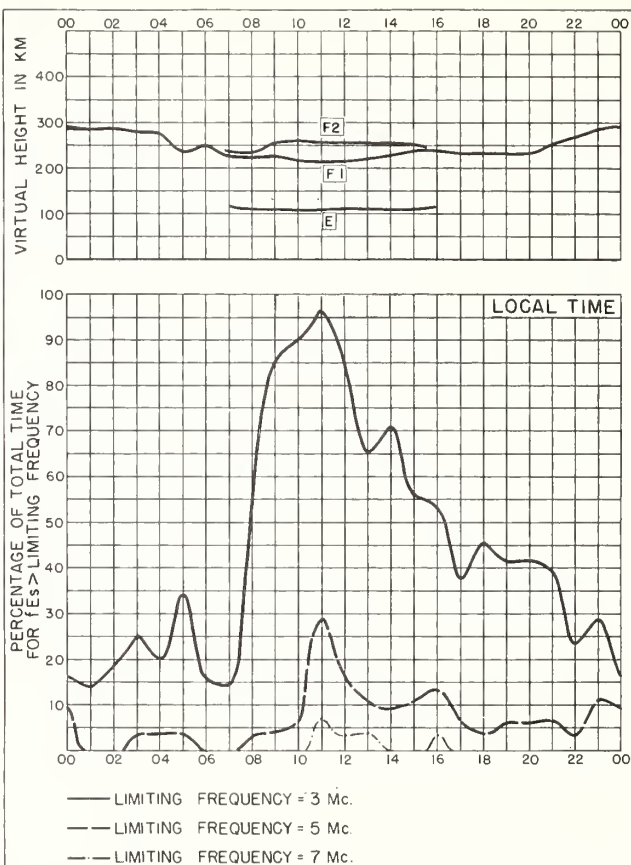


Fig 154. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

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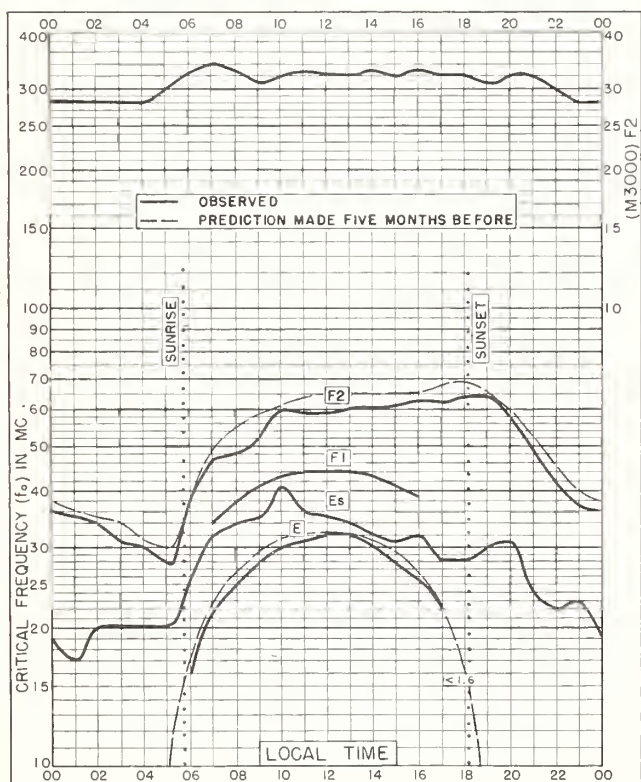


Fig 155. FRIBOURG, GERMANY
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SEPTEMBER 1952

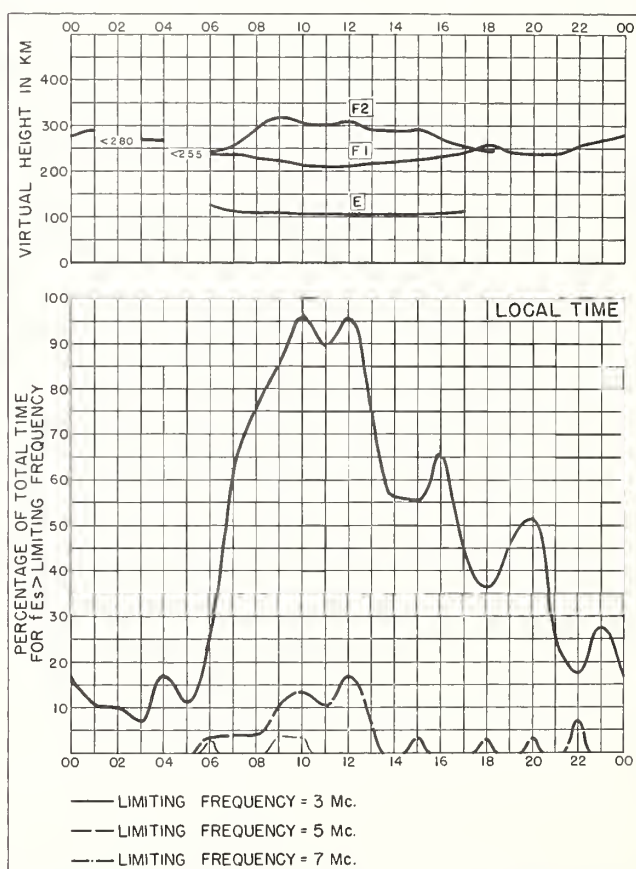


Fig 156. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

SEPTEMBER 1952

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Nov 06, 2017

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